

مكذا من الأجل

HITACHI TRK-WIW

DOUBLE CASSETTE WITH STEREO HEADPHONE CASSETTE

Pop-out portable headphone stereo
Two cassette transports provide easy dubbing
Continuous playback

Sale Agent:
H.A. ALESSA & SONS CO
HEAD OFFICE: RIYADH • HOTLINE 402784
JEDDAH BRANCH: 651-2428 DAMMAM: 8425640 • MAKKAH: 5440004

Price List • Saudi Arabia 2 SR • Bahrain 150 Fils • Egypt 20 PT • India 5 R • Iraq 100 Fils • Jordan 100 Fils • Kuwait 150 Fils • Lebanon 11. N. Yemen 1.5 Y.R. • Oman 100 P • Pakistan 8 R • Qatar 2 QD • Syria 1 L • Sudan 50 PT • U.A.E. 2 D • Thailand 40 BHT

arab news

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

VOL. VIII NO. 94

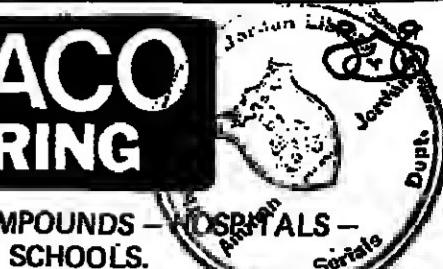
WEDNESDAY, MARCH 2, 1983 JAMAD-AL-AWAL 17, 1403 A.H.

TWENTY PAGES

ROLACO CATERING

- CAMPS - COMPOUNDS - HOSPITALS - SCHOOLS.
- CAMP MANAGEMENT
- GENERAL MAINTENANCE.

Please Contact:
Phones: 651-7902, 653-2868, P.O. Box: 222,
Jeddah, Telex: 401029.



TODAY IN
arab news

Support for IDB

Inaugurating the seventh annual session of the Board of Governors of the Islamic Development Bank, Prince Saud ibn Abdul Mohsen, deputy governor of Makka, pledges Saudi Arabia's continued support for the IDB. — Page 2

Sino-Indonesian ties

President Suharto says Indonesia will not normalize relations with China as long as Peking continues to support Communist guerrillas in Southeast Asia. — Page 5

Windies triumph

West Indies grabbed a sensational four-wicket victory, with four balls to spare, over India in the first cricket Test at Sabina Park, Jamaica. — Page 8

Filipino press

The Filipino press is in the docks for asking some searching questions on the number of World War II medals won by their president. — Page 11

Global economy

Latin American and Caribbean countries blamed the economic crisis on developed countries and called on all nations to work toward a restructuring of the economic system. — Page 14

Move on Kampuchea

China announces that it is prepared to make a joint commitment with other countries not to intervene in Kampuchea's internal affairs if Vietnam were to withdraw its troops from that country. — Page 20

Nonaligned talks open in Delhi

NEW DELHI, March 1 (R) — Cuba launched an 11-day conference of the nonaligned movement Tuesday warning of a revival of cold war attitudes amid the worst global economic crisis for 50 years.

With some delegations still arriving, officials from most of the 97 nonaligned nations began talks to prepare for a meeting of foreign ministers leading to the movement's seventh summit next week.

Cuba's chief delegate, Raul Roa-Kouri, drew the officials' attention to a rerudescence of the language and attitudes of the cold war, a summit spokesman said.

He also underlined the role of the nonaligned movement, created 22 years ago as a neutral buffer between rival power blocs led by the Soviet Union and the United States, in promoting economic development of the Third World.

ways of forging greater economic cooperation between developing nations of Asia, Africa and Latin America, and of encouraging industrial countries to give them a better deal in aid, trade and finance, are expected to be a central theme of the summit from March 7 to 11.

Cuban President Fidel Castro, chairman of the movement since its last conference in Havana in 1979, will hand over the leadership to Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi when the summit begins on Monday.

Gold price steadies at \$412

LONDON, March 1 (R) — Gold prices steadied around \$412 an ounce in Europe Tuesday after plunging more than \$100 in a week on heavy selling, particularly in New York and the Far East.

Market analysts said expectations that a cut in oil prices would boost economic recovery without inflation had prompted investors to sell their gold, regarded as a haven in times of political or financial unrest and as a hedge against inflation.

The dollar, which normally competes with gold for investor attention, remained strong, trading around 2,440 West German marks and sending sterling to a record low of \$1.505.

Dealers said the U.S. currency was supported by higher interest paid on dollars deposited in Europe, a lower than expected U.S. trade deficit in January and nervousness before this week's meeting of OPEC to reach agreement on oil prices.

The price of gold was set at \$414.5 an ounce at the morning fix in London and later traded around \$412 in London and Zurich.

It had closed in London Monday at \$413 an ounce and hit lows of \$396 in New York and \$389.5 in Hong Kong before recovering some strength in Europe Tuesday.

Gold reached a 22-month peak of \$511.5 an ounce on Feb. 15 and last traded over \$500 on Feb. 22.

The big drop started in New York last Friday, triggered initially by investors deserting the metal on the assumption that better economic times lay ahead, analysts said.

Some London dealers also blamed panic selling in the Far East for plummeting prices, while the need for speculators to sell their holdings to cover losses had a snowball effect.

Analysts discounted suggestions that gold prices had also been depressed by prospects of oil sales by oil-producing countries to offset loss of foreign income as oil prices fell.

Polisario lauds Hassan initiative

ALGIERS, March 1 (AFP) — The Polisario Front welcomed last Saturday's summit meeting between King Hassan II of Morocco and Algerian President Chadli Benjedid.

Polisario foreign affairs spokesman Muhammad Ould Salek said Monday that his movement would support any initiative "which would lead to negotiations between ourselves and Morocco to reach a peaceful and lasting solution" to the Western Sahara conflict.

Meanwhile, Larbi Belkheir, a senior aide to Benjedid, had a meeting in Nouakchott Monday with Mauritanian President Muhammad Khoua Ould Haidalla to discuss a message from the Algerian head of state.

Mauritania did not give details of the talks, but in Algiers, an official source said that the two discussed the weekend meeting between Hassan and Chadli.

IMPORTANT NOTICE EMERGENCY PARTS SERVICE

Tri-State Corporation would like to announce the establishment of a new department called "Emergency Parts Service" to supply all Middle East contractors, merchants, and maintenance companies with emergency parts for their equipment. Tri-State Corporation will arrange and secure these parts by air freight or other fast delivery methods. For those interested and who would like to take advantage of this service, to contact us by telephone or telex at:

TRI-STATE CORPORATION

646 HIGHWAY 18

P.O. BOX 455

EAST BRUNSWICK, NEW JERSEY 08816

TELEPHONE: (201) 238-3766

TELEX: 7104805446 LUCK EBRW

Zamil Metric Buildings...

Ideal For:

- FACTORIES
- WAREHOUSES
- CAMPS
- OFFICES
- SHOPPING CENTERS
- OTHER
- INDUSTRIAL & COMMERCIAL USES

From Design to Manufacture & Erection

Zamil Steel Buildings Co. Ltd.

ZAMIL STEEL BUILDINGS LTD. P.O. Box 270 Dukhan Airport, TEL: 6140 RIYADH 4754602/4754650

TELEGRAMS: ZAMILSTEEL LONDON, D.Y. 2843867 HOUSTON 713-9772699 KOREA 744-5867 KUWAIT 613333

Topics for '84 named King presents Faisal awards

By S. Shahmed
Riyadh Bureau

RIYADH, March 1 — King Fahd presented here Tuesday the King Faisal International Prize (KFIP) to the 1983 winners. During a celebration held at the King Faisal Conference Hall, the King presented the Islamic services award to the joint winners Sheikh Hassanein Makhlof and Prince Abdul Rahman, the Islamic studies award to Dr. Muhammad Abdul Khalil Athemash, the Arabic literature award to Dr. Shawqi Dhaff and the medicine award to Dr. Wallace Price.

At the beginning of the ceremony, Prince Khaled Al-Faisal the president of KFIP thanked the King and said "it was a great honor, for the celebration to be held under his auspices, pointing out that the aim of the prize was to follow the path set out by Kings Abdul Aziz and Faisal."

He was followed by Dr. Ahmad Muhammad Al-Dhobaib, secretary-general of the foundation who called on the winners to receive the award from the King. Dhobaib declared that the topics for the next year awards have been fixed as follows:

— In the Islamic studies: the general theories in Islamic jurisprudence.

— In Arabic literature: the proposed subject is the studies in ancient literature during the fourth century of Hijra.

— And in medicine: the diarrheal diseases.

The foundation was established shortly after the death of King Faisal in 1975 to commemorate his services to Islam. The capital was donated by his sons and heirs and swelled by contributions by others, including the late King Khaled and King Fahd.

A new prize for sciences was added this year to the four subjects of the King Faisal International Prize (KFIP).

Service to Islam

The prize for the service to Islam carries a cash award of SR300,000, a gold medal and certificate stipulating the deeds done by the winner. Last year, the winner was Sheikh Abdul Aziz ibn Baz, president of the Departments of Scholarly Research, Religious Ruling (Fatwa), Guidance, and Islamic Call (Dawa). In 1981 it was given to the late King Khaled.

Literature prize

The prize for Islamic literature carries a cash award of SR250,000 as well as a gold medal and a certificate showing a summary for the work that enabled the winner to win the prize.

(Continued on back page)

140 die as China boat sinks

PEKING, March 1 (Agencies) — More than 140 persons died when a ferry-boat carrying some 220 persons capsized and sank on the Pearl River in southern China early Tuesday, sources in Canton said.

Recue teams included navigation departments, local police and the provincial government committees. A reception center was set up in Xiamen township party school, the paper said.

Captain Yuan reported the storm was so fierce that trees were uprooted and debris was floating in the river.

Assam violence claims 2 more

GAUHATI, India, March 1 (R) — At least two persons were killed and 150 injured when a boat capsized in renewed violence Tuesday in the tense central areas of Assam as hard-pressed authorities tackled a massive refugee problem.

Officials said at least two persons died in fighting between ethnic Assamese and Muslim immigrants in the central Nowrang district of the northeastern state where frenzied tribesmen slaughtered up to 1,000 immigrant

It was not known if foreigners were aboard

Syria says U.S. readying to attack

DAMASCUS, March 1 (AFP) — Syrian radio Tuesday accused the United States of "preparing a new aggression against Syria," and an authoritative source warned that Syria would "seek any means necessary to defend itself and safeguard its independence."

The reactions followed U.S. warnings on the deployment of Soviet SAM-5 missiles in Syria.

The radio said American "threats ... constitute a flagrant interference in the internal affairs of this country and a violation of its right to see its own self-defense."

It added that "Syria not only rejects these threats, but reserves the right to respond to any aggression against it."

The authoritative source said U.S. and Israeli reports of a Russian military buildup in Syria were part of a "propaganda campaign" against Syria.

Official sources here said earlier that Syria, faced with a growing American-Israeli threat, was obliged to seek all means to defend itself and safeguard its independence.

The thatched-roof mud houses were set on fire during clashes in Deopur village after a 48-hour lull in the fighting. Officials said soldiers opened fire but no casualties were immediately reported.

HORRIBLE MASSACRE: Abdul Rahman Ali holds his son with the latter's entrails hanging out. Ali's two other sons and wife fell victims to the recent massacre in Assam.

The sources spoke only on condition that they would not be identified.

According to a Sunday broadcast by Israel radio, Arens made critical remarks about Weinberger at a cabinet meeting, his first since taking over the Defense Ministry after years as Israeli ambassador to the United States.

Weinberger "likes Arens," said one senior

Local poll may shape French political landscape

PARIS, March 1 (R) — Signs that the French economy is still far from recovery have thrown the ruling left-wing parties onto the defensive days before local elections that have assumed the importance of a national referendum.

The release of figures showing continuing strong inflation and a high January trade deficit has embarrassed the Socialist Party and its Communist allies and marked a second turning point in two months of tough campaigning for Sunday's poll.

About 1.5 million Frenchmen and women, including most members of the cabinet, are standing for election to six-year terms on the country's 36,000 town and city councils.

As the only national poll scheduled between parliamentary elections in 1981 and 1986, the 'municipal' are being treated as a full-scale test for the administration of President Francois Mitterrand. Their results will shape France's political landscape for years.

The Gaullist and centrist opposition, fighting together to try to humiliate the Socialists and win back towns which fell to the left in 1977 elections, made the running for most of January with an onslaught on the government's record.

Led by Gaullist chief Jacques Chirac, former President Valery Giscard d'Estaing and former Prime Minister Raymond Barre, the opposition accused the Socialists of running France into bankruptcy and began predicting the possible collapse of France's first left-wing administration for 23 years.

Chirac, who is virtually certain of re-election to his powerful post as mayor of Paris, said the opposition could take from the left up to 100 of the country's 221 cities with populations over 30,000. The left currently controls 154.

And Socialist Party leader Lionel Jospin conceded that he expected the left to lose at least 15 cities. But in February, opinion polls began showing the Gaullist RPR and centrist UDF groupings had jumped the gun and many voters, though disappointed with the Socialist record, were worried by what they saw as opposition alarmism.

The Socialists, running jointly with the Communists in most towns, mobilized their campaigns and took the initiative.

Polls showed their standing was boosted by claims made 10 days ago by

Hectic parleys continue

OPEC will avert price war -- Yamani

PARIS, March 1 (AFP) — The Kingdom's Oil Minister Ahmad Zaki Yamani Tuesday made it clear that he is confident that OPEC states will be able to avert an oil price war and said OPEC ministers were likely to meet at the weekend to work out an agreement to stabilize the market.

In an interview with French television's Channel One, he replied with a firm "yes" when asked whether he thought agreement was at hand.

Hence the current informal consultations in Paris and other capitals, involving both OPEC and non-OPEC countries, were expected to continue for another two or three days.

"Our hope is that these talks will be fruitful," he said, adding that he believed ministers of the 13-nation Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries would be able to meet "either this coming Saturday or Monday."

Yamani was speaking as Western foreign exchanges and bullion markets steadied in early trading after the turmoil triggered Monday by renewed fears of an oil price war, as OPEC consultations appeared to be marking time.

Venezuela's Oil Minister Humberto Calderon Berti, who has taken the lead in trying to reconcile divergent views inside OPEC countries and has also made contacts with the North Sea producers, Britain and Norway, held another round of private talks in Paris overnight with his Algerian and Kuwaiti colleagues, Belkacem Nahai and Sheikh Ali Khalifa Al-Sabah.

Spokesman declined to comment on the progress of the talks, but several sources said today that OPEC's emergency ministerial conference, the second in barely six weeks, could be held at the weekend or early next week in Switzerland. Possible venues cited for the meeting, earlier expected to be held this Wednesday or Thursday, were Lausanne and Geneva.

There were, meanwhile, insistent

Opening 7th session of governors

Saud vows continued support for IDB
By Alfred Taher
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, March 1 — Prince Saud ibn Abdul Mohsen, deputy governor of Makkah, has promised Saudi Arabia's continued support for the Islamic Development Bank.

Speaking at the inauguration of the seventh annual session of the IDB Board of Governors Tuesday morning, he said the IDB was "an example of effective cooperation among Islamic countries." He pledged the Kingdom's continued support for the bank.

"The Kingdom's support for the bank was prompted by its belief in the important role it assumed," Prince Saud said. He added that the gathering would help strengthen cooperation and thus enable the bank to carry out its economic and social responsibilities.

Prince Saud's inaugural was followed by a speech by the current chairman of the board of governors, the alternate governor for Jordan Dr. Muhammad Nabulsi. Nabulsi commended the bank for its cooperation with the local Islamic banks and its continued efforts to consolidate cooperation with the various national development banks and financing institutions in member states.

He urged member states to do more. "There is no doubt that we live in a period of aggravating economic and social problems and increasing pressures and challenges facing our economies. The decline in the international economic performance would increase the pressures and challenges confronting the economies of the Muslim world. This makes it incumbent upon us to intensify our efforts to consolidate the Islamic action in such a way that brings benefits good and dignity to the peoples of the Muslim world," he said.

The board governors are also finance ministers of the IDB's member states. The board, which is composed of 40 governors and alternate governors (Egypt and Afghanistan are suspended) was also addressed by IDB President Dr. Ahmad Muhammed Ali.

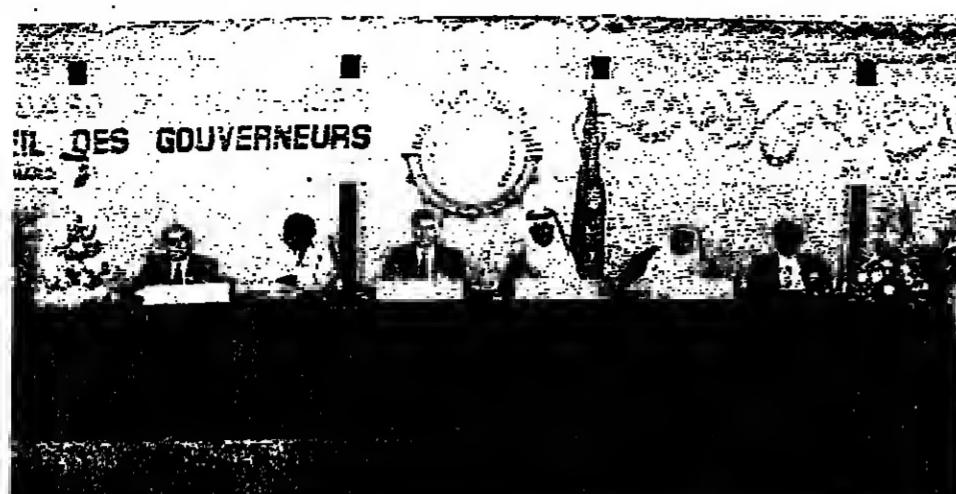
Reviewing the bank's operations during the last year (81/82), Dr. Ali said that the board of executive directors approved the bank's contribution to the financing of 69 operations, including technical assistance and foreign trade financing in 38 member countries and allotted about \$661 million compared with \$623 million the year before.

"Up to date the bank is involved in financing activities in 323 operations in 39 member countries totaling \$3,070 million since its inception in 1975," Dr. Ali said.

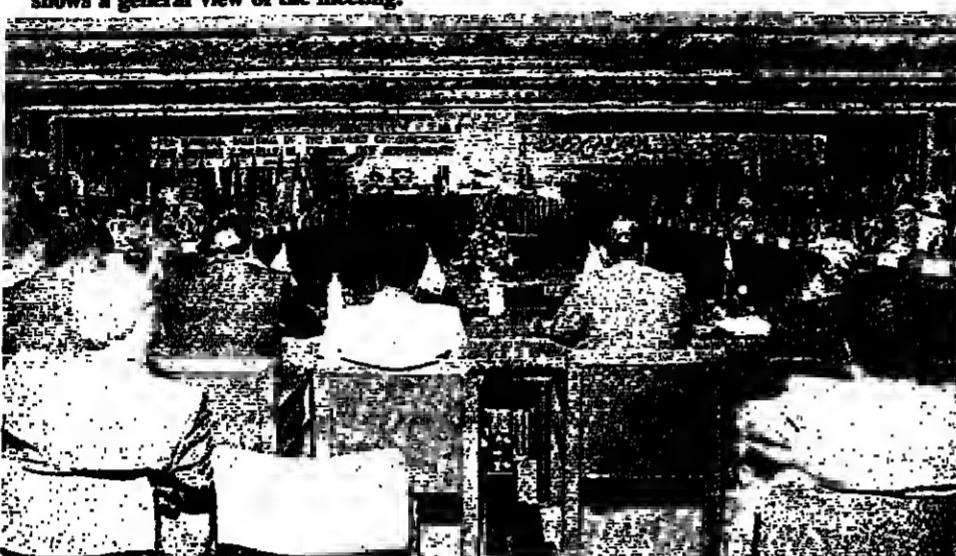
In the current two-day session the governors will review the bank's activities and financing operations during the financial year 81/82, discuss matters related to its activities and budget and hammer out its future policy.

Minister of Finance and Economy Muhammad Aha Al-Khalil addressed the gathering saying that the Kingdom was proud of hosting the meeting.

The IDB's capital is two million Islamic dinars (one Islamic dinar is equal to \$1.3).



IDB SESSION: Prince Saud ibn Mohsen, deputy governor of Makkah Tuesday morning inaugurated the seventh annual session of the Board of Directors of the Islamic Development Bank in Jeddah. Prince Saud pledged Saudi Arabia's continued support for the IDB. Picture above shows Prince Saud (third from right) flanked by IDB President Dr. Ahmad Muhammed Ali (second from right), Dr. Muhammad Nabulsi, the current chairman of the board of governors; Habib Chatti, secretary-general of the Organization of Islamic Conference (second from left), and other members of the board. Picture below shows a general view of the meeting.

**BRIEFS****Ethiopian war deplored**

MAKKAH (SPA) — The secretary-general of the World Muslim League (WML), Sheikh Muhammad Ali Al Harakan, has strongly deplored the war of annihilation being launched by the Communist regime in Addis Ababa against the Eritrean people. In a statement, Sheikh Muhammad said attacks on freedom fighters in Eritrean towns and villages constituted a violation of the principles of the U.N. of which Ethiopia is a member.

Manpower report

RIYADH — Prince Sultan, the second deputy premier and minister of defense and

aviation, has received a detailed report on the Saudi Arabian manpower distribution in the civil service, *Al-Riyad* reported. The report was submitted to the prince by Turki Khaled Al-Sudairi, the president of the General Civil Service Board.

Donation

RIYADH (SPA) — Greek shipping magnate John Latsis, who also owns Petrola, Monday donated SR1 million to victims of the recent earthquakes in North Yemen, in response to King Fahd's appeal for donations to alleviate the sufferings in that country. Latsis handed over the check personally to Riyadh Deputy Governor Prince Sattam ibn Abdul Aziz.

King orders SR200m for hospital repair

RIYADH, March 1 (SPA) — King Fahd has ordered the allocation of SR200 million to be spent on urgent and necessary repairs at hospitals and clinics throughout the country and to ensure full care for the sick, acting Health Minister Dr. Ghazi Algosaibi told SPA Tuesday.

He said that most of the amount had been spent on repairs and opening new sections as well as moving old clinics to new sites. The King has also approved raising from SR100 to SR200 per day the amount allocated to patients treated outside their hometown within the Kingdom, he added.

Meanwhile, Algosaibi who is also the minister of industry and electricity, has set up a three-member committee to imprison and fine up to SR10,000 any pharmacist violating the rules. It will also confiscate and destroy the violator's stock of medicines and cosmetics, *Okaaz* reported.

The committee is headed by Dr. Abbas Hamzah Al-Marzouqi, director of the Judicial Medicine Department. Its members include Dr. Othman Al-Rubaya, director of the medical license and pharmaceutical affairs department; and Saad Al-Fawzan, law adviser at the Justice Ministry.

Elsewhere, Dr. Nazih Hassan Nassif, the supervisor general of health affairs in the Western Province, has fined 26 pharmacies in Taif for various violations and thanked two others for their compliance with the ministry's instructions.

In a separate development, the Health Ministry has signed contracts with 251 general practitioners and 50 female nurses from Egypt, according to Dr. Ahmad Oatian, director of King Faisal Hospital in Makkah.

Gulf Arab ministers to review education

RIYADH, March 1 (SPA) — Arab Gulf education ministers will hold their seventh meeting in Oman on March 22 to discuss a document on unifying education goals and principles of curricula. During a two-day meeting, the ministers will review four subjects pertaining to the Arab Gulf Education Bureau's budget for 1984-85 and the Gulf University's budget.

They are also expected to discuss a report on the Arab Gulf Education Bureau's activities since their last meeting, to be presented by the bureau's director.

Education ministers from Saudi Arabia, Qatar, Iraq, Bahrain, Kuwait and the United Arab Emirates (UAE) will attend the meeting. The bureau's executive council is due to meet in Oman on Saturday to prepare for the ministerial meeting.

Dedication ceremony set for March 6**SABIC to lay foundations for four projects in Jubail**

By S. Sidahmed
Riyadh Bureau

RIYADH, March 1 — The Saudi Arabian Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC) will hold a dedication ceremony for laying foundations for four new projects in Jubail industrial city March 6, a SABIC official said. The celebration will be under the aegis of Prince Abdul Mohsen ibn Jibawi, the governor of the Eastern Province and will be attended by Dr. Ghazi Algosaibi, minister of industry and electricity and SABIC's board chairman.

The projects are the Arabian Petrochemical Co. (Petrokemya), a wholly-owned SABIC project incorporated in 1981 to produce ethylene and its derivatives and is expected to come on stream by 1985. There is also Eastern Petrochemical Co. (Sharq), which is a joint venture between SABIC and a consortium of Japanese companies headed by Mitsubishi. Sharq will produce both ethylene glycol and low-density polyethylene of respectively 300,000 metric tons and 130,000 metric tons capacity each.

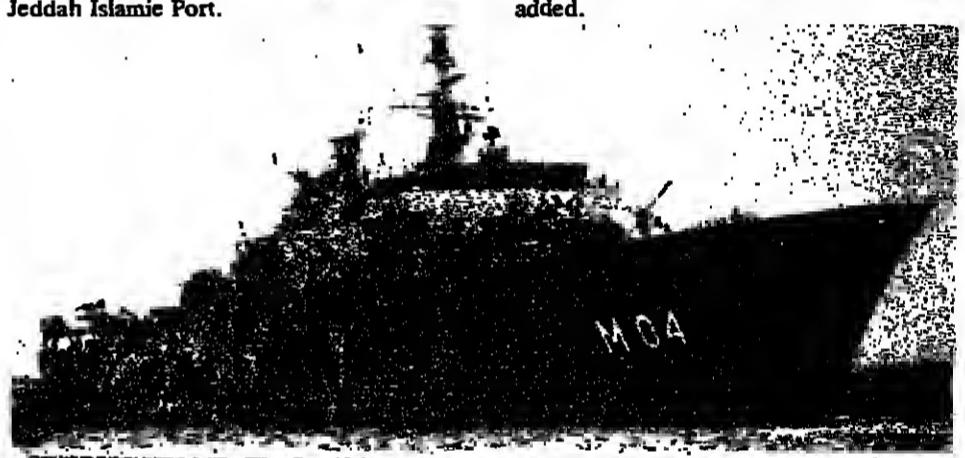
The third project is the National Methanol Co. (Ibn Sina), which was established in 1981.

Captain to meet senior officials**Sweden's largest ship arrives today**

By Suresh Shah
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, March 1 — The Swedish Navy's new training vessel, *HMS Carlskrona* is due to berth at the Jeddah Islamic Port at 9:00 a.m. Wednesday and will remain there until March 4, according to a spokesman at the Swedish Embassy.

The vessel was delivered to the navy on March 19, 1982. She is the largest vessel made official calls on senior Saudi Arabian officials, including Prince Saud ibn Abdul Mohsen, deputy governor of Makkah Province; Maj. Gen. Saleh Al-Sudei, commanding officer in the Western Command; Brig. Gen. Ali Abdullah Al-Muhaimed, commander of Coast Guard and Frontier Forces, and Fuad Mokhtar, director general of the Jeddah Islamic Port.



SWEDISH VESSEL: The Swedish Navy's most modern training vessel, *HMS Carlskrona*, which is due to visit the Jeddah Islamic Port Wednesday.

SALE!
SALE!
SALE!

For a limited period only
Carpets & Decoration Centre
offer quality Carpeting
3.66 and 4.00 meter wide
Buy Now!
Prices as never
before!
Genuine Reductions.

FITTING EXTRA
Make Your Home
Beautiful at Prices You Can Afford
from
Carpets & Decoration Center

Specialists in Home Furnishings & Interior Design + Carpeting

| TO JEDDAH | TO MEDINA |
|------------|-----------------------------|
| APART. | RESTAURANT |
| BUILDING | AM. BANY AL RAJAH |
| OFFICE | BRANCH SITE |
| INDUSTRIAL | TO MEDINA COMMERCIAL CENTRE |

CARPETS & DECORATION CENTER (C.D.C.)
Branch of Omar K. Al-Esayi & Co. Ltd.
Madinah Road, Al-Salamah Trading Centre.
Tel : 6693169, P.O. Box 8316, Jeddah.

Omega De Ville.
All the chic and charm of up-to-date styling.

OMEGA

BAJSAIR

Watches & Jewellery

HEAD OFFICE: Queen's Building, King Abdulla Street, Tel: 644-0222, 644-0227, 722-7111, 722-7112, 722-7113, 722-7114, 722-7115, 722-7116, 722-7117, 722-7118, 722-7119, 722-7120, 722-7121, 722-7122, 722-7123, 722-7124, 722-7125, 722-7126, 722-7127, 722-7128, 722-7129, 722-7130, 722-7131, 722-7132, 722-7133, 722-7134, 722-7135, 722-7136, 722-7137, 722-7138, 722-7139, 722-7140, 722-7141, 722-7142, 722-7143, 722-7144, 722-7145, 722-7146, 722-7147, 722-7148, 722-7149, 722-7150, 722-7151, 722-7152, 722-7153, 722-7154, 722-7155, 722-7156, 722-7157, 722-7158, 722-7159, 722-7160, 722-7161, 722-7162, 722-7163, 722-7164, 722-7165, 722-7166, 722-7167, 722-7168, 722-7169, 722-7170, 722-7171, 722-7172, 722-7173, 722-7174, 722-7175, 722-7176, 722-7177, 722-7178, 722-7179, 722-7180, 722-7181, 722-7182, 722-7183, 722-7184, 722-7185, 722-7186, 722-7187, 722-7188, 722-7189, 722-7190, 722-7191, 722-7192, 722-7193, 722-7194, 722-7195, 722-7196, 722-7197, 722-7198, 722-7199, 722-7200, 722-7201, 722-7202, 722-7203, 722-7204, 722-7205, 722-7206, 722-7207, 722-7208, 722-7209, 722-7210, 722-7211, 722-7212, 722-7213, 722-7214, 722-7215, 722-7216, 722-7217, 722-7218, 722-7219, 722-7220, 722-7221, 722-7222, 722-7223, 722-7224, 722-7225, 722-7226, 722-7227, 722-7228, 722-7229, 722-7230, 722-7231, 722-7232, 722-7233, 722-7234, 722-7235, 722-7236, 722-7237, 722-7238, 722-7239, 722-7240, 722-7241, 722-7242, 722-7243, 722-7244, 722-7245, 722-7246, 722-7247, 722-7248, 722-7249, 722-7250, 722-7251, 722-7252, 722-7253, 722-7254, 722-7255, 722-7256, 722-7257, 722-7258, 722-7259, 722-7260, 722-7261, 722-7262, 722-7263, 722-7264, 722-7265, 722-7266, 722-7267, 722-7268, 722-7269, 722-7270, 722-7271, 722-7272, 722-7273, 722-7274, 722-7275, 722-7276, 722-7277, 722-7278, 722-7279, 722-7280, 722-7281, 722-7282, 722-7283, 722-7284, 722-7285, 722-7286, 722-7287, 722-7288, 722-7289, 722-7290, 722-7291, 722-7292, 722-7293, 722-7294, 722-7295, 722-7296, 722-7297, 722-7298, 722-7299, 722-7300, 722-7301, 722-7302, 722-7303, 722-7304, 722-7305, 722-7306, 722-7307, 722-7308, 722-7309, 722-7310, 722-7311, 722-7312, 722-7313, 722-7314, 722-7315, 722-7316, 722-7317, 722-7318, 722-7319, 722-7320, 722-7321, 722-7322, 722-7323, 722-7324, 722-7325, 722-7326, 722-7327, 722-7328, 722-7329, 722-7330, 722-7331, 722-7332, 722-7333, 722-7334, 722-7335, 722-7336, 722-7337, 722-7338, 722-7339, 722-7340, 722-7341, 722-7342, 722-7343, 722-7344, 722-7345, 722-7346, 722-7347, 722-7348, 722-7349, 722-7350, 722-7351, 722-7352, 722-7353, 722-7354, 722-7355, 722-7356, 722-7357, 722-7358, 722-7359, 722-7360, 722-7361, 722-7362, 722-7363, 722-7364, 722-7365, 722-7366, 722-7367, 722-7368, 722-7369, 722-7370, 722-7371, 722-7372, 722-7373, 722-7374, 722-7375, 722-7376, 722-7377, 722-7378, 722-7379, 722-7380, 722-7381, 722-7382, 722-7383, 722-7384, 722-7385, 722-7386, 722-7387, 722-7388, 722-7389, 722-7390, 722-7391, 722-7392, 722-7393, 722-7394, 722-7395, 722-7396, 722-7397, 722-7398, 722-7399, 722-7400, 722-7401, 722-7402, 722-7403, 722-7404, 722-7405, 722-7406, 722-7407, 722-7408, 722-7409, 722-7410, 722-7411, 722-7412, 722-7413, 722-7414, 722-7415, 722-7416, 722-7417, 722-741

'Kingdom to uphold oil pricing policy'

Fahd reasserts support for Palestinians

Riyadh, March 1 (SPA) — King Fahd Monday reaffirmed that Saudi Arabia will maintain its oil pricing policy and always act within the framework of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) to preserve that organization. He was addressing the weekly session of the Council of Ministers meeting under him, after a briefing on the Kingdom's oil policies by Ahmad Zaki Yamani, the minister of petroleum and mineral resources.

At the outset of the session, the cabinet reviewed the latest developments of the Palestinian problem. King Fahd stressed the importance of an alert and responsive drive at the present stage which makes it imperative to constitute a common front with the Palestinians. The King said that the Palestinians and their cause must be supported to help them regain their legitimate rights and re-establish just peace.

He added that peace should be based on guaranteeing all the equitable rights and claims, including self-determination and the creation of an independent Palestinian state on those people's homeland. He said no doubt the latest meeting of the Palestine National Council (in Algiers) has shown their unity of rank, determination to recover their rights and keenness to achieve a just and fair peace settlement.

King Fahd reassured that Saudi Arabia abided by its previous declared stand toward the Palestinian issue and the Palestinians themselves led by the Palestine Liberation Organization, the legitimate representative of the Palestinian people.

"The situation today makes it incumbent upon us to move consciously and responsibly and employ all our capabilities, channels and positive gains, including the fair comprehension of our cause today. We have to work to put an end to the erratic life in the wilderness of the Palestinian people living in camps while the Zionist enemy is unlawfully occupying their territory and



King Fahd

tively on future generations and future joint Arab-Islamic action.

The cabinet was also briefed by Muhammad Aba Al-Khalil, the minister of finance and national economy, on the arrangements made for the GCC Unified Economic Agreement to go into effect as of March 1, 1983, as provided for in the resolution adopted last November in Bahrain by the GCC Supreme Council. The cabinet expressed its deep satisfaction for that landmark in the history of the GCC.

Dr. Yamani said that the cabinet was then briefed on the outcome of King Fahd's talks with Habib Chatti, the secretary-general of the Organization of the Islamic Conference. The talks centered on current Islamic problems. During the meeting, King Fahd reassured Saudi Arabia's stance and support to the OIC to enable it fulfill its task.

The cabinet was also apprised of the contents of a message from Sudanese President Jaafar Numeiri delivered to King Fahd by Dr. Bahauddin Idris, the Sudanese minister for presidency affairs. It was likewise acquainted with a message from Mali President Moussa Traore handed over to the King by Ahmad Baba Diara, the minister of equipment. A message from Morocco's King Hassan II conveyed to the King by Muhammad Boucetta, the state minister for foreign affairs, was also reviewed during the meeting. Furthermore, the cabinet was briefed by Minister Aba Al-Khalil on the results of the 34th session of the Arab Economic and Social Council that would open in Tunis last Thursday.

The cabinet finally empowered Aba Al-Khalil to sign the headquarters agreement with the Islamic Development Bank.

Meanwhile, King Fahd Monday received a message from Comoro President Ahmad Abdulla Abdul Rahman. The message was delivered to Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal by his Comoro opposite number Said Kaf.

Experiment is the Best Proof with

HITACHI
CONSTRUCTION MACHINERY

THE WORLD'S LARGEST EXCAVATORS MANUFACTURERS

AVAILABLE FROM: UH63 TO 718
BUCKET CAPACITY: FROM .15 TO 12 M³

VERY COMPETITIVE PRICE



MAINTENANCE, SPARE PARTS AVAILABLE

SOLE DISTRIBUTORS FOR HEAVY EQUIPMENT
OMAR K. ALESAYI CO. LTD.

JEDDAH: P.O.Box: 8361 Tel: 857-9433 / 855-0860 TLX: 48825 OKACO SJ
RIYADH: P.O.Box: 6465 Tel: 477-3695 / 478-3695 TLX: 201163 OMADCO SJ
DAMMAM: P.O.Box: 2454 Tel: 857-1807 / 857-1808
MEDINA: P.O.Box: 2503 Tel: 823-7037

Joint venture to develop agriculture

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, March 1 — A joint venture has been set up between Said A.K. Said, Riyadh, and the Thyssen Rheinstahl Technik GMBH, Dusseldorf, to develop agriculture in the Kingdom, in keeping with the government's objective of achieving self-sufficiency in wheat.

The Saudi International Agricultural Development Co. Ltd. (SIAD) will engage in the cultivation and marketing of agricultural products in the Kingdom.

The basis of this joint venture is a contract for the establishment of a 500-hectare wheat growing area, including agricultural buildings and silos in the middle of the desert which was completed by the Thyssen Rheinstahl Technik and its Saudi Arabian partner within a record time of 3 1/2 months.

In early November 1982, the work of well-drilling and soil investigation began and

Algerians arrive to attend seminar

tion opening in Riyadh Tuesday.

It was met at the airport by Abdul Hamid Al-Derekhi, director general of the Planning Ministry's Western Province branch, and Algerian Ambassador to Saudi Arabia Tijani Haddad.

SAPTCO to introduce new service

Riyadh Bureau

RIYADH, March 1 — Saudi Public Transport Co. (SAPTCO) will be introducing a new inter-city between Riyadh and Madinah via Buraidah from March 5, according to Dr. Samir Ghonaim, director general. There will be one service from each end and the fare will be SR140.

The service will start at 9:15 a.m. from the Batha Street terminal in Riyadh and reach

Buraidah at 3:30 p.m. It will proceed further from Buraidah at 4 p.m. to terminate at Madinah at 11:30 p.m. From Madinah, the service will start at 9:30 a.m. and reach Riyadh at 11:45 p.m. after halting at Buraidah for half-an-hour between 5 and 5:30 p.m.

The service will pass through some 13 towns, some of them not yet covered by any SAPTCO bus service up till now.

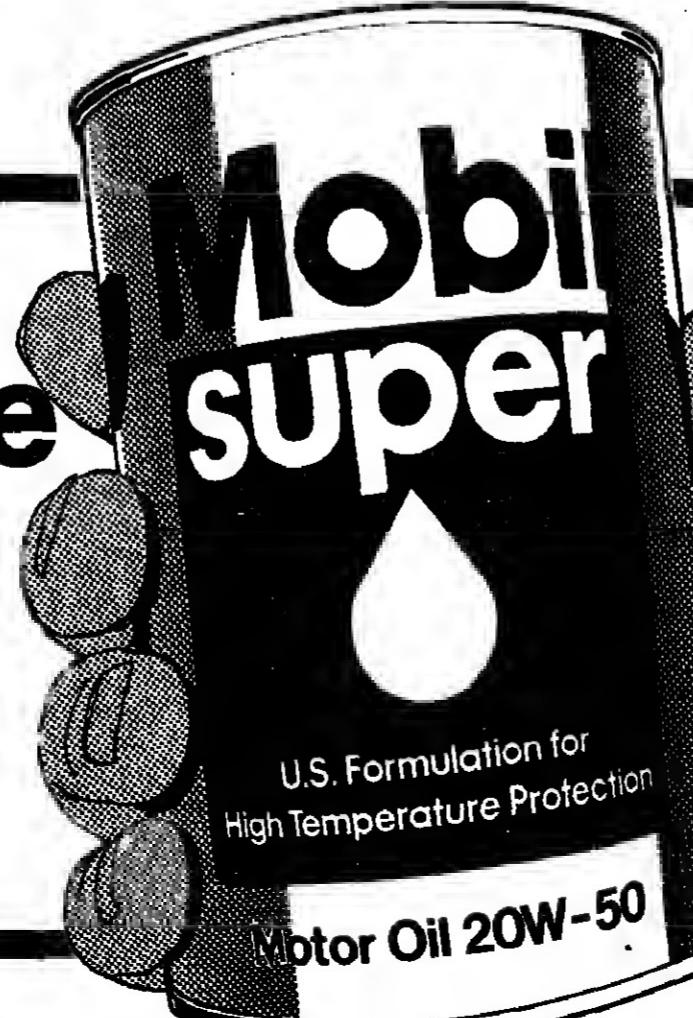
Prayer Times

| Wednesday | Makkah | Madinah | Riyadh | Dammam | Buraidah | Tubuk |
|------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|----------|-------|
| Fajr (Dawn) | 5:16 | 5:19 | 4:50 | 4:38 | 5:03 | 5:34 |
| Dhuhr (Noon) | 12:33 | 12:34 | 12:05 | 11:52 | 12:16 | 12:46 |
| Asr (Afternoon) | 3:55 | 3:55 | 3:26 | 3:12 | 3:36 | 4:05 |
| Maghreb (Sunset) | 6:26 | 6:25 | 5:56 | 5:42 | 6:07 | 6:35 |
| Isha (Night) | 7:56 | 7:55 | 7:26 | 7:12 | 7:37 | 8:05 |

For High Temperature Protection ask for....



Distributors of
Mobil products



McGovern tells Arab News

Palestinian solution vital for peace

By Jean Graut
Al-Khobar Bureau

DHAHRAN, March 1 — U.S. Senator George McGovern has said that there can be no peace in the Middle East until the Palestinian problem is resolved.

In an interview with *Arab News*, McGovern described U.N. Resolution 242 as "the best hope we have". "I believed years ago and now believe that until the Palestinian issue is resolved, there can be no peace in the Middle East," he said.

McGovern noted that "the U.S. Congress gave Israel the wrong signal" by increasing U.S. military assistance to that country, in defiance of President Ronald Reagan's wishes, shortly after the Israeli invasion of Lebanon last June.

Although McGovern opposed this increase in aid to Israel, he does not favor cutting all aid to it. "If it were not for American aid, Israel would be even more intransigent," McGovern said. "They would fight to the death rather than compromise. Thus while I favor tight restraints (on military aid to Israel), it would be a mistake to cut off aid."

In McGovern's opinion if America cuts its aid to Israel, it would get arms elsewhere, from France or South Africa. "The holocaust produced a scar on the Israeli psyche that will be there for generations. Even the sophisticated ones who recognize they are taking a slightly paranoid position are incapable of breaking free of that consciousness," McGovern admitted, however, being "puzzled why Israel with this insight into its own character doesn't recognize it in others."

McGovern feels that the Labor Party is more realistic and flexible, and improvements might result if the government is Israel changed.

"Israel can't retain control of and occupy the land taken in 1967," McGovern said, "or it sets the stage for continued violence." The former Democratic nominee for the presi-



Senator George McGovern

dency believes Israel's only long-term hope lies in finding some kind of settlement. "The route to survival is justice with your neighbors. The greatest security (for Israel) would come from moving to a just settlement. There can be no permanent security for any country that pursues unreasonable policies."

Commenting on the degree of American influence on Israel, McGovern said: "The U.S. has more influence with the Israeli government than anyone else, but whether it's enough is questionable. The U.S. has neither the obligation nor the capacity to impose peace" on the area.

In a lecture delivered before an audience of several hundreds at the University of Petroleum and Minerals (UPM) Sunday night, McGovern advocated that countries should solve their differences by political negotiations and compromise. "The nations which do so will be more prosperous and secure than those who use military force or threaten its escalation," said McGovern, who rep-

resented South Dakota in the U.S. Senate for 18 years.

Speaking on "The World Economy and World Peace", McGovern said "Conflict is the order of the day, and it is always done in the name of realism and tough-mindedness."

Far from strengthening the world's economy, the \$700 billion the world spends annually on arms has both "weakened the global economy and jeopardized the very security it meant to establish."

"The two superpowers are not only threatening their own survival but also weakening their economies," charged McGovern. Instead of modernizing their civilian industries like the Japanese and the Germans, the Americans have "concentrated a sizable percentage of their resources in developing weapons."

Neglect of non-military industries led to a weakening of the U.S. economy. Similarly the Soviet arms spending has meant a deprivation of consumer goods and housing.

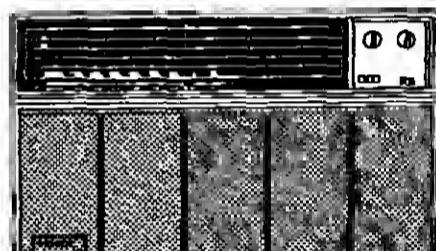
"In the Middle East," said McGovern, who in 1975 visited the Kingdom as chairman of the Middle East Subcommittee of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, "there is a special urgency in moving from military force to negotiation and cooperation."

McGovern urged the support of Saudi Arabia for the Reagan peace plan, "or something close to it," as a "reasonable solution" to the Palestinian problem that he described as "the one dark shadow that looms over" the great cultural and physical resources of the region.

Questioned about the Fahd peace plan, McGovern said that "many congressmen were pleasantly surprised at how reasonable and balanced the King's proposal was." McGovern called it a "realistic" plan that deserved careful consideration.

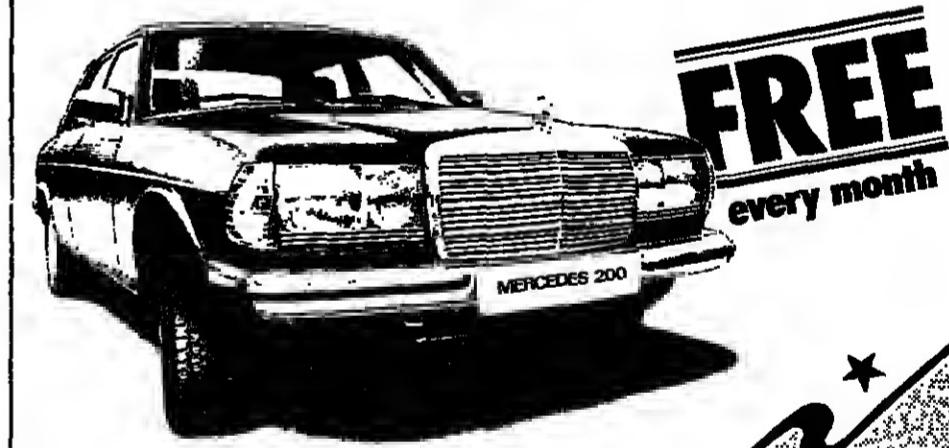
Although the Reagan and Fahd plans have many points in common, they differ on the nature of the homeland for the Palestinians.

Buy a YORK AIRCONDITIONER



or any other Juffali Household Appliance...

and you can win a 1983 Mercedes 200



FREE
every month

For details, visit your nearest Juffali showroom or Juffali dealer today.



E. A. Juffali & Bros.
JEDDAH RIYADH DAMMAM

644-1212 402-2722 833-5190
642-2222 402-2222 832-3333

\$53
every month
OTHER PRICES ALSO

For High Temperature Protection ask for....

Distributors of Mobil products

Arab-Jew clashes rock W. Bank anew

TEL AVIV, March 1 (R) — Clashes between Arabs and Jews broke out again Tuesday in the Israeli-occupied West Bank where Palestinians stoned Israeli vehicles and blocked roads.

With tension high in the West Bank since Friday, Israeli forces kept the market area in the town of Nablus under curfew for the second consecutive day after an attack on Israeli vehicle by local residents.

In Ramallah, Israeli soldiers dispersed Palestinian youths who set up roadblocks and burned tires on a main road.

Two Jewish settlers were injured in the same area Monday night when the windshield of a bus in which they were traveling was smashed by stones.

Settlers gathered near Prime Minister Menahem Begin's office in occupied Jerusalem overnight, demanding use of more

Trial of Iranians in missile case opens in London

LONDON, March 1 (AP) — Two Iranians went on trial in London accused of trying to sell the Iranian government \$52 million worth of non-existent guided missiles.

Prosecutor Henry Pownall told the Old Bailey Central Criminal Court Monday that the accused men were members of an international gang which kidnapped six Iranians in London and Belgium in an effort to obtain their signatures verifying the existence of the weapons.

He said the plot collapsed when banker who was one of the prisoners in London was allowed out of captivity and managed to alert a bank director that something was wrong.

Businessman Benham Nodjoumi, 37, and restaurateur Dogan Arif, 32, both of London, denied charges of conspiracy to defraud and kidnapping.

Pownall said that in 1981, the Iranian government wanted to buy 8,000 guided missiles, and the nature of the deal meant "unscrupulous people" would be involved.

Afghan refugees to get identity cards

NICOSIA, March 1 (AP) — Iran will issue special identity cards to more than one and a half million Afghan refugees living in the country to regulate their resident, work and other social affairs, the official Iranian News Agency reported Monday.

For rent
A part of a villa of European style consists of 4 bedrooms, L-style salon and a big kitchen.
AVAILABLE ON RENT
Annual rent: SR. 65,000
Location: Al-Makranah st. in front of Saudi-Chinese center, JEDDAH.
Contact: SHAIKH AHMED ALI
Tel: 6713510 / 6658583

TYPISTS

A company in Yanbu requires immediately two Arabic/English Typists. Applicants must have Transferable Iqama, phone 6517902 or 6532868 for appointment or send resume to:

Personnel Manager,
Yanbu Project,
P.O. Box 222, Jeddah.

all in stock

- Waterproofing Membranes
- Roofing Felt
- Bitumen Coatings
- Reflective Coatings
- Filler boards
- Sealants
- Waterstops
- Foam Concrete
- Foam Backing Strips
- Texture Coatings
- Concrete Adhesives
- u PVC Pipes & Fittings
- Metal Cladding

BOND-CRETE LTD
Easytile
Non-Slip, Dual Purpose Adhesive for Ceramic Wall Tiles and Expanded Polystyrene Tiles.

TELEGRAMS: 6722067
TELEFAX: 4764003
TELEX: 404406 UBM SJ
8642606

Coup bid in Sudan foiled, Egypt says

ROME, March 1 (R) — A show of force by the United States in the Mediterranean this month prevented a planned Libyan-backed coup in Sudan, a senior Egyptian official said.

"We have proof. A ship carrying arms was already in Port Sudan ... The whole operation was to be carried out on Feb. 13 at 8 in the morning," Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Boutros Ghali told reporters in Rome Monday.

Libya had moved aircraft forward to Al Khufra near the Sudanese border and intelligence reports indicated that a coup against Sudanese President Jaafar Numeiri was to be attempted by mercenaries flown into Khartoum, Ghali said.

force to suppress West Bank Palestinians.

Tension on the West Bank rose on Friday when a bomb exploded outside a Hebron mosque, injuring two Arabs. The next day a four-year-old Arab girl was injured by machine-gun bullets which local residents said were fired by masked Jewish settlers.

In another development, the Hebron Arab Village League, one of a number set up by Israel to win support for its anti-PLO policies, rejected an Israeli demand for the resignation of its leader, Muhammad Nasser.

In Ramallah, Israeli soldiers dispersed Palestinian youths who set up roadblocks and burned tires on a main road.

Two Jewish settlers were injured in the same area Monday night when the windshield of a bus in which they were traveling was smashed by stones.

Settlers gathered near Prime Minister Menahem Begin's office in occupied Jerusalem overnight, demanding use of more

force to suppress West Bank Palestinians.

Tension on the West Bank rose on Friday when a bomb exploded outside a Hebron mosque, injuring two Arabs. The next day a four-year-old Arab girl was injured by machine-gun bullets which local residents said were fired by masked Jewish settlers.

In another development, the Hebron Arab Village League, one of a number set up by Israel to win support for its anti-PLO policies, rejected an Israeli demand for the resignation of its leader, Muhammad Nasser.

In Ramallah, Israeli soldiers dispersed Palestinian youths who set up roadblocks and burned tires on a main road.

Two Jewish settlers were injured in the same area Monday night when the windshield of a bus in which they were traveling was smashed by stones.

Settlers gathered near Prime Minister Menahem Begin's office in occupied Jerusalem overnight, demanding use of more

force to suppress West Bank Palestinians.

Tension on the West Bank rose on Friday when a bomb exploded outside a Hebron mosque, injuring two Arabs. The next day a four-year-old Arab girl was injured by machine-gun bullets which local residents said were fired by masked Jewish settlers.

In another development, the Hebron Arab Village League, one of a number set up by Israel to win support for its anti-PLO policies, rejected an Israeli demand for the resignation of its leader, Muhammad Nasser.

In Ramallah, Israeli soldiers dispersed Palestinian youths who set up roadblocks and burned tires on a main road.

Two Jewish settlers were injured in the same area Monday night when the windshield of a bus in which they were traveling was smashed by stones.

Settlers gathered near Prime Minister Menahem Begin's office in occupied Jerusalem overnight, demanding use of more

force to suppress West Bank Palestinians.

Tension on the West Bank rose on Friday when a bomb exploded outside a Hebron mosque, injuring two Arabs. The next day a four-year-old Arab girl was injured by machine-gun bullets which local residents said were fired by masked Jewish settlers.

In another development, the Hebron Arab Village League, one of a number set up by Israel to win support for its anti-PLO policies, rejected an Israeli demand for the resignation of its leader, Muhammad Nasser.

In Ramallah, Israeli soldiers dispersed Palestinian youths who set up roadblocks and burned tires on a main road.

Two Jewish settlers were injured in the same area Monday night when the windshield of a bus in which they were traveling was smashed by stones.

Settlers gathered near Prime Minister Menahem Begin's office in occupied Jerusalem overnight, demanding use of more

force to suppress West Bank Palestinians.

Tension on the West Bank rose on Friday when a bomb exploded outside a Hebron mosque, injuring two Arabs. The next day a four-year-old Arab girl was injured by machine-gun bullets which local residents said were fired by masked Jewish settlers.

In another development, the Hebron Arab Village League, one of a number set up by Israel to win support for its anti-PLO policies, rejected an Israeli demand for the resignation of its leader, Muhammad Nasser.

In Ramallah, Israeli soldiers dispersed Palestinian youths who set up roadblocks and burned tires on a main road.

Two Jewish settlers were injured in the same area Monday night when the windshield of a bus in which they were traveling was smashed by stones.

Settlers gathered near Prime Minister Menahem Begin's office in occupied Jerusalem overnight, demanding use of more

force to suppress West Bank Palestinians.

Tension on the West Bank rose on Friday when a bomb exploded outside a Hebron mosque, injuring two Arabs. The next day a four-year-old Arab girl was injured by machine-gun bullets which local residents said were fired by masked Jewish settlers.

In another development, the Hebron Arab Village League, one of a number set up by Israel to win support for its anti-PLO policies, rejected an Israeli demand for the resignation of its leader, Muhammad Nasser.

In Ramallah, Israeli soldiers dispersed Palestinian youths who set up roadblocks and burned tires on a main road.

Two Jewish settlers were injured in the same area Monday night when the windshield of a bus in which they were traveling was smashed by stones.

Settlers gathered near Prime Minister Menahem Begin's office in occupied Jerusalem overnight, demanding use of more

force to suppress West Bank Palestinians.

Tension on the West Bank rose on Friday when a bomb exploded outside a Hebron mosque, injuring two Arabs. The next day a four-year-old Arab girl was injured by machine-gun bullets which local residents said were fired by masked Jewish settlers.

In another development, the Hebron Arab Village League, one of a number set up by Israel to win support for its anti-PLO policies, rejected an Israeli demand for the resignation of its leader, Muhammad Nasser.

In Ramallah, Israeli soldiers dispersed Palestinian youths who set up roadblocks and burned tires on a main road.

Two Jewish settlers were injured in the same area Monday night when the windshield of a bus in which they were traveling was smashed by stones.

Settlers gathered near Prime Minister Menahem Begin's office in occupied Jerusalem overnight, demanding use of more

force to suppress West Bank Palestinians.

Tension on the West Bank rose on Friday when a bomb exploded outside a Hebron mosque, injuring two Arabs. The next day a four-year-old Arab girl was injured by machine-gun bullets which local residents said were fired by masked Jewish settlers.

In another development, the Hebron Arab Village League, one of a number set up by Israel to win support for its anti-PLO policies, rejected an Israeli demand for the resignation of its leader, Muhammad Nasser.

In Ramallah, Israeli soldiers dispersed Palestinian youths who set up roadblocks and burned tires on a main road.

Two Jewish settlers were injured in the same area Monday night when the windshield of a bus in which they were traveling was smashed by stones.

Settlers gathered near Prime Minister Menahem Begin's office in occupied Jerusalem overnight, demanding use of more

force to suppress West Bank Palestinians.

Tension on the West Bank rose on Friday when a bomb exploded outside a Hebron mosque, injuring two Arabs. The next day a four-year-old Arab girl was injured by machine-gun bullets which local residents said were fired by masked Jewish settlers.

In another development, the Hebron Arab Village League, one of a number set up by Israel to win support for its anti-PLO policies, rejected an Israeli demand for the resignation of its leader, Muhammad Nasser.

In Ramallah, Israeli soldiers dispersed Palestinian youths who set up roadblocks and burned tires on a main road.

Two Jewish settlers were injured in the same area Monday night when the windshield of a bus in which they were traveling was smashed by stones.

Settlers gathered near Prime Minister Menahem Begin's office in occupied Jerusalem overnight, demanding use of more

force to suppress West Bank Palestinians.

Tension on the West Bank rose on Friday when a bomb exploded outside a Hebron mosque, injuring two Arabs. The next day a four-year-old Arab girl was injured by machine-gun bullets which local residents said were fired by masked Jewish settlers.

In another development, the Hebron Arab Village League, one of a number set up by Israel to win support for its anti-PLO policies, rejected an Israeli demand for the resignation of its leader, Muhammad Nasser.

In Ramallah, Israeli soldiers dispersed Palestinian youths who set up roadblocks and burned tires on a main road.

Two Jewish settlers were injured in the same area Monday night when the windshield of a bus in which they were traveling was smashed by stones.

Settlers gathered near Prime Minister Menahem Begin's office in occupied Jerusalem overnight, demanding use of more

force to suppress West Bank Palestinians.

Tension on the West Bank rose on Friday when a bomb exploded outside a Hebron mosque, injuring two Arabs. The next day a four-year-old Arab girl was injured by machine-gun bullets which local residents said were fired by masked Jewish settlers.

In another development, the Hebron Arab Village League, one of a number set up by Israel to win support for its anti-PLO policies, rejected an Israeli demand for the resignation of its leader, Muhammad Nasser.

In Ramallah, Israeli soldiers dispersed Palestinian youths who set up roadblocks and burned tires on a main road.

Two Jewish settlers were injured in the same area Monday night when the windshield of a bus in which they were traveling was smashed by stones.

Settlers gathered near Prime Minister Menahem Begin's office in occupied Jerusalem overnight, demanding use of more

force to suppress West Bank Palestinians.

Tension on the West Bank rose on Friday when a bomb exploded outside a Hebron mosque, injuring two Arabs. The next day a four-year-old Arab girl was injured by machine-gun bullets which local residents said were fired by masked Jewish settlers.

In another development, the Hebron Arab Village League, one of a number set up by Israel to win support for its anti-PLO policies, rejected an Israeli demand for the resignation of its leader, Muhammad Nasser.

In Ramallah, Israeli soldiers dispersed Palestinian youths who set up roadblocks and burned tires on a main road.

Two Jewish settlers were injured in the same area Monday night when the windshield of a bus in which they were traveling was smashed by stones.

Settlers gathered near Prime Minister Menahem Begin's office in occupied Jerusalem overnight, demanding use of more

force to suppress West Bank Palestinians.

Tension on the West Bank rose on Friday when a bomb exploded outside a Hebron mosque, injuring two Arabs. The next day a four-year-old Arab girl was injured by machine-gun bullets which local residents said were fired by masked Jewish settlers.

In another development, the Hebron Arab Village League, one of a number set up by Israel to win support for its anti-PLO policies, rejected an Israeli demand for the resignation of its leader, Muhammad Nasser.

In Ramallah, Israeli soldiers dispersed Palestinian youths who set up roadblocks and burned tires on a main road.

Two Jewish settlers were injured in the same area Monday night when the windshield of a bus in which they were traveling was smashed by stones.

Settlers gathered near Prime Minister Menahem Begin's office in occupied Jerusalem overnight, demanding use of more

force to suppress West Bank Palestinians.

Tension on the West Bank rose on Friday when a bomb exploded outside a Hebron mosque, injuring two Arabs. The next day a four-year-old Arab girl was injured by machine-gun bullets which local residents said were fired by masked Jewish settlers.

In another development, the Hebron Arab Village League, one of a number set up by Israel to win support for its anti-PLO policies, rejected an Israeli demand for the resignation of its leader, Muhammad Nasser.

In Ramallah, Israeli soldiers dispersed Palestinian youths who set up roadblocks and burned tires on a main road.

Two Jewish settlers were injured in the same area Monday night when the windshield of a bus in which they were traveling was smashed by stones.

Settlers gathered near Prime Minister Menahem Begin's office in occupied Jerusalem overnight, demanding use of more

force to suppress West Bank Palestinians.

Tension on the West Bank rose on Friday when a bomb exploded outside a Hebron mosque, injuring two Arabs. The next day a four-year-old Arab girl was injured by machine-gun bullets which local residents said were fired by masked Jewish settlers.

In another development, the Hebron Arab Village League, one of a number set up by Israel to win support for its anti-PLO policies, rejected an Israeli demand for the resignation of its leader, Muhammad Nasser.

In Ramallah, Israeli soldiers dispersed Palestinian youths who set up roadblocks and burned tires on a main road.

Two Jewish settlers were injured in the same area Monday night when the windshield of a bus in which they were traveling was smashed by stones.

Settlers gathered near Prime Minister Menahem Begin's office in occupied Jerusalem overnight, demanding use of more

force to suppress West Bank Palestinians.

Tension on the West Bank rose on Friday when a bomb exploded outside a Hebron mosque, injuring two Arabs. The next day a four-year-old Arab girl was injured by machine-gun bullets which local residents said were fired by masked Jewish settlers.

In another development, the Hebron Arab Village League, one of a number set up by Israel to win support for its anti-PLO policies, rejected an Israeli demand for the resignation of its leader, Muhammad Nasser.

In Ramallah, Israeli soldiers dispersed Palestinian youths who set up roadblocks and burned tires on a main road.

Communist guerrillas the stumbling block

Indonesia rules out normal ties with China

JAKARTA, March 1 (Agencies) — President Suharto on Tuesday said Indonesia will not normalize relations with China as long as Peking continues to support Communist guerrillas in Southeast Asia.

Suharto was addressing a plenary session of the People's Consultative Assembly (MPR), the highest policy-making body in the nation. The MPR is almost certain to elect Suharto to another five-year term soon.

Suharto's tough statement against China showed that a resumption of normalized relations between the two big Asian nations are still a long way off since Indonesia suspended ties with China following the abortive Communist coup attempt in Indonesia in 1965.

Speaking on other issues, Suharto expressed the hope that the summit meeting of

nonaligned movement in New Delhi next week would produce acceptable solutions for problems besetting the world today.

"In a world that is encompassed by the tugging between the major world powers, the nonaligned movement can and should play a significant role in the struggle to build a world order that better ensures justice," Suharto said.

In what political observers interpreted as a warning to Islamic militants, he added: "If I allow diversity to undermine the basis of cohesion and unity, the outcome will be threats to the foundations of cohesion and unity themselves and eventually we must finalize the matter with no few casualties."

There has been little outward sign of radical religious fundamentalism in Indonesia, whose population of almost 150 million is 90 percent Muslim, and the government is seeking to sustain this situation.

Otherwise, he told the MPR, any one party could attempt to inflict its ideology and principles on the people without tolerating diverse views. "That effort would be bound to suffer failure and only give rise to disaster for our nation as a whole," he said.

In what political observers interpreted as a warning to Islamic militants, he added: "If I allow diversity to undermine the basis of cohesion and unity, the outcome will be threats to the foundations of cohesion and unity themselves and eventually we must finalize the matter with no few casualties."

There has been little outward sign of radical religious fundamentalism in Indonesia, whose population of almost 150 million is 90 percent Muslim, and the government is seeking to sustain this situation.

Bulgarian being probed for plot against Walesa

ROME, March 1 (Agencies) — A Bulgarian charged with complicity in the shooting of the pope is also under investigation for an alleged plot to kill Polish labor leader Lech Walesa, Italian news agencies reported Monday.

The reports by the ANSA and AGI agencies said Sergei Ivanov Antonov, who was arrested Nov. 25, has received a formal notice by magistrates that he is under investigation, standard procedure during a criminal probe in Italy.

According to several reports in the Western press, the Turkish gunman who shot Pope John Paul II in May 1981 had earlier talked with Antonov about trying to kill Walesa.

A documentary broadcast by NBC News in the United States last month said Mehmet Ali Agca, serving a life sentence for the attempted assassination of the pope, met with Antonov during Walesa's visit to Rome in January 1981.

Antonov, station chief of Bulgarian airlines in Rome, has repeatedly proclaimed his innocence in the papal shooting. A Bulgarian Embassy spokesman, Vassily Dimitrov, said any allegations against Antonov in the Walesa case "are false as are those in the attempt on the pope's life."

Italian investigators for some time have been investigating whether an Italian labor union leader, Luigi Scricciolo, who is held on espionage and terrorist charges, had any role in the purported plot on Walesa's life.

In Sofia, Balkanair Director General Dimitar Dimitrov was quoted by the official BTA news agency as saying that Antonov was in poor health. Dimitrov, who recently visited Antonov, said he was suffering from headaches and was "haunted by thoughts that are not his, which he is trying to banish."



ITALIAN SOUP: Ghanaian children taking bowls of minestrone (meat and vegetable) soup donated by the Italian government which channeled it through the World Food Program last week. The food costing more than \$1 million was committed the day after the Ghana government appealed for help for the millions of Ghanaians expelled by Nigeria.

Ex-King Umberto 'making good progress'

GENEVA, March 1 (AFP) — Ex-King Umberto of Italy has made such good progress since leaving London that doctors treating him here think he may recover enough to leave hospital, his daughter-in-law, Princess Marina, said.

The former king, 78, who is suffering from an incurable bone cancer, was treated at a

London hospital for seven months but was moved on Feb. 25 to this Swiss city, where he is permanently guarded by three bodyguards.

The move to Geneva, where many members of his family live, has had a remarkable effect on his morale, said Princess Marina, wife of Prince Victor Emmanuel.

Meanwhile in Rome, a national debate

continued to rage around Umberto's stated wish to return to Italy to die.

For the past few days, newspapers have been full of health bulletins on the king, some newspapers going so far as to suggest that he left his London clinic because he was being poisoned.

Iranian pleads for hijacker

MEXICO CITY, March 1 (AP) — The brother of airplane hijacker Hussein Shey Kholy says deporting him to the United States "only would take him to a certain death."

In an interview Monday with the newspaper *Excelsior*, Mahmoud Shey Kholy said his brother hijacked a plane from Killean, Texas, to Nuevo Laredo, Mexico, to publicize human rights violations of Ayatollah Khomeini's regime in their native Iran and to condemn U.S. foreign policy.

The U.S. government has started proceedings to request the hijacker's extradition to the United States, where he would face prosecution and a prison sentence.

Mexican authorities handled the negotiations that led to the release of the 20 passengers and crew from the Rio Airways flight Feb. 15.

The hijacker was flown to Mexico City and

the Mexican government said it would give him a safe conduct to travel and was seeking a third country that would accept him. He was taken to a luxury hotel while awaiting a decision on his status.

Mahmoud Shey Kholy claimed his brother is a writer who had been persecuted by the FBI because he condemned "the foreign policy of the United States and the inhumane arms traffic to the governments of El Salvador, Honduras and Iran itself."

He charged that the FBI's intention had been to have his brother deported to Iran, where he had been a political prisoner for five years.

"They would gladly sacrifice us both to Iran, because we have spread our anti-government ideas," he said. "His extradition (to the United States) only would take him to a certain death."

Greece retires top army men

ATHENS, March 1 (R) — The Greek government Monday retired 14 generals and two air marshals, but did not connect the move to a rumor which swept Athens Sunday that army units had staged a coup attempt.

A government spokesman repeated Sunday's denial that the armed forces had foiled a coup attempt by army units in the north and in the Athens area. He said the rumor began after security measures had been taken in Athens as part of an exercise to test the preparedness of the armed forces.

The retirements were part of an annual review of the armed forces officer corps, the spokesman added.

New York Times bags two awards

NEW YORK, March 1 (AP) — *The New York Times* has won two George Polk Awards in journalism and the Associated Press has won its 12th photography prize.

The news photography prize went to Reuven Castro of the AP for his picture of an Israeli soldier extending a canteen to a fallen Syrian during the fighting in Lebanon.

The winners were announced by Long Island University, which established the awards in 1949 in honor of a correspondent for the CBS broadcast news network in the United States murdered in 1948 while covering the Greek Civil War.

Thomas L. Friedman and David K. Shipley

Botswana frees South African pilot

JOHANNESBURG, March 1 (AP) — Botswana has freed a jailed South African civilian pilot who engaged police in a gunbattle after his plane made a forced landing in the Botswana bush in 1979, press reports said Tuesday.

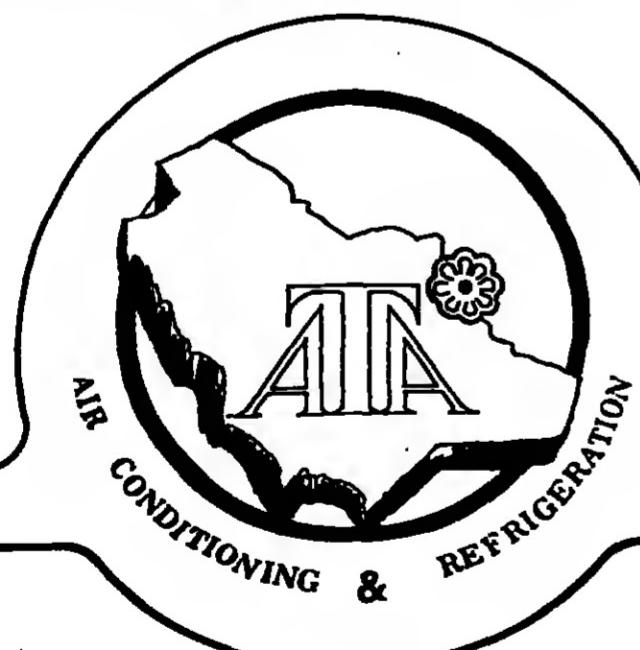
Johannesburg newspapers said the flier served three years of a five-year prison sentence, imposed for shooting and wounding two policemen, and was freed on the Botswana-South African border on Monday.

where he was greeted by his mother.

Jan Basson, 27, had been on a flight from South Africa to what then was Rhodesia, now Zimbabwe, when he lost his way and landed in Botswana. The newspapers said Basson opened fire on policemen approaching his plane because he thought they were about to attack.

Basson was tried on assault charges. There was speculation at the time in Botswana that Basson may have been a South African spy.

Announcing Jubail's Newest Support Industry



Algosaibi - Thermal Aire

DESIGN • MANUFACTURE • INSTALLATION

ONE OF THE MOST ADVANCED AIR DUCT
MANUFACTURING PLANTS IN OPERATION
AND THE LARGEST ESTABLISHED
IN THE MIDDLE EAST

COME IN AND SEE FOR YOURSELF!

TO CONTACT
OUR SALES DEPARTMENT
PHONE 341 5744 / 5857. TELEX 632052 ATAIL SJ

JOIN THE CASIO PERSONAL COMPUTER WORLD!

Anybody can master BASIC language.

CASIO

PB-100

"It's my new business partner."

"I love playing the games."

"Learn-as-you-go Manual"

The Casio PB-100 is an introduction to simple computer operation. It takes you into the new world of personal computers. You can enjoy games, make good use of it in business and for sales affairs. Because it comes with a BASIC manual, produced exclusively for the PB-100, you can easily master computer programming. And, when you master the PB-100, you can operate full-scale personal computers. It's handy pocket-size. And it's so affordable. Keep it near you.

- Typewriter-style keyboard.
- Versatile program steps and data memories Max. 544 steps/94 memories.
- Optional RAM pack for expansion of program steps and data memories.
- 25 scientific functions.

Programmable scientific calculator

The best of hand-held calculators

All-in-One Type

• CAUTION: Beware of Casio imitators. Casio cannot be responsible for any products not marked "BM" and "Made in Japan."

• MAHMOUD SALEH ABBAR

P.O.Box 461 Jeddah Phone: 6423277

CASIO COMPUTER CO., LTD.
Tokyo, Japan.

U.S. reviews Salvador policy, plans to send more advisers

WASHINGTON, March 1 (Agencies) — President Reagan has ordered an overall review of U.S. policy in El Salvador and is thinking of sending more American military advisers with an expanded role, a senior White House official said Monday.

But the official, briefing reporters aboard the president's plane *Air Force One* as it took Reagan to California for the week, said no decision had yet been made on the U.S. role in El Salvador and there was no deadline for any policy moves. The senior official spoke to reporters after Reagan met congressional leaders at the White House to discuss his request for a threefold increase in U.S. military aid to El Salvador.

In Senate testimony later, Secretary of State George Shultz said the government in San Salvador needed the planned increase, which would add \$60 million to the \$26 million already approved for this year, so that it could take the offensive against leftist forces rather than just defend itself. More than 35,000 persons have died in the three-year-old Civil War between the right-wing government and the leftist guerrillas of the Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front.

Shultz accused the guerrillas of trying to "tear the country up" and said any negotiations between them and the U.S.-backed government would amount to letting the rebels "shoot their way" to power. But the official on the plane, whose comments were telephoned back to reporters in Washington, said Washington's emphasis was still on a political solution in El Salvador. He said no decision would be made on the number or role of the U.S. military advisers before Reagan discussed the subject with Shultz and Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger in San Francisco Friday and then with leaders of Congress in Washington, possibly next week.

Weinberger told Congress last week he was in favor of raising the limit on the number of advisers to more than 55 so that additional "tens or twenties" could help train Salvadoran forces in the use of new U.S. military equipment.

The officials also said Washington was thinking of reinforcing the present contingent of 37 advisers, possibly to above the ceiling of 55. He added that the role of the advisers was under review, but he did not say if this would affect the rules against them going to places where combat was likely.

Meanwhile, at the United Nations, U.S. Ambassador Mrs. Jeane Kirkpatrick said the United States, in conjunction with the government of El Salvador, is ready to offer "various kinds of guarantees" to assure the safety of Salvadoran rebels if they accept a ceasefire and participate in democratic elections.

Mrs. Kirkpatrick, in an interview with the United States Information Agency, said the guarantees, for example, could be secured through international observers.

The United States, she said, would also be willing "to join with others to work out guarantees that would be effective and reassuring."

Pope begins tour of Central America today

VATICAN CITY, March 1 (Agencies) — Protected by only one more security guard than usual, Pope Paul II leaves Wednesday on an eight-day flight through strife-torn Central America.

The Vatican is anticipating greater security and health risks for the pope than on any of his previous 16 trips abroad, and anticipates the trip will be the most difficult of all the pope's foreign travels. "In no other area of the world does the church suffer from sharper divisions," said a Latin American bishop at the Vatican. "The pope will have to cope with bishops closely aligned with dictatorial regimes as well as priests working for the revolutionary government."

The Turin daily *La Stampa* reported the pope had once more rejected suggestions to wear a bulletproof vest. However, pope's



SHOT IN STREET: People look in horror at the body of a national guardsman who was shot to death on a San Salvador street last week by three men who passed behind him and shot him in the head.

Shuttle engines said defective

Shuttle engines said defective

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida, March 1 (AP) — Engineers began pulling out the last of space shuttle *Challenger*'s three defective engines Monday after finding two more leaks that will delay its much-postponed maiden launch at least several days beyond March 20.

"I think we would be safe in saying that the delays will push us beyond that" (March 20 date), said spokesman Mark Hess at Kennedy Space Center.

He declined to speculate on when the flight might begin, but a space official in Washington who asked not to be identified said NASA expected the new problem would mean an added delay of two to 10 days.

On Friday, National Aeronautics and Space Administration engineers discovered a

hydrogen line crack in the No. 2 engine. On Sunday, the same problem was found in engine No. 3. "They decided to pull them both out and, hopefully, work on both of them here," said Hess. But there was no certainty that could be done.

The problem — different from those plaguing two other *Challenger* engines — appears to be inherent to all new shuttle motors now being built.

"It certainly looks like the design modifications on the new engines have something to do with it, but there has not been enough problem analysis completed to tell for sure," said Hess. The engines used by the first shuttle, *Columbia*, were of a slightly different design.

BRIEFS

PEKING (AFP) — A Chinese father, rejecting the traditional preference for male children, was so excited over the birth of his daughter that he invited all residents of his village for a night out at the movies. The *People's Daily* gave the incident prominent coverage on Page 1 stating that the gesture by Zhang Guandiao had been hailed by the mothers of daughters. These women often face discrimination in the countryside, while those who produce boys are often showered with gifts. Strict Chinese birth control policies practically limiting families to one child have triggered an increase in killing female children.

LAS VEGAS (R) — Four dynamite bombs were found Monday near some of Las Vegas' biggest hotels, triggering a systematic police search of all hotel grounds. A police spokesman described the bombs as crudely made devices capable of exploding and containing up to 10 sticks of dynamite each. Police found the first bomb at a hotel parking lot after receiving an anonymous phone call.

KUALA LUMPUR (AFP) — Twice as many drug traffickers were arrested in Malaysia last year compared to the previous year, according to police statistics. Drugs seized in 1982 totaled 1,883.8 kg., double that of the previous year. Police made 10,400 arrests, 26 of whom for trafficking, 332 for pushing and 9,080 for possession and other offenses.

SAN SEBASTIAN (AFP) — About a dozen persons broke into a barracks of the autonomous Basque police here Sunday night, neutralized 10 guards on duty and made off with 105 pistols and a large amount of ammunition, a police source said. The assailants forced the guards to open the weapons locker, then fled in several automobiles, one of them a stolen police vehicle. It was the first such attack against the autonomous Basque police since the unit was activated last Oct. 26 to guard official buildings and control traffic.

PARIS (AFP) — French Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson held informal talks over lunch Monday with the Paris ambassadors of the ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) countries — Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore and Thailand. European Economic Community foreign ministers are due to meet their ASEAN opposite numbers at Bangkok at the end of March.

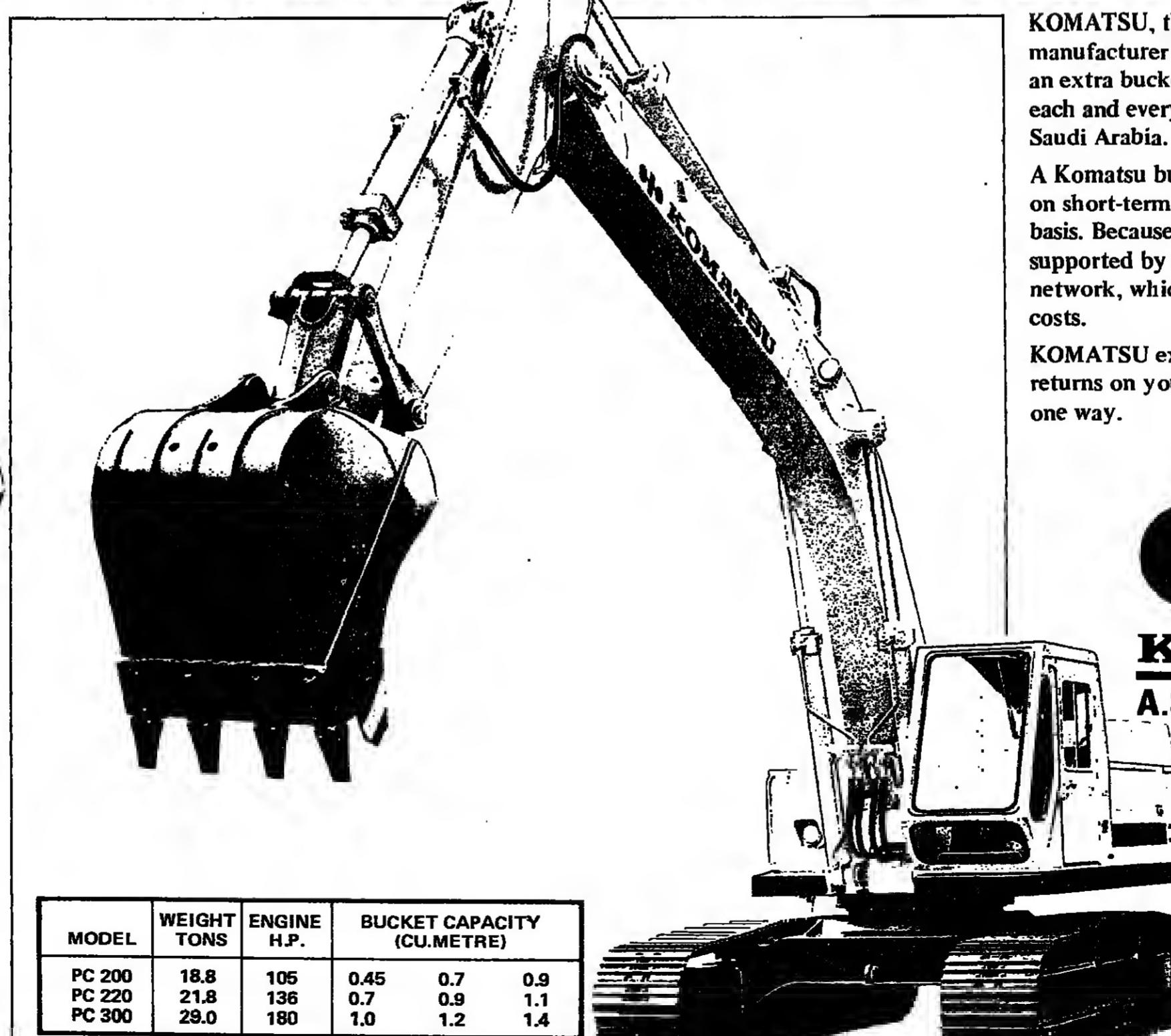
PARAMARIBO (R) — A new 12-member cabinet with sociologist Errol Alibus as prime minister was sworn in Monday as Surinam's fourth government since the armed forces seized power in 1980. It replaced a cabinet headed by Dr. Henk Ney Ostro which resigned last December amid upheavals which the military said were caused by a coup attempt. Alibus, a former minister of housing and social affairs, will take responsibility for foreign affairs, a portfolio held in the last government by Harvey Naarendorp who was left out. The ministers were sworn in by President Freed Ramdien Misir.

IN 1983 YOU GET AN EXTRA BUCKET FREE ON A SOUND INVESTMENT



KOMATSU EXCAVATORS

| MODEL | WEIGHT TONS | ENGINE H.P. | BUCKET CAPACITY (CU.METRE) | | |
|--------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|-----|-----|
| PC 200 | 18.8 | 105 | 0.45 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| PC 220 | 21.8 | 136 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| PC 300 | 29.0 | 180 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 |



KOMATSU
A.S. BUGSHAN & BROS

JEDDAH:
P.O. Box: 3329, Kilo 3, Mekkah Road,
Tel: (02) 6874793, 6870141, 6875253,
6871840, 6896019, 6896028, 6896034.
Cable: "KOMATSU JEDDAH"
Telex: 401336 BUGKOM SJ

RIYADH:
P.O. Box: 3586, Khurais Road,
Tel: (01) 4762530, 4760105, 4774021,
4774004. Cable: "KOMATSU RIYADH"
Telex: 202337 BUGKOM SJ

DAMMAM:
P.O. Box: 2277, Oammeh, Khobar Road,
Tel: (03) 8946151, 8946186, 8946204,
8946871, 8946895. Cable: "KODAM-DAMMAM" Telex: 671389 BUGKOM SJ

PANDA

**PANDA UNITED
CORP. LTD.**

FOOD DISTRIBUTION
SUPERMARKET - WHOLESALE -
FAST FOODS



OLAYAN GTC

**GENERAL TRADING
COMPANY**

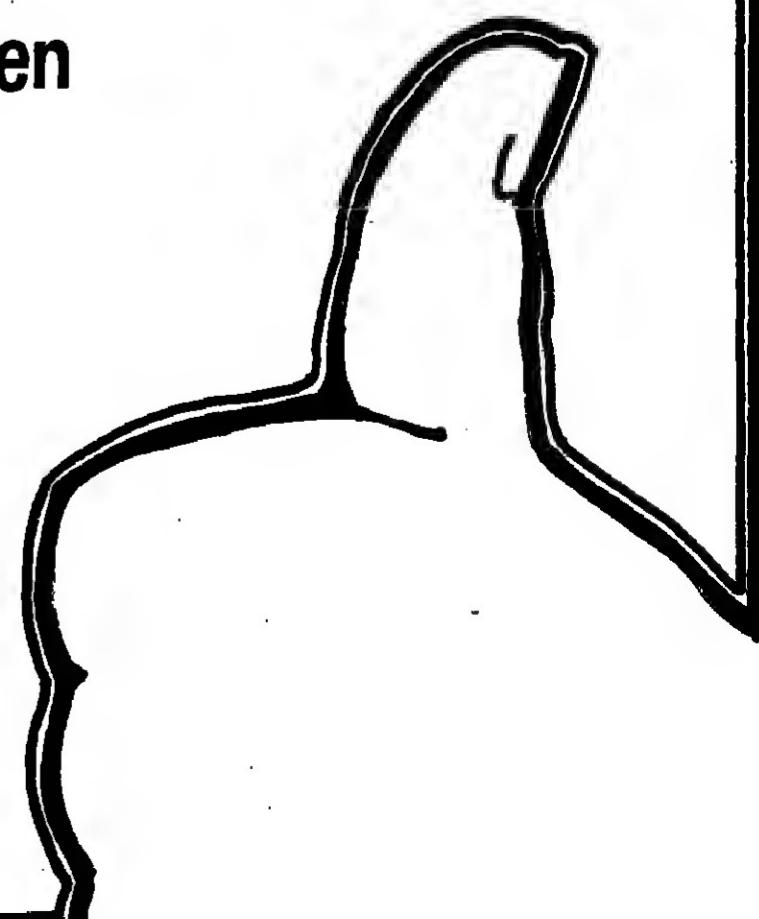
THE LARGEST FOOD DISTRIBUTION
COMPANY IN THE KINGDOM



General Trading Co. is pleased to extend its warmest congratulations to PANDA UNITED CORP. LTD. on the successful completion and opening of their new stores at the following places in Riyadh:

- PANDA 5: Old Malaz- South of Electric Station**
- PANDA 6: Olysha- Olysha Square**
- PANDA 7: Rabwah- End of Jareer Street**
- PANDA 8: Nasseem - Dammam Rd. X Arbayeen**
- PANDA 9: Olaya - Real Estate Co. Complex**

With our best wishes for further success in serving the citizens all over the Kingdom.



Thanks to goalkeeper Jennings

Arsenal weathers 'Boro' storm

LONDON, March 1 (AFP) — Magnificent goals by Tony Woodcock and Paul Davis in the opening 14 minutes should have given Arsenal a comfortable passage into the quarterfinals of the England F.A. Cup at Highbury here Monday night.

Such is Arsenal's anxiety complex at the



Jennings ... keeps 'Boro' at bay

And now farmers join Shergar hunt

DUBLIN, March 1 (AFP) — The search for the missing racehorse Shergar, kidnapped three weeks ago, took a new turn Tuesday as 150,000 farmers in Eire began their own intensive 48-hour hunt for the horse.

The farmers have downed tools to join in the countrywide search for the horse, ransomed at two million pounds, following an appeal from their union, John Brophy, who is leading the operation, said he thought the farmers' help in searching sheds and fields could be "invaluable" for the police.

Shergar, at ten million pounds the world's most expensive horse, was kidnapped from the Aga Khan's racing stud at Ballymany, County Kildare, on Feb. 8. Since then all attempts to find the horse have failed. No one even knows whether Shergar, a former Derby winner now retired to stud, is still alive.

As the mystery deepens so fears are mounting that the kidnapping could lead to disastrous consequences for the Irish economy with many owners apparently ready to move their studs to the United States.

Shergar's owners, of whom the Aga Khan is the biggest shareholder, have also put in a 20 million pounds demand for compensation to the local authorities in County Kildare to cover their losses on the horse.

moment that they allowed Second Division Middlesbrough to battle back, dominate play for long periods and come close to forcing extra-time.

Against a ruggedly determined 'Boro' who mixed jarring tactics with moments of splendid attacking play, Arsenal could not settle — and in the end were thankful to their Northern Ireland goalkeeper, Pat Jennings.

Woodcock put Arsenal ahead with a textbook header in the eighth minute, rising to meet a Graham Rix center beyond the far post. Three minutes later Davis had a diving header cleared off the line by Mowbray, but in the 14th minute the Arsenal midfielder struck a brilliant twenty-yard shot past keeper O'Hanlon.

Middlesbrough battled back, and a 29th-minute David Shearer goal signalled the start of panic for Arsenal: A 60th-minute Brian Talbot free-kick into the top corner of the net re-established Arsenal's two-goal advantage, but they continued to will. When Shearer scored his second goal in the 75th minute, it was left to Jennings to keep Middlesbrough at bay and earn Arsenal a quarterfinal meeting with Aston Villa, the European champions.

A twice-taken penalty seven minutes from time gave Burnley a dramatic victory in their fifth round replay at home to Crystal Palace. The Londoners, the better side in the first half, took a tremendous second half pounding, but looked set to force extra-time when Burnley struck.

Steve Taylor went round goalkeeper David Fry and looked certain to score until Billy Gilbert got back to tip the ball over the bar with his hand.

Gilbert was booked but allowed to stay on the field as Brian Laws stepped up to take the penalty. The Burnley full back drove the ball wide, but the kick was ordered retaken because Fry moved too early. This time Taylor stepped up to take the kick and sent Fry the wrong way to earn Burnley's seventh successive victory at Turf Moor this season.

In the Scottish Cup fourth round replay, Patrick Thistle thrashed Clyde away six nil, to earn a quarterfinal tie at home to Aberdeen.

Meanwhile, the draws were revised for the English and Scottish Football Association (F.A.) Cup quarterfinals: The English draw pits Arsenal vs Aston Villa, Burnley vs Sheffield Wednesday, Brighton vs Norwich and Manchester United vs Everton.

| | ENGLISH FA CUP | |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------|
| Arsenal | 3 Middlesbrough | 2 |
| (Arsenal at home to Aston Villa) | 1 Crystal Palace | 0 |
| Burnley | (Burnley at home to Sheffield Wednesday) | 6 |
| Clyde | (Patrick at home to Aberdeen) | 0 |
| | SCOTTISH CUP | |
| | Southend | 2 Wrexham |
| | Tranmere | 2 Swindon |
| | DIVISION THREE | |
| | DIVISION FOUR | |
| | 2 Wrexham | 2 |
| | 2 Swindon | 0 |

In All-England Championships

Frost faces Sartika in opener

LONDON, March 1 (AFP) — Morten Hansen Frost of Denmark, the reigning All-England men's badminton champion, faces a tough opening tie en-route to the defense of his title.

The draw was made here Tuesday and Frost's first opponent will be Dhani Sartika of Indonesia, one of the only two players to have beaten the 24-year-old Dane since last year's championship. Sartika beat Frost in the Indonesian Open in Djakarta in August last year.

Two of Frost's other main rivals in the top half of the draw will be Icuk Sugiantoro of Indonesia and China's Li Yongbo and Chen Changjie. Another interesting first round match is between Nick Yates, the England No. 2, and the man who beat him in the final of the Commonwealth Games in Brisbane last October — Syed Modi of India.

In the bottom half of the pairings, Indonesia's Liem Swie King, a past winner, has last year's beaten finalist, Luan Jun of China, India's Prakash Padukone, another past champion, and Malaysia's Misbir Sidek as principal challengers.

Second-seeded King has a comparatively

first round when he faces South Korean Eun Ku Lee, while fifth-seeded Indian Prakash Padukone takes on Brian S. Butler in his first contest. While, Luan Jun meets West German G. Treitinger.

In the women's singles holder Zhang Ailing of China also has a tough task ahead. She has been clubbed with former champion Leanne Koppen of Denmark, who had graciously resigned at the All-England till the last two years. China's Li Longwei, the No. 2, has her compatriot Han Aiiping, No. 3, as her main challenger on the way to the final.

Tony Morley, Villa's England winger, suffered a minor knee injury in the club's 2-1 league defeat by Watford Saturday but is expected to be fit. Villa have improved steadily after a modest start to the season and are now fifth in the First Division, though 21 points behind leaders Liverpool.

Villa will be boosted in attack by the return after a two-month suspension of striker Peter Withe, who replaces Mark Walters.

Tony Morley, Villa's England winger, suffered a minor knee injury in the club's 2-1 league defeat by Watford Saturday but is expected to be fit. Villa have improved steadily after a modest start to the season and are now fifth in the First Division, though 21 points behind leaders Liverpool.

In the women's singles holder Zhang Ailing of China also has a tough task ahead. She has been clubbed with former champion Leanne Koppen of Denmark, who had graciously resigned at the All-England till the last two years. China's Li Longwei, the No. 2, has her compatriot Han Aiiping, No. 3, as her main challenger on the way to the final.

Second-seeded King has a comparatively

their prospects after their 8-1 drubbing by Dowsett/NCI in the race for the Abbott Owen Cup. This defeat pushes Toshiba down to fifth position and Dowsett/NCI, who are heading the table, are now six points clear of Lockheed, who scraped through 5-4 away to Bell Canada.

KAIA 'A' upholding the traditions of KAIA 'B' have extended their lead for the Mobil Cup with an easy 8-1 victory over Saudia City Lets. Raytheon have hit the winning trail again and move into second place. But with the advantage of 18 points the KAIA side are already preparing for the silverware!

In the Saudi Gazette-sponsored Division One, a new leader has emerged, in fact there are joint leaders. Juffali with a narrow 5-4 win over Dunes 'A' and Riofinix/BRGM 'A', who defeated Arabian Homes 'A' 6-3, now head the table with 33 points apiece.

From Saudi Letco's view, however, they are only temporarily enjoying the heady experience. For next week's matches could well see a change in the positions. Letco travel to Skansa 'A' and Juffali entertain fourth-placed Saudi Irregulars and the outcome could throw up an outright leader.

How they stand

DIVISION ONE

| | P. Pts. |
|-------------------|---------|
| Juffali | 4 33 |
| Riofinix/BRGM | 4 33 |
| Saudia Letco | 3 31 |
| Saudia Irregulars | 3 28 |
| Skansa 'A' | 3 19 |
| Dunes 'B' | 4 14 |
| Arabian Homes 'A' | 5 12 |
| Dunes 'A' | 4 10 |

DIVISION TWO

| | P. Pts. |
|----------------|---------|
| KAIA 'A' | 5 52 |
| Raytheon | 5 34 |
| Saudia Ple | 5 32 |
| Saudia Lets | 5 29 |
| Mobil 'A' | 4 22 |
| Skansa 'B' | 3 21 |
| Weiner/Trachte | 4 18 |
| SAE Italia | 5 8 |

DIVISION THREE

| | P. Pts. |
|-------------------|---------|
| Dowsett/NCI | 5 46 |
| Lockheed | 4 40 |
| SANG | 5 32 |
| Bell Canada | 5 29 |
| Toshiba | 5 27 |
| City Services | 5 23 |
| Riofinix/BRGM 'B' | 4 19 |
| IAL | 4 12 |

DIVISION FOUR

| | P. Pts. |
|-------------------|---------|
| KAIA 'B' | 5 53 |
| Petromin/UOP | 4 37 |
| Arabian Homes 'B' | 4 34 |
| AL | 4 23 |
| AOPC | 3 21 |
| Gray Mackenzie | 4 15 |
| Riofinix/BRGM 'C' | 5 14 |
| Mobil 'B' | 4 13 |
| Dunes 'C' | 3 6 |

**Stop your risk
in oil and secure
your dollars
against inflation**

Experienced research-group offers you hedge-possibilities of attending in oil- and currencies-future-markets in London.

Pro Service Ltd
P.O. Box 215
CH-5401 Baden
Switzerland



Vilas cuts Slozil to size

DELRAY BEACH, Florida, March 1 (AP) — Argentina's Guillermo Vilas breezed past Pavel Slozil of Czechoslovakia 6-1, 6-4, 6-0 Monday to win the rain-delayed \$300,000 WCT Gold Coast Tennis Championship.

Vilas, who now heads for Argentina to represent his homeland in Davis Cup matches against the United States, pocketed \$100,000 for the triumph. Slozil won \$32,000 his biggest payday ever.

The Argentine dominated the match from the outset as tricky, gusty winds forced Slozil to commit 40 errors on his forehand, usually the 27-year-old Czechoslovak's most formidable weapon. "The wind bothered me some. But I was able to com-

pensate for it," said Vilas. "Since it was risky trying for the corners, I concentrated on being steady and playing it as safe as I could."

Slozil said Vilas' steadiness was the key to the match, which was postponed because of heavy rain Sunday at Laver's International Tennis Resort.

"When I started play, I thought I had a good chance to win," said Slozil. "My game here had been excellent. I felt I was on my game. But those were very hard conditions out there. It was difficult to win points."

Later, Slozil shared an added prize of \$13,280 with Tomas Smid, also of Czechoslovakia, for defeating Anand Amritraj and Joban Krik in the doubles final 7-6, 6-4.

European soccer clashes

Withey's return should pep up Villa

The Birmingham team face a Juventus side lifted from a poor spell by two consecutive Italian league wins in which they have netted a total of seven goals. But Villa manager Tony Barton returned Monday from a spying trip to Turin apparently unimpressed. Barton said: "I saw nothing from Juventus that frightened me. They beat Udinese 4-0 but the opposition stopped playing when they were two goals down."

Liverpool may have it easy

Meanwhile, Widzew Lodz of Poland, whose players are still weak after an influenza epidemic, face mighty Liverpool of England with more hope than confidence of reaching the semifinal.

Liverpool will be keen to make up for their exit from the Football Association (F.A.) Cup by Brighton last month. They were expected to field their strongest side against a Lodz team suffering both from lack of serious match practice and the effects of the flu epidemic which swept through the club last week.

Nine Widzew players had the illness, while key pair Andrzej Grebosz and international Roman Wojciecki missed training at the weekend and are unlikely to play. The side, who have won the League twice and been runners-up three times in the last seven seasons, lost their World Cup players Zbigniew Boniek and Wladyslaw Zmuda to Italian clubs last season, but still have three internationals.

The trio are goalkeeper Jozef Mlynarczyk, World Cup striker Wladzimir Smolarek and Wojciecki, and yet the side depends increasingly on the zeal of young players such as midfielder Tadeusz Swiatek.

Loyal fans, looking for hope in the face of the powerful Liverpool challenge, are

TRANSLATOR FRENCH ENGLISH ARABIC

READY TO COOPERATE IMMEDIATELY WITH FRENCH CONTRACTOR OR COMPANY IN SAUDIA FOR PUBLIC RELATIONS, CORRESPONDENCES ETC.

PLEASE WRITE TO MR. SHAFIC
P.O. BOX: 2153 RIYADH OR CONTACT BY
PHONE NO. 4465859 RIYADH (8-10 MORNING)

VACANCIES

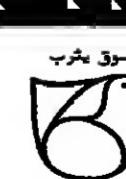
• COMPUTER/WORD PROCESSOR/OPERATOR ANALYST FOR APPLE II COMPUTER • TRANSLATOR, ARABIC/ENGLISH. FLUENT IN BOTH LANGUAGES. FULL TIME.

Candidates must possess Transferable Iqama for immediate employment, and have good experience.

Contact: REMAL COMPANY LTD. P.O. BOX 6437, JEDDAH Attn: MR. SAIFUDDIN,

Tel: 6693324-6672691-6692408, Tlx: 40253 REMAL SJ.

GRAND OPENING



SUK YATHRIB

is pleased to announce the grand opening soon of its branch in

TAIF

For all kinds of groceries, foodstuffs, international food and other items for all your domestic needs.

VISIT US TO MAKE YOUR

ajad news

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY
THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED BY
SAUDI RESEARCH & MARKETING COMPANY. All Rights reserved
Copyright © 1983 by Saudi Research & Marketing Co. All Rights reserved

Publishers HISHAM ALI HAFIZ
MUHAMMAD ALI HAFIZ

Deputy Publisher and
General Manager SAUD ALI HAFIZ
Editor in Chief KHALED A. AL-MAEENA
Managing Editor FAROUK M. LUQMAN

HEADQUARTERS: SRM BUILDING, MADINAH ROAD, P.O. BOX 4566
TEL: 030288013 LINES
CABLE: MARADNEWS TELEX: 404397 ARBUS SJ JEDDAH

RIYADH BUREAU: AL BATHA STREET, AL RAJHI BUILDING NO. 2, 4th FLOOR,
APT 210, P.O. BOX 478 TEL: 030272-73000-73009
CABLE: ARABNEWS TELEX: 201690 MARAD SJ

EASTERN REGION BUREAU: ABDULLAH FOUD CENTER ABDUL AZIZ
STREET 10TH FLOOR SUITE 1003 AL-KHOBAR TEL: 8845678-8842981

GULF REGIONAL BUREAU: BAHRAIN TOWER BUILDING,
TEL: 232226; TELEX: 9468 ARNEWS - BAHRAIN P.O. BOX 20534

CARIO BUREAU: EGYPT, 31 JAHRAT AL ARAB STREET, MADINAT
ALMOHANDISEEN, ADOKKI, CAIRO TEL: 815121-850121

KHARTOUM BUREAU: SUDAN, AL TAKAH BUILDING ATBARA STREET,
TEL: 71707-71782 P.O. BOX : KHARTOUM 2944

LONDON BUREAU: 87 GOLDF SQUARE FLEET STREET, LONDON EC4A 3QJ.
TEL: 353-44134-56 TELEX: 88927 ARAB NEWS

U.S. BUREAU:
HOUSTON: 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SUITE 1850 HOUSTON, TEXAS 77027
TEL: (713) 961-0245 TELEX: 140568 ARNEWS HOU

WASHINGTON, D.C.: 358 NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20045 TEL: (202) 638-7183, TELEX: 440568 SAUDI UI

TUNIS OFFICE: TEL: 258611

SANA'A OFFICE: YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC, HADDA ST, ALIS, AL YASSEY BLDG.
P.O. BOX 1286 TEL: 20 7658-20768, TELEX: 2342 LAHOM YE

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: SR700 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED
OR THE EQUIVALENT IN OTHER CURRENCIES
Produced and Printed at Al-Madina Printing and Publishing Co, Jeddah

ADVERTISEMENTS, SOLE AGENT



FOR ADVERTISING, PUBLIC RELATIONS & MARKETING RESEARCH

JEDDAH: Ministry of Foreign Affairs Circle, P.O. Box: 5456
Tel: 0344444 (20 lines) Telex: 401205 TIHAMA SJ. Cable: THAMCO, Jeddah.
RIYADH: Sitara Road, Real Estate Co., Bldg. P.O. Box 4681,
Tel: 027100 (10 lines), Tel: 200610 SJ, Cable: THAMCO, Riyadh.
D-Q: Al-Sa'adah, Medina Road, Maseehah Bldg., Apartment No. 802,
Tel: 02322200.
MAKAH: Umm Al-Joud, Makkah-Jeddah Road, P.O. Box 1974,
Tel: 5452544 Cable: THAMCO Makkah
TAF: Al-Afaseleya District, Airport Road, P.O. Box: 1345, Tel: 7306880.
DAIRAH: Al-Balad, Al-Balad Road, Ibn Khaldun District, Bughaithan Bldg., 7th floor,
P.O. Box: 20000, Tel: 800072-826200
Cable: THAMCO, Dammam.

OUTDOOR ADV. BRANCH - Jeddah, Hassan Bin Thabit St., Al-Bughaziyah,

Tel: 6426688, 6429552, 6436925.

ABHA: 22771, 22400, 22404, Cable: THAMCO, Abha.

LONDON: International Rd, Oldham, 78 Shore Lane, EC3A 3JZ,
Tel: 01533684, 01533625, 01533140, 1644-2852 TIHAMA G.
Cable: THAMCO, London.

Strauss bid for national role worries opponents

By Ralph Boulton

SCHONGAU. West Germany — Right-winger Franz Josef Strauss although highly popular in his Bavarian political stronghold, faces deep suspicion in Bonn as he pursues his next political prize — the post of foreign minister in West Germany's government.

The Bavarian premier, 67, commands local support that would be the envy of his many political enemies. His Bavarian Christian Social Union (CSU) regularly captures over 60 percent of the vote there. "I suppose you could say that was a home match-for-me," he said after addressing some of his adoring followers in the loyal village of Schongau.

Strauss was given a rapturous reception in the place where he opened his first election campaign 33 years ago. In Bavaria, there are no serious challengers to his supremacy. But his recent announcement that he might desert Bavaria and return to national politics after general elections on Sunday has worried opponents in Bonn who fear his blunt speaking and right-wing views.

The former finance and defense minister has appeared only twice outside Bavaria during the election campaign and Chancellor Helmut Kohl, who leads the CSU's Christian Democratic (CDU) sister party in northern Germany, has made only two visits to Strauss' southern "kingdom."

Placards showing Strauss and the chancellor

stand uneasily back-to-back at intervals along the wind-swept streets of the Bavarian capital of Munich. Six years ago, the hurly Bavarian said in a private speech to colleagues that Kohl, then opposition leader, was totally incapable of ruling. The comments, leaked to the press soon after, opened painful wounds in the alliance.

Last November, two months after Kohl was elected chancellor, his Bavarian rival tried to mend fences by saying he had grown into his job. But sides of the Bavarian premier say animosity remains. Officials in the Bonn chancellery spend hours telephoning Munich to smooth disputes within the governing three-party coalition. Kohl's greatest headache is keeping a balance between the CSU and Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher's Liberal Free Democrats (FDP).

Strauss makes no secret of his contempt for Genscher's role in the FDP's previous 13-year alliance with the Social Democrats (SPD) which, he says, brought West Germany to the verge of economic ruin. "Think with horror of the day when Genscher is no longer available to serve as foreign minister. Our foreign policy will collapse and our republic will degenerate into chaos" he said with characteristic irony.

Current opinion polls suggest the FDP may lose all its parliamentary seats at the forthcoming elections. But Strauss' scathing remarks are not reserved exclusively for the Liberals. He dismisses

the SPD's candidate for chancellor, Hans-Jochen Vogel, as an opportunist and philistine while the radical ecologist Green Party is called a potential threat to democracy.

Strauss said he "would not exclude the possibility" of coming to Bonn if offered the post of foreign minister; but added that his own personal wish was to stay in Bavarian government. His ideal post in Bonn, he joked, would be that of Bavarian ambassador. But neither supporters nor opponents are convinced by his modest statements.

Most Bavarian supporters agree that after his shattering defeat as CDU CSU candidate for chancellor in the 1980 national election, Strauss had little prospect of ever assuming that office. His candidacy sparked a bitter campaign against strong left-wing opposition, spilling over into violent protests. Political enemies also revived debate about a defense secrets scandal that prompted his resignation as defense minister in 1962.

The affair began with a report in a weekly news magazine alleging that Bonn's defense strategy conflicted with NATO's. Strauss ordered the arrest of one of the magazine's reporters and its editorial offices were raided. He at first denied any part in the affair but later stepped down after being implicated.

The poll campaign ended with the Union Parties' worst electoral defeat since the republic was founded in 1949. But its unquestioned strength within the CSU guarantees his role as the gray

eminence in any government led by Kohl. If the FDP lost all its parliamentary seats, the chancellor could do little to deny Strauss' scarcely concealed ambitions. Strauss outlined his views on European defense to the captivated Schongau audience.

"The cause of insecurity in Europe — which is an inhumane regime — the Soviet Union — which is oppressing 100 million people in Eastern Europe and 260 million of its own citizens," he said.

On disarmament, he rejects the American proposal of a total ban on all Soviet and U.S. medium-range missiles in Europe as unrealistic and unattainable.

The aim, he says, is admirable. But the Soviet Union would never agree to scrap 30 billion rubles worth of investment in its new SS-20 missiles. "After decades of observing Soviet Union's policy of mentality, I can say that this is out of the question as defense minister in 1982."

Soviet officials in Bonn are phlegmatic about the possibility of dealing with a foreign minister like Strauss. The Bavarian leader has had frequent dealings with Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko during official visits and also met the late President Leonid Brezhnev.

But it seems certain that his hardline views would bring a significant change to atmosphere to bilateral relations with Moscow. However, diplomats say it would be difficult to gauge what concrete effect this would have on East-West relations in Geneva. (R)

Fraser loses gloss, faces stiff opposition in election

By Adrian Hamilton

SYDNEY. —

If the Australian election on March 5 is being treated as the "lucky country" at the crossroads, it is a view that has been greatly encouraged by the prime minister, Malcolm Fraser.

In a country obsessed with the battle between unions and bosses, now made more apocalyptic by drought and bushfire, "Big Mac" has carefully presented the occasion as a rerun of the 1979 British election, with Labor leader Bob Hawke cast as the appeaser of the unions and himself cast as the man of fiscal iron.

The political reality is rather less grandiose. Fraser has long since lost his reputation, at least in the business community, as the man of monetarist purity of three elections ago. Instead, he is more and more treated as a magician, the master of political tactics.

But for ill health he would have called the election last November, after a give-away budget that shook some of his more financially conservative colleagues and left no one in any doubt that the election would have to take place before the bills came in.

After the polling, Fraser or his rival Hawke will face budget decisions of quite horrendous proportions, with a budget deficit likely to run well over \$A4 billion against a forecast of less than \$2 billion.

Droughts, and the obvious need to subsidize farmers, may conveniently help to hide from voters the true extent of Fraser's overspending, but for the markets, and for the financial community, Australia will present some unhappy trends on interest and exchange rates unless drastic budgetary action is taken.

Fraser would clearly like business to believe — and business does not need much convincing — that it is unions that have been the cause of Australia's dramatic inflationary burst of the last two years, a rate that is still running at twice that of its major competitors.

There's not much doubt that wage push has been the major factor in inflation. Average earnings rose at a percentage rate well into double figures last year and were still rising fast when Fraser sought a statutory freeze last December. He argued that the return of Labor would reopen the floodgates and points to what has happened to public-sector wages in the state of Victoria which recently voted a Labor government.

Hawke replies that he can achieve more through

a voluntary accord with the unions than Fraser can by compulsion, and his history as a union leader gives his argument some force. Both parties are wedded to wage control, voluntary or statutory, as the means of controlling inflation.

As in the U.S. and Europe, however, the real determinant of wage inflation in Australia is more likely to be recession, whoever wins the elections.

Thanks to a surge in investment in energy and energy-related projects after the second oil shock of 1979, Australia sustained high growth rates after the rest of the world went into recession. Coal mining and alumina plants led the way and it was in these industries that wage rises shot up to 20 percent and above two years ago.

Now the mining, energy and raw materials sector, which makes up more than 40 percent of exports, has been brought to a sudden standstill by the contraction of Japanese import requirements, on which Australia had become excessively dependent.

Looking to a future where Japanese raw material and energy requirements may never grow at the pace once expected, and where agriculture may take a decade to recover from drought, one can understand why a few Australians are asking

whether the lucky country's luck has finally run out. It is not a question that the majority of Australians, or the parties in this election, ask, however. Australia has seen these boom and bust periods before and come out on top. Why not again?

Essentially, this is an old-fashioned personality election. Who do you feel safer with in times of trouble — a Fraser who has lost much of his gloss or a Hawke who has plenty of gloss but no solid experience (he has only recently entered parliament from the unions)?

The opinion polls, the loss of Fraser votes in the big cities hardest hit by recession, would point to change. But Fraser has too often confounded expectations with his tactical brilliance. (ONS)

Letters to the editor

Bogus degrees

Sir.

The availability "at a price" of impressive-looking, but academically worthless, university certificates and degrees is an all-too-well-known, but lamentable fact of modern society. Most "institutions" offering such credentials exist only as post office boxes to which the dishonest purchaser of education may send his money in expectation of some academic distinction. It is indeed unfortunate that some employers pay so little attention to the credibility of academic credentials presented by potential employees. Is it surprising then that criminal elements should try to capitalize on this laxity?

Employers should be aware that illegitimate academic credentials emanate not only from diploma mills having no active student body, but from otherwise reputable institutions as well with the aid of unscrupulous staff who have been recruited to sell their integrity at only slight personal risk. To document this statement, I have enclosed a copy of an undated letter received this past week from a German organization. It was an undisguised probe to determine whether I would be willing to assist its "clients" in obtaining credentials bearing the name of the University of Petroleum and Minerals. Of course, my response will be a most emphatic "No," but it should be recognized that similar temptations are being extended to the staff of prestigious universities the world over — and it would be unrealistic to expect that none will succumb to the enticements of cash. Consequently, those who deal regularly with applications for employment should be vigilant concerning the authenticity of all academic

credentials. And one should be particularly wary of records from an unknown institution.

I am confident that you share my concern over these illegitimate academic documents. It is likely that the advertisement on Page 3 of the Feb. 21 edition of *Arab News* offering degrees at "surprisingly low cost" was printed by accident. The very

fact that Dr. (1) Bear views the Kingdom as a market place for effortless degrees should be seen as both slanderous and insulting.

Norman K. Hester
Registrar
University of Petroleum
and Minerals Dhahran

Eritrean Red Cross-Crescent Society

Sir.

Apropos the report in your paper quoting Yousef Berhanu, former chairman of the Eritrean Red Cross-Crescent Society, I would like to clarify that Berhanu does not any longer represent the Eritrean Red Cross-Crescent Society. True, he was its chairman once upon a time. But the society underwent changes and he went as part of these changes.

We have informed the authorities about his replacement by Haile Qarza Ishaq. The general secretary of the Arab Red Crescent-Cross Societies circulated the decision in due course and sent a copy to the society's Middle East manager. Copies of cables congratulating the new chairman were also circulated.

I am attaching herewith a copy of the documents to prevent persons like Yousef Berhanu from speaking in the name of the society.

Muhammad Adam Idris
Member of executive committee,
Eritrean Red Cross-Crescent Society and
Middle East regional manager.

Today is Wednesday, March 2, the 61st day of 1983. There are 304 days left in the year.

Highlights in history on this date:

1903 — Venice signs treaty with Turks, abandoning Lepanto but retaining some Ionian islands.

1585 — Sir Francis Drake leaves Britain for West Indies as privateer.

1678 — French forces of King Louis XIV capture Ghent and Ypres in Belgium.

1801 — War of the Oranges with Portugal is declared by Spain.

1807 — British fleet withdraws from Dardanelles, suffering severe damage inflicted by Turkish forces.

1815 — Dominion of Kandyam provinces, within British empire, is formed in Ceylon.

1837 — Oil is nationalized in Mexico.

1956 — France recognizes independence of Morocco. Pakistan decides to stay in British Commonwealth. Jordan's King Hussein dismisses Gen. J. G. Glubb from command of Arab Legion.

1957 — State of emergency is declared in east Indonesia.

1962 — Gen. Ne Win overthrows Premier U Nu in Burmese military coup.

1966 — United States acknowledges that one of its hydrogen bombs is missing from a B-52 bomber in accident over Spain, that a second spewed some radioactive material over a small area.

1978 — Rhodesia's Prime Minister Ian Smith and three black leaders announce agreement on interim government that would place the nation under black-majority rule by end of year.

1979 — Vietnam rejects China's proposal to end their border war, calling the offer a "trick."

Thought for today:

Undoubtedly, the desire for food has been, and still is, one of the main causes of great political events — Bertrand Russell, English philosopher. (1872-1970).

م

An American author sets the example

Children's books as cultural ambassadors

Amina and Muhammad's Special Visitor by Diane Bourgoyne and Illustrated by Penny Williams Yaqub, 1982. Middle East Gateways Series, 58 pages SR25.

By Jim Grant

"Happy families are all alike," said that giant of world literature, Leo Tolstoy. In their just-published children's book, *Amina and Muhammad's Special Visitor*, Diane Bourgoyne and Penny Yaqub give us one such happy family in Alkhobar. Children from Tipperary to Tumbuktu will recognize 7 year-old Amina and her 5 year-old brother Muhammad as being very much like themselves. They too have known sibling rivalry, been told to mind their table manners, been asked to help tidy up for visitors and dreamed of pets they could not have and learned to be happy with compromises.

The plot of *Amina and Muhammad's Special Visitor* is bland: Amina and Muhammad return home after school one day to be promised a great surprise. With a slight disappointment, they learn that the surprise is just a visitor, Uncle Hassan. They cheer up on learning that he is a wonderful storyteller and eagerly help in the preparations to welcome the jolly uncle. On his arrival, the family eat together and listen to Uncle Hassan tell a story of his childhood in Hufuf.

As a lad Hassan had dreamed of having a baby camel of his own. By chance one day, he found one, but knowing that he must return it to his owner, he set out sadly to find him. When the owner was finally found, both Hassan and the camel were heartbroken. The happy ending comes two weeks later when Hassan visits his uncle in the oasis to discover that the "new helper to harvest the dates" is none other than his beloved baby camel. Hassan visits the camel regularly develops a fondness for each other which only grows stronger as the years pass by.

The story shows young readers the rapid modernization of the Kingdom. When Uncle Hassan comments on changes in Alkhobar, and exclaims, "So many people! So many cars! There would be no place for me to put my camel," his nephew laughs incredulously thinking his jolly uncle is joking. But after the story is over, and he goes to sleep in his modern bedroom, he too will dream the very traditional dream of owning a camel.

"I wanted to show that children living in Saudi Arabia had much the same lifestyle as anywhere else," said Bourgoyne, who has lived in Dhahran off and on for almost a decade. "Basically the values are not different from what an American child would be taught: respect for elders, good manners, and helping your mother."

"With kids anything different from what they know is open to criticism. If they understand why people act the way they do they will not fall into the prejudice and ill feeling that can grow up so easily between different cultures."

Bourgoyne first wrote the story for her daughter Maria who was 6 years old when the Bourgoynes came to Saudi Arabia from the U.S. in 1977. She wondered why Saudi Arabians dressed and ate differently and had



HASSAN AND CAMEL: One of the attractions of *Amina and Muhammad* is the illustrations by Penny Williams Yaqub like the one (above) showing Hassan leading his camel outside the old Hufuf gate when he was a boy and (below) the uncle Hassan greeting the kids.



a lifestyle unlike the American one she had known.

In *Amina and Muhammad's Special Visitor* her mother has succeeded not only in taking the strangeness out of the customs that puzzled the child, but more important in conveying the warmth of family life enjoyed by these two children of the Eastern Province.

The cosiness of course differs from the American variety: Arabian incense instead of hot water bottles or flickering firelight; sitting on the floor round a cloth spread with *sambusak* and *kabsah* instead of perching on a hard-backed chair round a table loaded with turkey and apple pie. The spirit of family happiness, however, is identical to the one that lucky children have enjoyed, and they will recognize it immediately.

Bourgoyne's aim is the literature of instruction rather than delight. Few children will listen to *Amina and Muhammad* in the trance-like state evoked by juvenile classics. Happily, there is delight enough to lift the story above the didactic level. Amina and Muhammad are well-rounded believable kids, not little prigs who never get their robes dirty. The story touches on the dark mystery of life which awes children so much: aunt Samia had come to live with Amina and Muhammad because her husband had died.

"When she first came, she was very sad. But later she had been much happier. The children loved her very much and she loved them."

There are glimpses of danger as well that add spice to the idyll. Muhammad is almost hit by a car as he dodges round some sand and gravel left on the roadside for the construction of a new house. The incident gives young readers a chance to review road safety so that can live happily ever after.

Much of the book's charm derives from the superb black-and-white illustrations by Penny Williams Yaqub, who presents a clearly-outlined world of recognizable detail. All is bright and cheerful. In the living room, for instance, Big Bird of *the Jaffah Ya Simsim* (the Arabic equivalent to Sesame Street) is on the TV. There is a vacuum cleaner on the bright oriental carpet, family pictures on the radio and calligraphy on the walls. Tots who cannot yet read by themselves will leaf with joy through the book, "reading the pictures." Their parents who have never been inside a Saudi Arab home can see what one looks like.

These drawings have all been double-checked by Saudi Arabians for authenticity, as being representative of a middle class family in the Eastern Province.

The book not only makes an ideal souvenir of Saudi Arabia for the young visitor here, but will also be appreciated by nieces and nephews in the West. Many children in Dhahran have already enjoyed it since it was "test-taught" to over 200 kindergarten children in the Aramco schools, and those parts in which they were "wriggly" shortened.

The book concludes with a glossary and detailed notes on urban family life in Saudi Arabia today. There is even a ground floor plan of Amina and Muhammad's home in Alkhobar. This information is of value to teachers who want to use the book in a social studies program. American schools in Baghdad and Dubai have already ordered it for this purpose. *Amina and Muhammad* are well on their way to being the best of ambassadors for Saudi Arabia.



NOMINATED: Nominations for the 55th Annual Academy Awards were announced in Hollywood last month. Nominated for best actor in a leading role are (top, left to right) Dustin Hoffman (*Tootsie*), Ben Kingsley (*Gandhi*), and Peter O'Toole (*My Favorite Year*), (bottom, left to right) Jack Lemmon (*Missing*) and Paul Newman (*The Verdict*).

Oscar nominations leave many uneasy

By Rob Thomas

HOLLYWOOD (AP) — Nominations for the 55th Academy Awards for motion pictures elevated no eyebrows, but they did raise some questions from longtime Oscar watchers.

Why did the prestige-laden *Sophie's Choice* fail to score for best picture and direction? Meryl Streep was cited for best actress, and Alan J. Pakula as writer, but not director. Was the film too artsy for academy voters?

If *Missing* was among the five best pictures of 1982, why wasn't Henri Costavas nominated for director? Wolfgang Petersen was nominated for *Das Boot* instead.

Do Alan and Marilyn Bergman have a monopoly on writing lyrics for movie songs? They are nominated for lyrics in the original song category for "If we were in love," from *Yes, Giorgio*, and "It might be you," from *Tootsie*.

Is it time to abolish the original song category? Most of them are designed to hype the end credits and have little connection with the movie.

Can we bury the myth that movies have to be released in December to catch the academy's attention? *E.T. - The Extra-Terrestrial* (nine nominations), *Victor Victoria* (seven), *Das Boot* (six) and *Missing* (four) hit the screens during the first half of 1982.

Why did the voters overlook the talented *E.T.* youngsters for acting nominations?

Should there be a consolation prize for Peter O'Toole or Paul Newman if they fail to win as best actor? *My Favorite Year* is O'Toole's seventh nomination. *The Verdict* is Newman's sixth, and neither has yet won. Nor has Richard Burton in seven tries.

Will Jessica Lange make history by winning as best actress (*Frances*) and best supporting actress (*Tootsie*) in 1984. Barry Fitzgerald was nominated in two acting categories for *Going My Way* and won as supporting actor. The academy changed the rules so performers can only be nominated once for the same movie.

Will musicals ever make a comeback in the Oscar race? Despite a heavy ad campaign, *Annie* could only draw two minor nominations. *The Best Little Whorehouse in Texas* could manage only one — for Charles Durning's song number.

What happened to other highly promoted candidates? *Best Friends* only received one nomination. *The World According to Garp*, two, *Diner*, one; *Rocky III*, one and *Sheet the Moon*, none.

Why wasn't the sumptuous *La Traviata* nominated for best foreign film? It was directed by Franco Zeffirelli and starred Gregory Peck, who personally sent out letters to members of the academy asking them screen it.

Will success spoil Columbia Pictures with its 30 nominations? Not as long as the company makes 40-million-dollar flops such as *Annie*.

The road to White House

By David Nagy

AMES, Iowa (R)—This quiet farm state, where hogs and cows outnumber people, is under invasion by city slickers in business suits who want to be president of the United States.

Former Vice President Walter Mondale made Iowa his first stop after declaring his candidacy for the 1984 Democratic presidential nomination, visiting towns with the promise that: "I'm going to be the best farm president America ever had."

In the nomination campaigns, Iowa has become a "must-win" state ever since an obscure southerner named Jimmy Carter used Ames as his launching pad in 1976.

Democrats and Republicans in some 2,500 political districts known as "precincts" crowd into schools, homes and other meeting places to open a months-long delegate selection procedure for each party.

The "precinct caucus" vote sends delegates apportioned by candidate preference on to county caucuses which leads to higher-level meetings at which the delegates to the national party convention are finally picked.

Iowa has only about three million people and about 200,000 of them, a minuscule fraction of the U.S. voting population, took part in the 1980 caucuses. The state has only 58 of the 3,923 Democratic convention delegates, and a similar proportion of the Republican.

Critics recall that Carter "won" the caucuses over many rivals in 1976 with only 28 percent of the ballot. Most Iowa Democrats voted "uncommitted" — nevertheless Carter became a celebrity overnight.

Noting that some other states may try to break party rules and leapfrog ahead of Iowa in the 1984 delegate selection schedule, state Democratic Chairman Dave Nagle, told Rutherford Iowa Democrats won't stand for it. They'd leapfrog back.

"We'll stay with the Feb. 27 (1984) date as long as there is a sliver of hope the others will comply," he said. "But if they force us to move ahead, then we'll move ahead."

Filipino press undergoes trial on war medal issue

By William Branigin

MANILA (WP) — Under the glare of television cameras in a courtroom in the Philippines, someone yelled that the building was on fire. The judge hastily adjourned the session until firefighters extinguished an electrical blaze.

"Now there's going to be another charge against us," joked Jose Burgos Jr., editor and publisher of the opposition tabloid newspaper *We Forum* and charged with conspiring with a now-defunct urban guerrilla group of arsonists to subvert and topple the government.

The incident livened up what lawyers said was one of the tamest sessions of the nine-week-old case, in which 15 of Burgos' staffers and contributors also have been charged. Earlier, the proceedings had to be adjourned when a defense lawyer, gesturing grandly, knocked off a colleague's toupee. On a separate occasion the judge fined another defense lawyer \$22 for contempt of court when he banged out loud at a prosecutor's remarks.

With spectators and reporters jamming into the small courtroom, the trial has taken on something of a circus atmosphere. But aside from its entertainment value, lawyers say, the trial has serious implications that keep it a focus of keen public interest. Beyond the immediate charges — for which the maximum penalty is death — defense lawyers see the proceedings as part of a trial of press freedom in the Philippines, the latest turn of the screw in a six-month-old campaign against dissidents. The arrests were ordered by Marcos after the paper published a series questioning whether he merited all of the World War II medals that he reportedly won.

The case and related developments also demonstrate that although Marcos lifted martial law two years ago last month, it remains substantially in effect for practical purposes through a series of presidential decrees still being used to arrest and detain dissidents. According to Marcos' opponents, the crackdown started shortly before he made a state visit to the United States in September, ending a period of some liberalization after martial law was lifted in January 1981.

Dissident labor leaders were rounded up and put on trial, stemming — at least for the time being — a movement toward political protest strikes. Next the government launched a campaign against radical elements among the Roman Catholics. Then in

his war record. During the fight against the Japanese in World War II, Marcos reportedly was wounded several times and emerged as the most decorated Filipino veteran of the war, according to his supporters. That status has greatly helped his political career.

However, a retired Philippine Army major and opposition figure living in the United States, Bonifacio Gillago, suggested in a monograph based on U.S. records that some of Marcos' reported exploits were exaggerated and that he was not present at certain battles for which he was decorated.

Local press accounts have given various numbers for Marcos' war medals ranging from 26 to 33. Among them are the American Distinguished Service Cross, two U.S. silver stars and four purple hearts.

Marcos' official World War II biography also claims that he was recommended for the highest American award for valor, the congressional medal of honor, for almost single-handedly delaying the fall of Bataan, but that the papers got lost in transit to Corregidor.

"What I'm sure of is that the government

has been very successful in silencing *We Forum* and instilling fear in people," publisher Burgos said. "The main concern is to stifle dissent, to keep people from complaining."

"At the moment there is no freedom of the press," said Joker P. Arroyo, one of a battery of defense lawyers in the case. He noted that although the Philippines has a press freedom law that is a carbon copy of the first amendment of the U.S. constitution, Marcos has the power, under a Sept. 12, 1980, decree issued during martial law, to stifle the press.

In the subversive case against Burgos and his codefendants, defense lawyers charge, the government manipulated another case to get the "evidence" it needed. They said that on Dec. 13 — hours before the Burgos group was to be arraigned — two defendants in the three-year-old case of the accused Light-a-Fire Movement arsonists suddenly turned state's witness and implicated Burgos.

The following day the major Manila newspapers all carried identical stories linking the accused in the Light-a-Fire and *We Forum* cases as members of one conspiracy.

Former Vice President Walter Mondale made Iowa his first stop after declaring his candidacy for the 1984 Democratic presidential nomination, visiting towns with the promise that: "I'm going to be the best farm president America ever had."

In the nomination campaigns, Iowa has become a "must-win" state ever since an obscure southerner named Jimmy Carter used Ames as his launching pad in 1976.

With pressure intense to win early and build momentum, presidential hopefuls must return often, attending suppers and corn roasts, jollying voters along and telling Iowans they are among the most important people on earth.

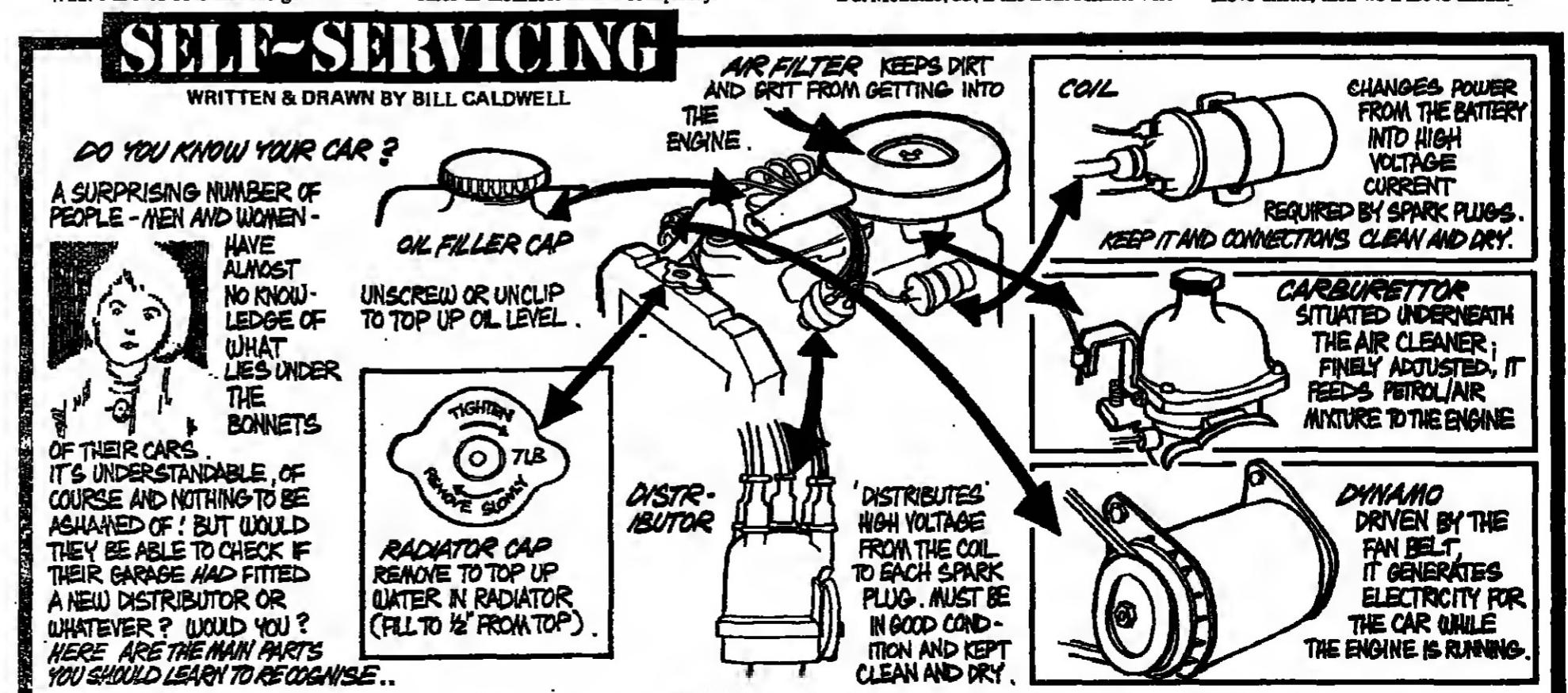
And on Feb. 27 next year, the state will once again lead the parade of party meetings and primary election votes that send delegates to the presidential nominating conventions.

Marilyn Lagios, a Democratic Party worker in Iowa, said the selection process takes too long. "But I love it," she said. "And I think most Iowans like the attention."

With Mondale's rivals in the Democratic race also on the campaign trail, Iowans are not going to be disappointed.

Sen. John Glenn of Ohio, the former astronaut, was out in Iowa talking with cattle farmers recently. Sen. Gary Hoover of Colorado arrives in a few days and Sen. Alan Cranston of California visited two weeks ago.

But Mondale, 53, is the front runner. Vice



TRAIN FOR CAREERS THAT PAY!OUR FREE BOOK
SHOWS YOU HOW

To receive your FREE copy, write your name and address below, tick the Course you like, and send this notice to us by airmail. Each of our Courses includes 5 Instruction Books, Test Material, Answer Sheets, Teacher's Tuition by airmail, and a Certificate or Diploma in 6 weeks to 6 months. Our modest Course Fee may be paid in full through National Commercial Bank.

| | | | |
|--|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> MOTOR VEHICLE MECHANICS | <input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL & ECONOMICS | <input type="checkbox"/> MANAGEMENT | <input type="checkbox"/> SHORTHAND |
| <input type="checkbox"/> BOOKKEEPING & ACCOUNTS | <input type="checkbox"/> COMPUTER PROGRAMMING | <input type="checkbox"/> OFFICE MANAGEMENT | <input type="checkbox"/> STOREKEEPING |
| <input type="checkbox"/> BUSINESS COMPUTER | <input type="checkbox"/> ENGLISH (Beginner/Intermediate) | <input type="checkbox"/> SECRETARIAL | <input type="checkbox"/> TEACHING |
| <input type="checkbox"/> BUSINESS MANAGEMENT | <input type="checkbox"/> INSURANCE | <input type="checkbox"/> SALESMANSHIP | <input type="checkbox"/> TROPICAL AGRICULTURE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> CLERICAL DUTIES | <input type="checkbox"/> JOURNALISM & WRITING | <input type="checkbox"/> POLYGRAPHY FOR G.C.E. STUDIES | <input type="checkbox"/> TYPING/PRINTING |

TRANS-WORLD TUTORIAL COLLEGE

Name _____

P.O. BOX 42,
JERSEY,
BRITAIN.

Age _____

26MR

TIRELLI

Zahid Tractor
is pleased to announce
that it is now the exclusive
Saudi Arabian dealer
for Pirelli, the world renowned
manufacturers of tyres
for Cars, Trucks, Agricultural
Tractors and
Earth Moving Equipment.

TIRELLI

Enquiries to:

Z Zahid Tractor

JEDDAH: P.O. BOX 1588, KILO 5, MAKKAH ROAD, TEL: 6876366 TLX: 401042 ZTRU SJ.
DRIYADH: P.O. BOX 814, KILO 17, NORTH KHURAS ROAD, TEL: 2319894 TLX: 201129
ZATRAC SJ, QIDAMMAM: P.O. BOX 579, AL KHALOJA AREA, TEL: 8572595 TLX: 801080
ZDRO SJ, DJUBAIL: P.O. BOX 184, TEL: 3416720 TLX: 632047 ZATRAC SJ, QIDAMMAM
KHAMEES: P.O. BOX 598, ABHA RING ROAD 10PP, ABHA DAM, TEL: 2240667 TLX:
901045 ZATRAC SJ, QIDAMMAM: P.O. BOX 987, MADINAH ROAD, BURAQAH, TEL: 3237574,
3246253 TLX: 801254 ZATRAC SJ, QIDAMMAM: P.O. BOX 461, TEL: 4221426 TLX: 681086
ZHDTR SJ, QIDAMMAM: P.O. BOX 2861, TEL: 8225483, TLX: 470362 ZATRAC SJ,
QIDAMMAM: TEL: 3210838, TLX: 461106 ZHDYNB SJ.

2569

ASSIM
AL-QASSIM
SO PURE SO SOFT
SO GOOD
SO FRESH WATER

BOTTLED ACCORDING TO LATEST
SCIENTIFIC METHODS WITH THE
TECHNICAL COLLABORATION OF
BIGGEST FRENCH COMPANY IN
THAT FIELD.

REQUIRED DISTRIBUTORS AND AGENTS
OVER THE KINGDOM.FOR INFORMATION,
PLEASE CALL:

HEAD OFFICE:
JEDDAH, END OF
KHALID IBN AL
WALED STREET,
P.O. BOX: 4928
TELEX: 403831
RAMAT SJ
TEL: 6891654
6657661

FACTORY:
QASSEM,
AL BADAEIYI,
P.O. BOX: 41
TELEX: 802018
WATER SJ.
TEL: 063320599
063320584



TOSHI

SECOND INTERNATIONAL AUCTION
for Construction and Building Est.**Unayzah [Al Gasseem] Saudi Arabia****March 16 & 17 1983 9.00 A.M.****Construction Equipment Trucks, Trailers & Autos Tools and Supplies****CRAWLER TRACTORS**

Komatsu D85-12, S/N 18021, w/hyd. straight blade w/tilt, hyd. multi-shank ripper, Cummins NH-220 diesel engine
Case 450, S/N 8063994, w/hyd. blade w/tilt diesel engine

WHEEL LOADERS

Michigan 175B, S/N 427C196, w/general purpose bucket, canopy, GM 8V diesel engine
Caterpillar 950, S/N 43J-6103, w/general purpose bucket, canopy
(4) Caterpillar 920, S/Ns 62K-8431, 62K-9430, 41J-4793, 41J-3845, w/general purpose bucket, canopy

MOTOR GRADERS

Clark-Austin Western 301 Super w/hyd. sideshift moldboard, hyd. scarifier, Cummins diesel engine
Fiat-Allis w/hyd. sideshift moldboard, diesel engine

CRANES & EXCAVATORS

Lorain 25-ton Motor Crane w/60' boom, diesel powered on crane and carrier

Bucyrus-Erie 328C Hyd. Truck Crane w/telescoping boom, GM 4-53 diesel engine

Coles Motor Crane w/40' boom, diesel engine

P & H 25-ton Motor Crane w/40' boom, diesel powered on crane and carrier

P & H 20-ton Motor Crane w/45' boom, diesel powered on crane and carrier

Fiat-Allis S108B Hyd. Excavator w/diesel engine

TRUCKS

Mercedes 2624 & 1924 Water Trucks
(4) Mercedes Dump Trucks

Mercedes 2624 Cargo Truck
GMC 6000 Stake Bed Truck

(10) Mercedes 2624 Truck Tractors

(2) Volvo 6 x 4 Truck Tractors

OTHER VEHICLES

40' Tandem Axle Flatbed Trailer

Tandem Axle Fuel Tanker Trailer

(5) Superior Crew Buses

(2) Mercedes 4-door Sedans

(5) Other 4-door Sedans

(3) Datsun 1500 Pickups

OTHER EQUIPMENT-SUPPLIES-TOOLS

(2) Ford 1/4 ton, 3000-KG

(2) Vibronix 121 Steel Wheel Rollers

Ditch Witch V-30 Trencher

Large Amounts of Building Scaffolding, Electrical Conduit, Electrical and Plumbing Supplies

ALSO: (23) Concrete Mixers, (5) Jackhammers, (2) Diesel Generators

(6) Concrete Dumpertrucks, (6) Concrete Vibrators, (2) Gasoline Engines,

(3) Electric Hoists, (2) Presses, Water Pumps & Small Generators,

Large Amount of Auto parts, Large Amount of Fencing, Carpentry

Equipment including saws, sanders, moulding machines, vacuum

cleaners, other items: (4) New portable bunkhouses, Several large tents.

FOR INFORMATION

Please contact Mr. Hubert Heath, Vice President-Middle East, or Mr. Abdul Rahman Al-Jalai, Public Relations Manager, at Ramada Hotel Othairan Saudi Arabia. Tel: 891-5333, 891-5444 ext. 103. Telex: 601227 RAMAOA SJ. Or Mr. Marhoon Nasser, Personnel Manager, Al Khobar Tel: 895-1128. Telex: 670030/1 AATK SJ. Or Mr. Mobarak Abdul Kader, Unayzah, Al Gasseem, Tel: 06-364-5541

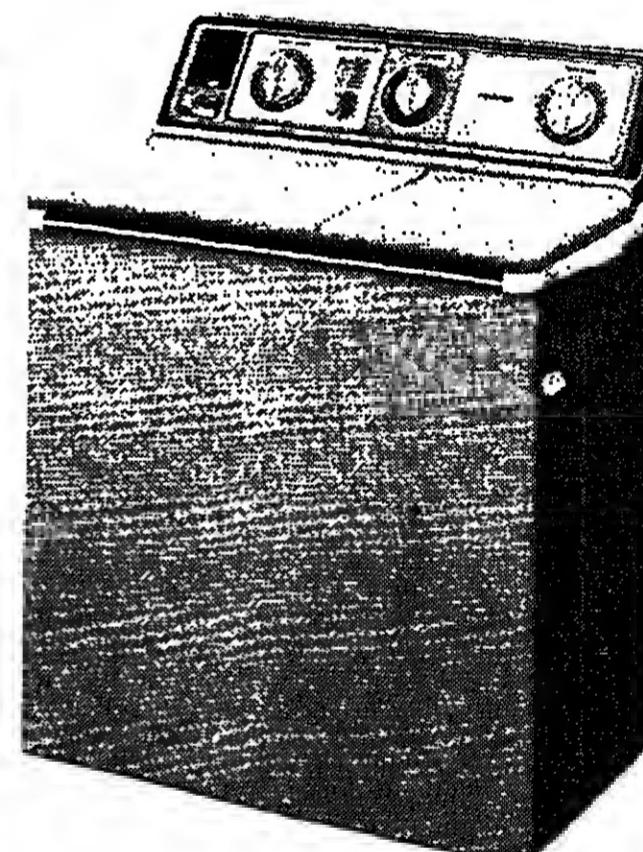
TERMS: The sale will be held in Arabic and English using Saudi Arabian Riyal valuations. Payment of 30% deposit in cash or certified check must be made after each bid award and balance must be paid in cash or certified check at the end of auction. Failure to pay deposit or balance will be considered a default and items will be resold. Detailed terms may be obtained from Tamimi Auctioneers offices listed below and all terms will be covered the day of sale. Pre-registration will begin on March 15 at 9:00 AM at the Auction Sale Site.

TAMIMI AUCTIONEERS (C.R. 7886)

Division of TAMIMI Commercial
P.O.Box 230 Al Khobar Saudi Arabia. Teles: 670030/1
AATK SJ, Tel: 891-5333, 891-5444
5001 LBJ-Freeway No. 153 Dallas Texas U.S.A. 75234.
Tel: 214-239-9524. Telex: 79-5078 JDOE INC OALS



**We cut laundry
time in half.**



Toshiba's time-saving washing machine holds so much laundry that you can wash twice as much at one time. You'll like that... especially if you do laundry every day.

Toshiba washing machines are completely automatic. Our exclusive "intermediate spin rinse" cycle saves water and our "high-spin drying" cycle saves time. That's why Toshiba saves you time and money.

TOSHIBA
UNITED TECHNOLOGY PRODUCTS CO., LTD.
A UNITED ABDUL LATIF JAMEEL COMPANY
Sole distributor in Saudi Arabia.

YOU GET MORE OUT OF TOSHIBA.

مختبرات الجمل

As exports soar

Trade deficit of U.S. falls below \$3 billion

WASHINGTON, March 1 (R) — The U.S. trade deficit fell in January to its lowest level for nine months, mainly because exports of all kinds improved and the oil import bill was lower, the government has said.

The deficit dropped to slightly under \$3 billion, against \$3.37 billion in December, and was the smallest since March 1982, when the shortfall was \$2.5 billion.

But Commerce Department Undersecretary Robert Dederick said in a statement that despite the short-term fall the imbalance would probably grow in the months ahead as the economic recovery stimulated imports.

Trade economist David Linn said that the trend toward higher imports of raw materials was a good sign for the economy since it suggested production had grown, but if continued the trade balance would deteriorate.

Last month, for example, the United States stepped up its imports of unfinished cars from Canada as production levels increased in U.S. car plants.

IMF lends \$ 5.4b to Brazil

WASHINGTON, March 1 (R) — The International Monetary Fund (IMF) Monday night, approved a \$5.4 billion financial package to assist debt-ridden Brazil.

The agreement, which followed a day of discussions by the international lending agency's executive board, was the latest IMF move to help countries in Latin America suffering from debt problems.

Brazil, one of the world's most indebted countries, ran into trouble when it tried to finance its development policies with loans from commercial banks. It had difficulty with its repayments partly because of the world recession and had to negotiate new loan schedules with commercial banks.

Brazil's problems intensified after massive

Bulgaria, Pakistan sign trade accord

ISLAMABAD, March 1 (AP) — Bulgaria and Pakistan will engage in trade worth \$36 million during 1983 under an agreement signed here Monday.

Officials of Pakistan's Commerce Ministry said Pakistani exports to Bulgaria will include raw cotton, cotton yarn, cotton textiles, ready-made garments, finished leather and leather goods.

Bulgaria will export to Pakistan pesticides, fertilizers, electrical goods, tools and workshop equipment, forklift trucks, sheet glass and telecommunication equipment, the officials said.

The agreement will increase bilateral trade in 1983 by 36 percent over the 1982 amount, when two-way trade reached \$26.5 million.

Total imports of manufactured goods rose steeply in January, by more than \$1 billion. Farm exports also grew, from \$2.6 billion in December to more than \$3 billion. But oil imports dropped to an average of 4.8 million barrels a day, compared with 5.1 million in December.

Dederick noted a \$60 million increase in Mexican imports from the U.S. Mexico had to restrict imports last year to save scarce foreign currency reserves.

He said he did not expect U.S. exports to Mexico and other developing countries to return to the high levels of earlier years due to continuing economic difficulties.

Administration officials have said the trade deficit could reach \$75 billion this year, way above the 1982 record of \$42.7 billion. They expect the growth in U.S. exports to be sluggish because of persistent recession abroad and a strong dollar, which makes American goods more expensive for foreign buyers.

The IMF said the financial package would allow Brazil to draw about \$900 million immediately. It said that \$4.6 billion would be made available over three years while about \$500 million would be drawn from the IMF's program to help countries which have difficulty exporting their products.

Brazil must make wide-ranging changes in its economic situation as a condition for the loan. The IMF requirements included big cuts in its budget and trade deficits.

The IMF said the current account trade deficit must be reduced from 4.5 percent of gross domestic product to two percent this year and one percent in 1985.

In addition to the IMF loan, Reagan administration sources said the United States was prepared to lend Brazil \$200 million immediately to help it weather its current difficulties.

The U.S. treasury also was prepared to make another \$200 million available in the very near future if the Brazilians needed it, they said. Administration sources said the White House was pleased with the IMF package and the economic measure the Brazilian government had taken.

Meanwhile, the IMF has approved another loan worth \$10.63 million to help North Yemen repair damage caused by an earthquake last December. The loan was for 9.75 million Special Drawing Rights (SDRs).

North Yemen's quota in the fund is 19.5 million SDRs or \$21.25 million, and it currently has no outstanding financial obligations to the IMF, the fund said in a statement.

EEC seeks textile talks with Turkey

BRUSSELS, March 1 (R) — The European Economic Community has called for emergency talks with Turkey on restricting its textile exports to the 10-nation bloc, officials said Monday.

Such a meeting, under an 18-year-old association agreement, could also be used by Turkey to air complaints about strained political relations with the community over alleged human rights violations, they said.

Although earlier attempts to convene a meeting have been rejected by Turkey, the community is keen to avoid taking action to curb Turkish clothing exports for a second year running.

Restrictions on Turkish T-shirts and other textiles imposed by the community expired at the end of 1982, and the officials said member states were pressing for similar measures to be taken this year.

They consider that a flood of the clothing exports shows no sign of slowing and threatens the community's recession-hit textile industry, they said. If Turkey accepted the quotas, a meeting would be held between ambassadors on March 11 in Brussels.

The community would be pressing Turkey to limit its clothing exports and to consider an arrangement governing all textiles, the officials said.

It would also try to persuade Turkey to drop a 15 percent levy on community iron and steel products which the officials said appeared to contravene international trade rules. The levy was imposed last December in retaliation to the textile restrictions, they said.

Although the community did not plan to raise wider political relations at the meeting, the officials said Turkey was likely to press for the restoration of financial aid, suspended after the military takeover.

Railmen's strike hits New Jersey

NEW YORK, March 1 (AP) — New Jersey rail workers began a strike early Tuesday that threatened to jam New York City's subways, buses and highways with 70,000 extra commuters, but union members on a second rail line into the city delayed their walkout for six days.

Members of the United Transportation Union in New Jersey began picketing after negotiations collapsed Monday night, but the union agreed to postpone its strike against Metro-North, a rail line that serves 85,000 commuters from Connecticut and northern New York suburbs, until 12:01 a.m. (0501 GMT) on March 7.

Many of the commuters that use both rail lines are leading executives of some of America's largest corporations.

With inflation running high Surfeit of money poses problem to S. Africa

JOHANNESBURG, March 1 (R) — South Africa has a money problem — there is too much of it in the economy.

While the government is happier for foreigners to invest here rather than stay away, their eagerness to channel funds into shares of gold and industrial companies, and into the money markets to take advantage of a rising rand, has exacerbated the problem of controlling inflation and the money supply.

The price of gold, which accounts for about half of South Africa's exports, is at the root of the inflationary evil.

With high bullion prices over the last six months have helped cause a dramatic turnaround in the balance of payments, gold-sales receipts have been piling into the republic at near-record rates.

Less than a month after the government abolished exchange controls for non-residents, a move which it hoped would siphon some cash abroad, financial analysts are already saying that further steps are needed to stop the already high inflation rate from wrecking a cautious economic recovery. But they say there is no easy solution to the problem.

The gold boom, though it abated somewhat last week as the price fell from the \$500 an ounce level to below \$470, has kept

the mines smiling but provoked mixed feelings at the Reserve Bank, which oversees monetary affairs.

Interest rates on the domestic money market have fallen dramatically and the authorities are worried that increased spending by companies and individuals will help to boost prices even further.

Inflation is running at 14 percent, more than double that of South Africa's main trading partners, and curbing it is the primary goal of the government's economic strategy this year.

The government thought that ending exchange controls for non-residents introduced in 1961 when large amounts of capital left the country following political disturbances — would ease the situation, providing an incentive for foreign investors to sell their shares and take profits.

Although this happened for a new day, overseas orders came rushing back in. Gold shares, despite a sharp rise since last September, were still attractive to foreign investors and in the first week after the government's move the country's coffers swelled by some 250 million rand (\$230 million).

Together with sales of gold overseas, this extra cash pushed interest rates down, sur-

prising the Reserve Bank and hindering its attempts at monetary control.

Meanwhile, the rand, which had been rising steadily for the previous four months, continued its upward path. When the authorities lifted exchange controls for non-residents the rand lost five cents against the dollar.

But any faintness of heart that his may have caused among companies with payments to make abroad was soon dispelled. The rand is now almost back to where it was under the old system, at around 93 cents.

Because the rand is now weaker against the dollar than during the 1980 gold boom, South Africa's income from recent bullion sales in rand terms, after the metal bounced back from its \$296 low of last June, is not much less than in 1980.

Foreign companies investing in South Africa for the long term do so because returns are attractive — cheap labor is an important factor — and because the industrial and commercial base is relatively undeveloped compared with Europe's.

Industrial shares, as well as goldmining shares, have risen strongly here over the past six months, although the all-gold index has fallen back since hitting a record on Feb. 1.

India unveils \$40b defense-based budget

NEW DELHI, March 1 (AP) — Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's government brought a \$48.36 billion rupee (about \$40 billion) national budget to parliament Monday that proposed an 11 percent increase in military spending during the coming year.

The deficit budget called for spending \$9.71 billion rupees (about \$6.3 billion) on defense, an increase of 17 percent over what was projected last February and 11.6 percent over the increased amount (\$5.5 billion rupees) ultimately appropriated.

The military was again the largest item, representing 17 percent of total national spending.

Closed behind defense in the budget proposed for fiscal 1983-84, beginning April 1, was the request for energy expenditures. The document presented by Finance Minister Pranab Kumar Mukherjee called for spending 50 billion rupees (\$5.3 billion) on all forms of energy, including crude oil production and purchases.

It would increase taxes, raising from 10 percent to 12.5 percent the surcharge on personal incomes and doubling the 2.5 percent surcharge on corporate earnings. Even so, it projected a deficit of 22.5 billion rupees (\$2.4 billion).

As outlined by Mukherjee to the ruling lower house of parliament, the budget also sought to aid agriculture and rural development, and encourage personal savings. A unique feature set aside 3 billion rupees (\$316 million) with which to reward states that meet development goals.

Coal industry's outlook dark

NEW YORK, March 1 (AP) — With the price of petroleum sagging and the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries facing an incipient price war, the prospect is not much brighter for one of oil's main rivals: coal.

In fact "the outlook for coal, it seems, couldn't be worse," according to an editorial in Monday's issue of the *New York Journal of Commerce*. Gloom pervades the coal industry from the U.S. to France, Britain and Germany.

B.R. Brown, chairman of Consolidation Coal Co., the biggest U.S. coal producer, predicts a continued decline in coal business through 1983 into 1984.

The United States, one of the world's major coal exporters, shipped abroad 105.2 million tons last year, down from 110.2 million in 1981.

Estimates of U.S. coal exports in 1983 range from 90 to 100 million tons, and the *Journal* comments that "maybe the U.S. never will export the 200 million tons of coal a year that some officials rosy forecast not long ago. But it is unlikely that American coal exports ever will sag permanently to the 40 million or fewer tons a year common before 1979."

The picture looks just as gloomy in other coal-producing nations. In France, Charbonnages de France (the national coal board) has come through a difficult year, only to face "one that will be just as tough or rougher," the journal says. "Recession and softening oil prices are major factors in the concern's poor showing," the daily adds in a special section on the coal industry.

In West Germany the coal industry faces what the journal terms "a major crisis." Pitched stocks in the Ruhr and Saar mining

areas are now holding more than 32 million tons of coal and coke, more than a third of a year's production.

In Great Britain exports have declined sharply in recent months and coal exports in the year to March 31 are expected to fall below seven million tons from the previous year's 9.4 million tons. "This sudden setback," says the *Journal*, "has led the state-owned National Coal Board to abandon plans to lift coal exports to 15 million tons by 1985."

Despite this gloomy outlook, the coal industry will survive the current oil price decline, coal industry executives believe.

Car prices rise by 20% in Egypt

CAIRO, March 1 (R) — Prices of cars assembled in Egypt have gone up by 20 percent following the government's removal of subsidies, Egyptian officials said.

Sales manager of the state-run Nasr Car Company, Salah Hadari, said the new prices would be backdated to Feb. 17.

The price of a new Fiat 128 assembled in Egypt went up from 4,310 Egyptian pounds (about \$5,000) to 5,169 Egyptian pounds (\$6,000) he said.

He said the removal of the 20 percent government subsidy would help bridge the gap between the production cost and the selling price, which until now had been lower than the cost. He said this difference cost his company about 23 million Egyptian pounds annually (about \$2.6 million).

Hadari added that the removal of subsidies would help end the black market by stimulating increased car production.

It would increase taxes, raising from 10 percent to 12.5 percent the surcharge on personal incomes and doubling the 2.5 percent surcharge on corporate earnings. Even so, it projected a deficit of 22.5 billion rupees (\$2.4 billion).

As outlined by Mukherjee to the ruling lower house of parliament, the budget also sought to aid agriculture and rural development, and encourage personal savings. A unique feature set aside 3 billion rupees (\$316 million) with which to reward states that meet development goals.

SOME TRAVEL EXPENSIVELY-OTHERS USE ATTAR TOURS YOUR VACATION DREAM IS NOW ON SALE !!

TURKEY One week in Istanbul on your own including hotel and our "Istanbul by Night" for only

SR. 2290
(Price from Jeddah)

F TURKISH AIRLINES

THE VACATION MAKERS OF SAUDI ARABIA

Career Opportunities

Saudi National Information Systems (SNIS)

A RAPIDLY GROWING COMPANY IN THE COMPUTER, COMMUNICATION AND OFFICE AUTOMATION FIELDS, ANNOUNCES ITS URGENT NEED TO FILL THE FOLLOWING VACANCIES:

O SYSTEM ANALYSTS : 4 YEARS D.P. EXPERIENCE WITH MINIMUM OF TWO YEARS AS A SYSTEMS ANALYST.

O PROGRAMMERS : 2 YEARS EXPERIENCE.

O PROJECT MANAGERS : 6 YEARS D.P. EXPERIENCE WITH A MINIMUM OF TWO YEARS AS A PROJECT MANAGER.

REQUIRED EXPERIENCE FOR THE ABOVE VACANCIES ARE IN COMMERCIAL ADMINISTRATIVE APPLICATIONS ON HP-3000, DEC 11/VAX, OR PERKIN ELMER 32XX.

O SALESMEN : 2-4 YEARS EXPERIENCE IN SELLING WORD PROCESSING, DATA PROCESSING OR OTHER ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENTS.

ALL APPLICANTS MUST MEET THE FOLLOWING REQUIREMENTS:

1. ENGLISH LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY. REFERENCE GIVEN TO ARABIC SPEAKERS.

2. POSSESS VALID DRIVING LICENSE.

3. FOR NON SAUDIS, MUST HAVE TRANSFERABLE IQAMA OR LETTER OF NO OBJECTION.

WORK LOCATION ARE RIYADH, JEDDAH AND AL-KHOBAR.

INTERESTED CANDIDATES WITH NECESSARY QUALIFICATIONS ARE REQUESTED TO MAIL FULL CAREER DETAILS TO:

P.O. BOX: 10735,
RIYADH, KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA
OR CALL MR. MOHAMED LAWAND
TELEPHONE: 463-2384 OR 463-2519

Casio ECRs Draw Smiles The World Over!

Pick One Right For You From A Great Lineup.
Unbeatable cost-performance and versatility adaptable to any business keep you smiling with Casio, too.



2114ER/2112ER
Standardized rotary customer display
Dual transaction memory handles independent sales • Sales log gives periodic statistics • Sales

Blames crisis on West**L. America urges new economic order**

CARTAGEN, Colombia, March 1 (AFP) — Latin American and Caribbean countries blamed the economic crisis on developed countries and called on all nations to work toward a restructuring of the international economic system.

The call came at the end of a meeting of foreign ministers from seven countries in the region, and delegation leaders from some 20 others.

But the problem of Latin America's huge foreign debts was dealt with only briefly in the final statement. The region's debts total \$300 billion, or half of all such debts throughout the world.

The meeting of Latin American Coordination ended by urging the application of concrete and concerted measures to deal with the economic crisis in a preparatory text for the conference of the so-called Group of 77 developing countries to be held in Buenos Aires next month.

The text said the crisis was caused by the

international economic structure as much as by policies adopted by developed countries.

These countries were accused of "seriously compromising the legitimate hopes of Latin American countries to achieve development and better living standards."

On debts, the text said the problem should under no circumstance lead to a restriction of access to capital or a hardening of conditions required by international financial institutions and private banks.

The text called for a reduction in debt servicing charges and an improvement in conditions for loans which have to be rescheduled, notably by means of longer repayment terms and lower interest rates.

Participating countries agreed to back

Bonn faces economic upheaval

BONN, March 1 (R) — Judging by what politicians are saying, nothing short of economic upheaval hangs on the result of next Sunday's general election in West Germany.

If the Social Democrats (SPD) get in, say conservative leaders, the budget deficit will soar, there will be the biggest flight of capital in the country's history, and even foreign exchange controls — including restriction on tourists' spending money — may have to be introduced.

The Social Democrats argue that a government led by the Christian Democrats (CDU) and their Bavarian sister party the Christian Social Union (CSU) would create an economic free-for-all favoring the rich and increasing the already high number of 2.5 million unemployed.

In effect, West German economic policies have varied little during more than 20 years of prosperity under governments led by both the SPD and the conservatives.

The most obvious evidence of economic consistency is the fact that the Economics Minister Otto Lambsdorff and Agriculture Minister Josef Ertl, as members of the current conservative-led coalition, occupy the same posts they held in the left-center coalition of SPD Chancellor Helmut Schmidt before the change of government last October.

Both men belong to the small Free Democratic Party (FDP) which to a large extent explains why West Germany has never adopted ultra-right or extreme left economic policies.

The FDP, a strange mixture of liberals and

Bolivia in its talks with international bodies aimed at renegotiation of its external debts. This stand was taken to "help the Bolivian people to return to the democratic process" following the return to civilian government in October, the text said.

The statement urged industrialized nations to avoid imposing new restrictions on trade in raw materials, including agricultural products.

It also called on international financial institutions, the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank to provide easier short-term export credits, to increase the resources of regional banks and undertake long-term reform of the international monetary system.

Japan incurs \$ 2.2b deficit in January

TOKYO, March 1 (R) — Japan's overall balance of payments swung to a \$2.22 billion deficit in January from a \$236 December surplus and compared with a \$2.67 billion deficit a year earlier, the Finance Ministry said.

The current account balance swung to a \$1.44 billion deficit in January from a 1.71 billion December surplus and compared with a \$1.89 billion deficit a year earlier.

The January visible trade balance swung to a \$618 million deficit from a \$2.40 billion December surplus and compared with a \$89 million deficit a year earlier, the ministry said.

The invisible trade deficit widened to \$703 million in January from \$576 million in December and compared with an \$89 million deficit a year earlier.

The January transfer payments deficit widened to \$123 million from \$115 million in December and compared with a \$15 million deficit a year earlier.

Turkey to buy more Libyan oil

ISTANBUL, March 1 (R) — Turkey will buy three million tons of oil from Libya this year, one million tons more than in 1982. Foreign Minister Ilter Turkmen said Monday on his return from visits to Libya and Malta.

He did not say how much the oil would cost. Turkey imports more than 80 percent of the 17 million or so tons it uses each year.

Turkmen told reporters Libyan leader Muammar Qaddafi and his aides had told him Libya would give top priority to paying Turkish exporters and contractors, who have recently complained of delays in payment from Tripoli.

CAMBODIA, with ships from Singapore calling at Phnom Penh and Kompong Som.

So far the only company that has established over contacts with Cambodia is the French group Rhone-Poulenc, whose Ho Chi Min City representative visited Phnom Penh in 1981. Informed sources say, however, that unofficial trading takes place with Thailand. Companies in Japan, Singapore, Belgium, Hong Kong and elsewhere have made overtures.

Hun Sen has said: "Our doors are open to companies in capitalist countries, but they are refusing to enter. We are not the only losers, because they are depriving themselves of resources they need, particularly our timber and rubber."

At present most of Cambodia's external trade is with the Soviet Union, Vietnam and the other Socialist countries, often in the form of repayment for aid loans. This is so in the case of the Soviets, who have provided credit of some \$150 million as well as free aid since 1979.

A Singapore company deals regularly with

SALES ENGINEER REQUIRED

APPLICANTS MUST HAVE MINIMUM 3 YEARS SALES EXPERIENCE, PREFERABLY IN THE ELECTRICAL AND LIGHTING POLES FIELD.

INTERESTED APPLICANTS MUST MAIL CERTIFICATES AND OTHER DOCUMENTS TO:

NATIONAL CO. FOR MANUFACTURING OF POLES

P.O. BOX: 7768, RIYADH, K.S.A.

Financial roundup**Dollar rates chalk up gains**

By J.H. Hammond

percent levels. On Monday night several major U.S. commercial banks joined in cutting back their prime lending rate to 10 1/4 percent from 11 percent levels. This had no reaction on the European markets.

On the Tuesday exchanges, the British pound fell back to a 7-year low against the dollar to trade at 1.5030 levels despite some discreet Bank of England support. It was the unsettled oil market situation that continued to affect the pound. The German mark fell back on rising nervousness on pre-German election prospects and the currency traded around 2.4390 levels from Friday's 2.4180 levels.

The French franc and the Swiss franc both down at 6.9280 and 2.0600 levels respectively and the French currency continues to suffer from rumors of a possible franc devaluation within the European Monetary System. The Japanese yen was down to 238/2390.00 levels from Friday's 234.80 prices.

With this volatile mood affecting the markets, the Eurodollar markets remained remarkably stable with the one-month rate traded around 8 3/4 - 8 1/2 percent levels and the one-year rate around 9 1/4 percent levels. The stability was a reflection of the fact that dealers do not now expect a cut in the U.S. discount rate and rates have been propped up by the still stable "Fed fund" prime lending rate at around 8 1/4 - 8 1/2

BRIEFS

TOKYO (AP) — A group of three Japanese firms has received a 6.5 billion yen (\$27 million) order for a public utility data management system from the Kuwait municipality, Mitsui Engineering and Shipbuilding Co., one of the firms, said Tuesday. MES officials identified the two other firms as Mitsui and Co. and Asia Air Survey Co.

PEKING (R) — The average annual income of China's 850 million peasants rose 12 percent last year to 200 yuan (\$102). The New China News Agency has said. It said some peasants had to pay for their grain out of this cash income, while others earned it in addition, but in most areas they were able to supplement it by growing their own meat and vegetables on private plots.

MADRID (R) — Spain's consumer price growth slowed to 1.5 percent in January after a 2.2 percent rise in December. National Statistics Institute provisional figures show. The January rise, down on last January's increase of 2.1 percent brings the year-on-year rate of 13.4 percent compared with a final 13 percent in calendar 1982.

LONDON (R) — Iran earned \$450 million in 1982 from its oil exports to Belgium which imports 90 percent of its crude needs from Iranian fields, the national news agency Irma said Tuesday. This was revealed by Belgian Minister of State for Foreign Trade Andre Kempinaire who arrived in Tehran at the head of an economic delegation to discuss expansion of trade ties, Irma said.

WANTED**FILIPINO & THAILAND COOKS**

For immediate employment

Minimum of five years experience required. Catering for large numbers of personnel throughout the kingdom.

Must have translatable Iqama.

Please contact

Mr. PETER QUANT at Riyadh 4782477 or 4763705 or Mr. CHRIS ROBSON at Jeddah 6834059 or 6834967

Required Urgently

A MAJOR CONTRACTING COMPANY REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING PERSONNEL:-

1—**LAND SURVEYOR**—WITH OVER 7 YEARS EXPERIENCE.

2—**PLUMBERS**—WELL EXPERIENCED IN HIGH PRESSURE MAINS.

APPLICANTS WITH TRANSFERABLE IQAMAS ONLY SHOULD APPLY.

PLEASE CONTACT TEL. 6511348/6515952 OR APPLY IN WRITING TO: P.O. BOX 6167, JEDDAH

POWER with PLEASURE**The 4th ANNUAL MOTOR show—AL KHOBAR'83****Grand Prize Winning Number is**

5826

NISSAN / DATSUN

We would like to say "Thank You" to the many visitors who came to our booth at the Motor Show and saw the '83 Nissan/Datsun lineup at first hand. We are grateful for having had this opportunity to exhibit our dazzling range of passenger and commercial vehicles, and to demonstrate the power performance and pleasure driving enjoyed by every owner of a Nissan/Datsun vehicle. Best wishes to all our customers!

Sole Distributor
SIRAJ H. ZAHRAH & CO

Dammam, Tel. 833 4070
Al Khobar, 895 3584 /HSAA 582 1038
Jeddah, Tel. 665 0445 650 0000/650 0010
Riyadh, Tel. 478 7015 476 3275/476 0056
Shubra El Zahraa & Co
South Center-Alma, Tel. 224 5442/224 7701



Nissan takes pleasure in announcing the winning number for the Grand Prize in the Nissan/Datsun Lottery.

Congratulations!
from Nissan/Datsun.

Nissan/Datsun Wins The AL KHOBAR Motor Show '83 First Prize

We would like to thank the AL KHOBAR Motor Show visitors for their trust in choosing the Nissan/Datsun stand for the AL KHOBAR Motor Show First Prize

NISSAN

مكتبة الأعلى



NONSTOP WIDE-BODIED FLIGHTS FOR NONSTOP SHOPPING IN SINGAPORE.

Shopping in Singapore is truly a delight. Filled with irresistible bargains from all over the world, and often at prices far lower than in their countries of origin, it is indeed a shopper's paradise.

Cameras, watches and stereo equipment are sold at duty-free prices. There's excellent custom tailoring. Elegant off-the-peg fashions. And even the finest haute couture from Paris, Rome, London and New York. Plus a wide selection of cosmetic brands and dress accessories to fill your vanity case. And that's not all — there's also an exciting array of sights and sounds and more than 30 delicious cuisines. So come with us to Singapore, on any of our flights departing every Thursday or Sunday and have the shopping spree of a lifetime. En route, you'll enjoy a standard of inflight service even other airlines talk about. Call your Travel Agent or SIA now.

Singapore Airlines

OPEN MESSAGE...

New concepts in polystyrene products...



DESCRIPTION:

- Rigid moulded board with overlap junction on four edges.
 - High and regular machine properties.
 - Constant density
 - Sealed and smooth surface
 - On request flame retardant quality supplied.
 - Styboard is used for a variety of applications.

CEILING TILES:

CEILING TILES.
We also supply decorative glue-type tiles for decorating homes and offices.

- Assorted designs.
 - Helps in insulating temperature and sound.
 - Size 50 x 50 cm.

PRICE:

S.R. 25/M²
INSTALLED.
IN JEDDAH



We produce
INSULATION BOARDS
under the brand name
'STYBOARD'
which is a new material for
Industrial Ceiling and
Flooring insulation.



THE NATIONAL FACTORY FOR POLYSTYRENE PACKS

Industrial City, Jeddah, S.A. Tel: 6360517-6374387, Telex: 401381 ARCOMA SJ. P.O. Box 5398, Jeddah.

Statistics prove the value of your patronage ...

Thank you for your support



Over the past years, your support & patronage have made National Radio Cassette Recorders a familiar sight in nearly every home. Our statistics record a sale reaching over 5 million sets — and the number increases every year.

**On this 25th anniversary of our association, we offer a
Free Panasonic Calculator with every radio cassette
recorder you buy.**

This special offer is a token of our appreciation as we say, once again — thank you for your support.



Any National
Radio Cassette Recorder
FREE
**PANASONIC
CALCULATOR**



A name you can trust
National
ناشونال

PARTS AND SERVICE FACILITIES
AVAILABLE THROUGHOUT THE KINGDOM AND
IN SURROUNDING COUNTRIES.

M JANIL AL DAHLAWI CO.
MAKKAH 567722 JEDDAH 5474330 DAMMAM 832658
RIYADH 4026738 AL KHOBAT 8647840
TAJ 7321426 MEDINA 8222632
KHAMIS MUSHAYT 2233888

Hospitality hallmark of rural life

By Hamid Soeed
Special to Arab News

KARACHI — In a country where eight out of every ten persons live in villages, the peasant is the backbone of society. The economy of Pakistan, thus, depends upon the sweat and labor of the hardy peasant over an area of some 50 million acres of cultivated land.

His day begins in the small hours of the morning while it is still dark. The menfolk pick their way down the dusty tracks, goading the herds of cattle in a leisurely procession toward the fields.

The women keep themselves busy with churning milk, making butter, feeding and milking their cows and buffaloes, and with the daily chores of the household. The entire village is up and about soon after the spell of silence is broken by the muezzin's call from the minaret of the village mosque, the trundle rolls merrily at the well from where the village maidens carry the water home in pitchers, while the children have their morning bath in the little *sawwas* (bathrooms) around it.

The clear and bright day dawns under a soft blue sky, and before the orange gleam of sunlight weaves patterns amongst the shady trees, the villagers are half-way through their daily routine of work. The development of canal irrigation in Pakistan during recent years has robbed the farmer of the forced leisure which drought or untimely rains gave him.

Canals now account for around 70 percent of the irrigation facilities. In fact, currently the country has a network of about 10,000 miles of canals taking off from the dams and barrages on the rivers.

The other 30 percent of the irrigation

water is provided by tube-wells drilled all over the countryside for the cotton, rice, wheat, sugar-cane and other fields. In summer, the crops ripen in a matter of days and harvest time brings a wave of happiness all over village. This is the time when visions of prosperity dreamed over a full year of expectancy materialize, when music flows out of every action and when marriages are celebrated with traditional grandeur and gaiety. Fairs, festivals and feasts all follow in quick succession during this period of opulence.

On every occasion guests must be invited to a meal, and a great point is made of lavishing food and attention. Hospitality is the hallmark of village folks. Even strangers are received with an open heart and arrangements for their lodging and boarding made graciously. When a guest calls on any one, he is welcomed warmly, and after the usual embrace, he is politely led into the men's apartment and seated on a *durras* (cotton rug), or a cot. The younger persons or servants would salute by raising their hands to the head accompanied by a low bow.

In their talk, they are modest and reserved to their equals, and use such affectionate terms as *bhai* (brother), or *chacha* (uncle), or *baba* (grandfather), while addressing them according to their age and status. They show reverence and respect to their superiors and as a rule of hospitality must offer cold *lassi* (butter-milk) or hot sweetened milk, and the *huqqa*, or the bubble-bubble for smoking.

At noon, when work is suspended for the meal and siesta, or in the evening after the day's work is done, the people gather under a shady tree, or in the cold weather around the fire in the village *tukia* (a sort of common house) where they talk and enjoy themselves with all the gossip, the market rates, and

some current news. The village story-teller recounts the heroic deeds and stirring battles of the ancient heroes. Someone with a good voice will sing the romantic love stories of the immortal Heer and Ranjha or Mirza and Sabean, while another will keep time on a *dhola* (drum played by hands), or play a flute.

Occasionally, after the harvest season, wrestling bouts and games of *kabaddi* (a sort of catch-as-catch-can) are held in each village, and prizes given to the winners. Generally speaking, these village folks are healthy and well-built. Milk and butter form their daily diet. *Bhangra* and *Luddi* are the typical folk dances of the plainmen, while *Khatak* is associated with the frontiersmen and the Pathans of the northern regions. The women sing old folk songs on the occasions of weddings or birth of a son, to the accompaniment of a *dhola*.

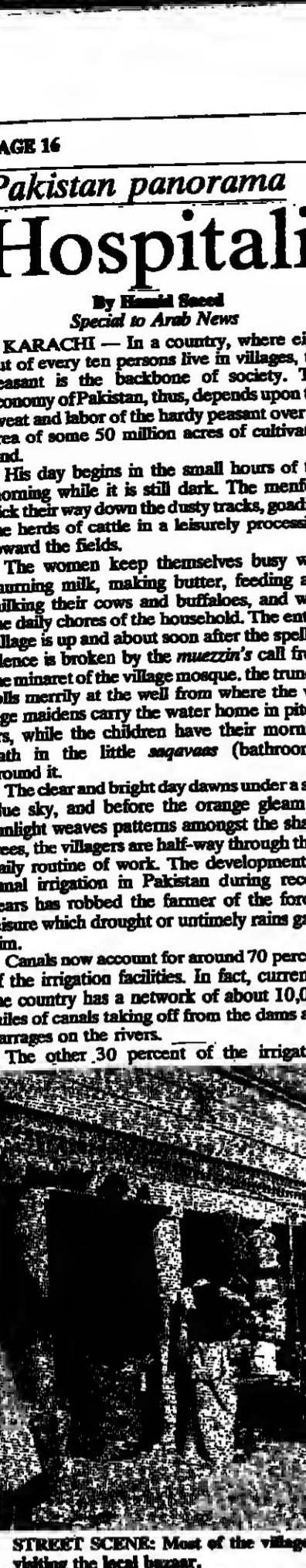
The affairs of the village are also discussed in the evening sittings and quarrels settled in the village *Panchayat* (council) consisting of the headman and members elected from amongst themselves, for looking after the interest of the whole community as well as seeking assistance from government bodies for agricultural loans, good quality seeds, fertilizers and agricultural implements at subsidized rates. All banks in the country are freely giving agricultural loans on low rates of interest, payable after the harvesting season, or yearly instalment basis.

The comforts of an average peasant's home in Pakistan are dictated by his limited means. Built of mud, with a flat roof of reeds and wood, and shorn of embellishment and decoration, it is cool in summer and warm in winter. Normally, a farmer's house consists of one big room and two small side-rooms. In front of the rooms is a verandah with a large courtyard for the cattle. Furnishing is done in a very simple way by having a few cots and *chausis* (wooden seats without legs), and *durras* or *mezzi* — grass matting for the floor. The household effects, including pots and pans, are arranged in such a way that they serve the purpose of decoration. Over and above them they paste some pictures on the walls of the rooms. Brick houses with modern amenities are rapidly increasing with the development and affluence among the rural areas.

The majority of the village folk in the plains, both male and female, wear a colorful wrap as lower garment, called *tehband*, for the males, and *lacha* for females, and a long loose shirt called *kurta*. The menfolk wear a turban while the women cover their head with a long stole or *dupatta* of fine muslin or silk gauze. The dresses of both men and women in the Frontier and Baluchistan areas consist of *shalwar*, or baggy cotton trousers, and long flowing shirt, with a headgear of white or black cotton turban for men, and of colorful *chadar*, or long stole, for the women.



'PANCHAYAT': A meeting of village elders, called Panchayat, in Punjab. Here important issues and differences among the village folk are discussed and decided. Below: An open-air class in a village school.



STREET SCENE: Most of the villagers are fond of wearing flowing robes even while visiting the local bazaar.

Just out 1983 Navigation Guide

Printed in English and Arabic, A Guide to Navigation Companies and Steamship Agents in Saudi Arabia is a reliable source of reference for people in the shipping business.

A brief, up-to-date presentation of the rules covering:

- Licences and permit for port services.
- Licensing of ships' agents.

- Duties and responsibilities of ships' agents.
- Licensing of ship-chandlers to supply ships with their requirements.
- Duties and responsibilities.
- List of names and addresses of navigation companies and steamship agents in Saudi Arabia.
- Addresses and contact numbers of Saudi Ports Authority and other relevant authorities.

**A Guide to
Navigation Companies
& Steamship Agents
in Saudi Arabia**

PUBLISHED BY TIHAMAH FOR ADVERTISING,
PUBLIC RELATIONS & MARKETING RESEARCH
FIRST EDITION:
1982 - 1983
TIHAMAH, SAUDI ARABIA

Price SR 30

Available in all Tihamah bookshops, Kingdomwide.

To order your copy send cheque to
Tihamah Bookstores
P.O. Box 8963
Jeddah

**Wednesday
Night
is
Mermaid
Night.**

We have an ocean of flavors at our Mermaid Night Fish Buffet every Wednesday evening in the Okaz Restaurant.
Choose from a wide selection of delicious Fish Delicacies from the Red Sea and Europe cooked to perfection.

From 7:30 P.M.
Parking Space Available

Sheraton sets the style S
فندق البدري شيراتون جدة
Al Badr Jeddah Sheraton Hotel
For Reservation 631000 ext 2090

مكتبة من الأصل

13,000 poisoning cases a year

Pesticides taking heavy toll in Sri Lanka

By T.B. Perera

COLOMBO (Depthnews) — Sri Lanka is paying a heavy price for its successful agricultural productivity program and its campaign to rid itself of the ancient scourge of malaria, schistosomiasis and filariasis.

The widespread use of pesticides to improve crop yield and in the campaign against waterborne germs has created a backlash on people's health in the form of pesticide poisoning which down an average of 13,000 persons a year, and close to 1,000 of the victims die.

These grim statistics do not include unreported cases, which health authorities suspect to be significantly higher.

A medical survey has concluded that "the problem of acute pesticide poisoning in Sri Lanka, and possibly also in other developing countries, seems to be of greater severity than those in the developed nations."

Medical statistics show that almost 400 million people in the developing countries are affected with various pesticide poisoning-related ailments.

The survey was conducted by J. Jayaratnam, head of the Department of Community Medicine, Colombo; R.S. de Alwis Senarathne, lecturer of the Department of Community Medicine, Colombo; and S.F. Coppleson, chief of the Pesticide Development and Safe Use Unit of the World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva. They found that for a country with a population of only 15 million, Sri Lanka's incidence of pesticide poisoning is unacceptably high.

Pesticides are widely used in the fight to control the vectors of malaria, schis-

tosomiasis and filariasis. These three diseases affect close to 400 million people in the developing countries.

Sri Lanka depends heavily on pesticides not only in the battle against the waterborne diseases, but also in its agricultural production. According to health authorities this reckless flirtation with pesticides could hardly be warranted by the actual effects of pesticides on the three diseases. They said that anophelis, the carrier of malaria, had already developed immunity to pesticides.

The survey also said that pesticide-related ailments have given rise to an increasing number of attempted suicides among the victims. The latest count of attempted suicides was 9,490, while accidental poisoning accounted for 24.95 percent of the total number of poisoning victims brought to hospitals.

The global effort to minimize pesticide poisoning has been rendered doubly difficult because of lack of dependable data on the extent of the problem, especially in developing countries. While developed countries possess substantial epidemiological data, these are of little help of Third World efforts in combating the disease.

The Sri Lankan survey was undertaken precisely to formulate an overall strategy to prevent pesticide poisoning.

In 1980, a total of 11,811 Sri Lankans were admitted to hospitals for pesticide poisoning. Of this number, 1,112 ended in death.

The survey, which was made between March and June 1981, was undertaken at random. Health workers culled the data that went into the survey report from the records of pesticide poisoning patients in 1979. These

data came from files of 10 general hospitals, and five of the 14 basic hospitals.

But medical authorities admit that vast numbers of victims who sought treatment out of hospitals, or who died before they could be treated were not included in the survey.

The survey showed that the highest mortality and morbidity rates of pesticide poisoning were in the agricultural areas where cash crops such as vegetables, tobacco, onions and chilies as well as paddy rice require extensive use of pesticides. Sri Lankans least affected or not in danger of being exposed to pesticides are those living in rubber, coconut and other plantations which grow crops that do not require pesticides.

The study found that the absence of literature or pamphlets stating in detail the chemical compositions of certain pesticides is one of the major reasons for the increasing number of fatal poisoning cases. It would be easier for doctors to prescribe the right medicines for pesticide poisoning victims if the chemical composition of the pesticides were known.

"The high mortality among people exposed to organophosphates and organochloride mixtures is an indication of the therapeutic difficulties of managing patients poisoned with pesticide preparations containing such mixtures," the survey said, adding that: "The situation could be avoided if manufacturers were to agree not to market such mixtures of pesticides. The high fatality rate of 28.5 percent recorded among patients whose clinical records did not show the type of pesticide indicates problems of therapy when full information is not available to the physician."

Pesticides go under various trade names, making the task of determining their chemical composition next to impossible. The survey said that most of the occupational or accidental pesticide poisonings were readily preventable, but ignorance and lack of the necessary medical data on how to treat victims continue to hamper the battle against pesticide poisoning.

Health check by computer

By John F. Webb

LONDON (I.P.S.) The computer may soon dictate your lifestyle. For the microchip has now been harnessed to analyze your fitness and mastermind its improvement.

Nearly three years of research and development have gone into a computer program that can be used in a personal micro computer to assess an individual's health risk and then plan a program of activity both to improve and sustain health and fitness.

The Health and Exercise Lifestyle Program, known as HELP! and costing 60 pounds has been introduced by the Gate Microsystems company of Dundee, Scotland, which plans to market it worldwide to health centers, health and sports clubs, colleges and universities as well as large companies which operate health programs for their staff.

At present the program is designed to be used by the Apple microcomputer, of which 750,000 are already in use worldwide but there are plans to adapt it to other types of computer.

The program was the idea of U.K. air force officer Walter Williamson. As a physical education officer he was doing research into the relationship between health, fitness and stress in the crews of combat jet aircraft when he found that aircrew members required an individually styled fitness program.

The result is a health and fitness computer program which can adjust the lifestyle of not only aircrew but literally anyone over 14 years old. The computer starts by drawing up a health status profile of the individual based on keyed answers to questions about age, sex, blood pressure, weight, family history, stress levels, nicotine intake, and aerobic capacity which establishes heart and lung efficiency.

From an analysis of this information, the computer can categorize the health risk of the user and suggest what action needs to be taken to remedy any problems by dieting or toning up muscles and the body's systems generally.

HELP! does not set out to produce supermen or superwomen through an intense period of activity in the gymnasium but rather to adjust the normal lifestyle to achieve fitness. The computer will question the user as to what particular activity appeals — these can range from simply walking and playing snooker to wrestling and skydiving.

As the user's fitness progressively improves so the computer updates its advice and reports on the degree of improvement.

Another Look

Bridging the gender gap

By Robert Yeakem

to us — no small consideration at election time.

2. You should denounce the Bull Moose Party. The Bull Moose Party of Teddy Roosevelt's era no longer exists, of course, but a handful of journalists jokingly launched a new Bull Moose Party a few years ago, the object of which was to repeal the 19th Amendment — the one that gave women the right to vote.

We're admittedly borrowing from Richard Nixon's book in suggesting that you denounce something that poses no conceivable peril to the nation, but blasting the Bull Moose Party can do you no harm, it will undoubtedly please many women (who will also be startled to learn that it exists), and it will probably gratify the Bull Moose Party as well, since it will never before have received so much publicity.

3. A survey of judicial appointments just printed in *Congressional Quarterly* shows that you have appointed 19 men to federal appeals courts, but no women at all. In contrast, 20 percent of President Carter's appointees were women.

This is the sort of statistic that our enemies use against us with great effectiveness. We suggest that you discuss the problem with Attorney General Smith (it doesn't help, by the way, to have him referred to as a "society lawyer" who is a regular on the Washington party circuit. Men don't seem to mind, but women do).

4. Certain women are hooked on bingo. We think that a chance to play bingo at the White House would excite millions of such women, so we suggest that two bingo players be selected from each state (the senators could each pick one; they would be grateful for the publicity) to lunch with you and play bingo. Your schedule wouldn't permit you to call out the numbers, but Vice President Bush could do that. It might even be called "Bingo with Bush."

5. Nothing would help to strengthen ties with female voters more than for you to make another movie. Our polls show that a great deal of your popularity still rests on your screen image. A remake of *High Noon* with you playing the Gary Cooper role would be ideal.

6. You could propose that Mother's Day be made a national holiday. Congress would have to approve, of course, because what congressman would dare to vote against such a bill? This is a no-lose proposition.

If all of the above suggestions could be effectuated within the next few months it is our belief that your standing in the polls with women would go up by at least 15 points. If that doesn't happen, you will have to do something about unemployment, children's programs, arms control, racial equality, foreign policy, and so forth.



To: The president (Eyes only)
From: Special Committee on the Gender Gap

The most recent Gallup Poll shows that only 36 percent of women, compared to 47 percent of men, approve of your performance. Some gaps are even wider, but they don't involve such a crucial part of the electorate.

(Our research shows that up to one-eighth of American males deliberately vote the opposite of their wives, but this "perverse reaction" doesn't compensate for lost female votes.)

At your request, we have come up with a plan of action which follows:

1. As the reading of women's magazines will demonstrate, weight control is an obsession for many American females. You wife has been spectacularly successful in this regard. Few things would endear her (and, by association, you) more than to help those women reduce.

With your permission — and, of course, Mrs. Reagan's — we will prepare a series of articles that will reveal Nancy Reagan's "secrets": e.g. How housework helps me stay slim. Avoiding that "hangout badge," Travel tips for dieting. How to become your husband's "first lady."

Such a program would also make the editors of women's magazines feel indebted

Required Immediately

Experienced TECHNICIAN specialized in batching plants. Electrical and control side.
Transferable Iqama a must. Please send your resume to:
P. O. BOX: 232, RIYADH 11411.
ATTN: ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGER.

WANTED SERVICE ENGINEERS

Service Engineers with experience of vehicle workshops equipment. Essential to understand technical English and be able to work unsupervised. Also an understanding of electrics and pneumatics.

Apply in first instance to:
MR. D. B. SADLER,
AL-ESAYI EQUIPMENT DIVISION,
P.O. BOX: 1342, MAKKAH ROAD, KILO-11,
TELEPHONE NO. 689-0706.

HAJI ABDULLAH ALIREZA & CO. LTD., JEDDAH

AGENTS OF
NYK LINE

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA
Announces the arrival of the following vessels

as on the dates shown against each.

MV Seaspeed America Voy 16

At Jeddah with Heavy Vehicles
On 02-03-1983 (E.T.D. 03-03-1983)

MV Kaga Maru Voy 38

At Jeddah with Containers
On 02-03-1983 (E.T.D. 03-03-1983)

CONSIGNEES HAVING CARGO ON THESE VESSELS ARE REQUESTED,
TO CONTACT US IN ORDER TO OBTAIN DELIVERY ORDERS
HAJI ABDULLAH ALIREZA & CO. LTD.
SHIPPING DEPARTMENT, 12TH FLOOR, ALIREZA CENTRE,
KING ABDUL AZIZ STREET, P.O. BOX: 7158, JEDDAH (S.A.J.)
CABLE: ZAINAL REZSHIP.
TELEX: 401037 ZEREZA SJ. PHONE: 642-2223 EXT. 313-360-288.

SELF TREATMENT IS DANGEROUS

Dr. Peter J. Steinrohr
M.D., F.A.C.P.

you've been losing life-saving time by procrastination? Suppose you're letting grave illness get too much of a headstart. What I've been saying also applies to taking an occasional aspirin for a headache or laxative for constipation. All may be harmless, but not so if self-treatment is prolonged for weeks or months. Think it over. Mrs. H., doctors may have an altruistic reason for being concerned about you.

MEDICALETTERS

(Replies to and from readers):

Dear Dr. Steinrohr: My 3-year-old daughter had a convulsion last week. Our pediatrician said it was due to high fever and nothing to be concerned about. But, we've been thinking of all sorts of things like epilepsy, brain tumor and some other serious conditions. Is there anything else to do? — Mrs. Y.

Dear Mrs. Y.: A convulsion due to high fever rarely is a threat to a young child. If there are no other episodes, it's likely your pediatrician is correct. If convulsions occur again, then he'll probably institute necessary investigation.

For Mrs. U.: Chemotherapy does not invariably destroy fertility. It's possible for a leukemia patient to become pregnant and bear normal children.

For Mr. R.: If exercise works better than pills in overcoming your anxiety, why take the pills? I've prescribed a half-hour walk in evening for anxious patients who said later that they slept like babies. It helps many, regardless of age.

WANTED

Saudian Est. wants an employee with at least five years experience in Ticketing and Sales Representative very good in English and Arabic. Preferable Saudi National or having Transferable Iqama. Forward resume and copies of certificates to P.O. Box: 6673, Jeddah or Phone: 6603012 Jeddah 5.30 P.M. daily.

Announcement

WE ARE PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE THAT WE HAVE BEEN APPOINTED, GENERAL SALES AGENT FOR "AIR MAURITIUS"
IN THE SAUDI ARABIAN KINGDOM.
WAHAT INTERNATIONAL
TEL. 6717236 — TELEX: 403165 SJ WAHATTI,
JEDDAH.

Position Wanted

DIRECTOR / SENIOR CONSTRUCTION MANAGER AVAILABLE
U.S. Citizen 42 years old. B.Sc. Engineering. Management plus international management and business courses. 16 years experience. Land building and civil projects. 8 years overseas Mid-east, Europe & South America. Wishes top position. Contact A.C. Smith c/o P.A.T. 26 Rue des Longs Prés. Boulogne/Seine 92100 France. Telex: P.A.T. 270-560 F

WANTED URGENtLY

CIVIL ENGINEERING CONTRACTOR WISHES TO PURCHASE FROM OTHER CONTRACTORS WHO HAVE THE FOLLOWING EQUIPMENT SURPLUS TO REQUIREMENTS AND IN GOOD WORKING CONDITION.

CONCRETE PATCHING PLANT 40 CU. MTR/PER HOUR MIN.

CONCRETE TRANSIT MIXERS

CONCRETE PAVING MACHINE.

CONTACT:
PROJECT MANAGER
P.O. BOX: 5827
RIYADH

PHONE: 401-0216 / 404-1961

REQUIRED

1 — SALES MANAGER

Must have good experience in Telecommunication field.

1 — ADMINISTRATOR/ACCOUNTANT

Should have minimum 3 years experience in similar position.

ONLY QUALIFIED PERSONNEL NEED TO APPLY.

Mail your resume to: Telecom,
P. O. Box 867, ALKHOBAR.

Tel: 864-5605

JEDDAH
CAMP
ACCOMMODATION

Single/Double/Multi-room Western/TCN bachelor camp for 300 men in north Jeddah, near vegetable market. Fully furnished. Includes all meals, laundry, pool, recreation, air conditioning, linen and towel service, security, maintenance, etc. Available February 1983.

Interested companies please call:
ROLACO CATERING
P.O. Box 222, Telex: 401029
Tel: 651-7902/653-2868



YANBU ACCOMMODATIONS

Short or long term leases (weekly to annual). Luxury compound with swimming pool, cable TV, security, hotel type services. Each unit is fully furnished and has an American type kitchen and housekeeping package. 1-2-3 bedrooms.

Please call: YANBU 04-3228194
JEDDAH 02-6690580/6690596
"THE HOTEL ALTERNATIVE"

JEEZAL CO. LTD.

OFFER THE FOLLOWING SUBCONTRACT SERVICES

PLASTERING + TILING
PLASTER SUSPENDED CEILINGS
REFURBISHMENT

For Quotation Contact:

TEL: 476-6816 TELEX: 200652 JEEZAL SJ P.O. BOX 41940 RIYADH

AVAILABLE FOR RENT

IN AL MUTLAQ CENTER
FIFTYEIGHT (58)

Fully Furnished Apartments
Ideally Located on the 28th Street,
Al-Khobar

For Details Pls. Contact 8641077

FOR RENT

As Said Commercial Centre

Important commercial location in Al Khobar

SHOWROOMS - OFFICES - COMMERCIAL STORES

- Generous facilities in payment and renting
- The Centre is ready for immediate use.

For more details contact:

Arab Establishment for Projects, Mr. Karam Elahi,
Al Khobar, Telephone: 8645742 - 8940494.

Three good reasons to be at the Gulf Travel Fair '83

As a visitor, meet airlines, travel
agents, hotels, car hire
companies, tourist boards and
many others from all over the
world.

See what today's travel world has to offer
you. Both trade visitors and members of the
public can obtain first hand information about
destinations, carriers, hotels, holiday
packages, conference venues, media and just
about everything else to do with travel. Simply
and easily. Under one roof.

As a leisure traveller, sightsee in
Dubai, shop for duty free
products at amazingly low prices,
safari in the desert or simply swim,
sunbathe and relax.

Dubai is an ideal place for the leisure
traveller. Revel on uncrowded sun-splashed
beaches, experience the peace and solitude of
a timeless landscape during a desert safari;
discover hidden villages in the mountains;
wind surf or wander the souks.

In association with

As a Gulf Travel Conference
delegate, exchange ideas,
generate new approaches,
strengthen relationships, learn
the latest techniques and more.

Attend the 2-day Gulf Travel Conference
specifically structured to be positive and
participatory, rather than passive. Hear
authoritative and sometimes controversial
speakers' views on important travel subjects,
debate matters of mutual interest and
question speakers during the lively workshop
sessions. All designed to help you increase
your business. Contact the Gulf Marketing
Office for registration.

Whatever your interest in travel, don't
miss this unique opportunity to be at the
Gulf Travel Fair '83. From the 27th to the
30th of March 1983. At the Dubai
International Trade Centre, Dubai, United
Arab Emirates. Trade only 1000/2000 daily.
Public and trade 1600/2000 daily.

Gulf Travel Fair '83
Organised by
DNATA

Supported by: Government of Dubai, Department of Civil Aviation, Dubai.

For further information contact:

International Marketing Office
Gulf Travel Fair '83
6 Porter Street, Baker Street,
London W1H 0HZ U.K.
Phone: 01-485-8730
Telex: 21591 CONFEX G

Gulf Marketing Office
Gulf Travel Fair '83
P.O. Box 1515,
Dubai, UAE
Phone: 228151
Telex: 45728 DNATA EM

For full details of comprehensive photo year
booklet "A Gulf Travel Fair '83 Souvenir"
Price: A.D. 250/- D.B. 250/- U.S.A.
Tels: 6424879/6426998/6426999/6442077/6442270/6442442
Tlx. 401504 Fisna/400688 Johara Cable: FAISALNA

WARE HOUSES for RENT
TEL: 6693423/6
JEDDAH • INSULATED
• DUST PROOF
• RAIN PROOF

FOR RENT IN JEDDAH

LUXURY FURNISHED 2 BEDROOM APARTMENTS IN COMPOUND
NEAR SAFEWAY. SWIMMING POOL, TELEPHONES AND
CABLE T.V., FULL ELECTRIC APPLIANCES, CARPETS, ETC.
CONTACT 6690580, 6690596

NOW also at
YANBU WEDA PUMP

Range of Submersible Pumps in stock

Sales, Parts, Service
DAMMAM Tel.: 8427692-8427196
TELE: 602773-SADIG SJ
JEDDAH 6691040 - JUBAIL 3610505
YANBU 3225835-3225846

Saudi Equipment
& Trading Co.

AGRICULTURE SALES ENGINEERS

Seeking applications for sales engineers with prior agri-business sales and/or engineering experience to assist in market development for major Saudi Arabian supplier.

Educational or work history in one or more of the following areas necessary:

Agronomics-crop production
Hydrology
Engineering
Agriculture Equipment Sales

Hand written resume with supporting certificates, degrees and references to be submitted to:

PETER ROBUSTELLI
A.I. Alkhayraf & Son's Co.
Agricultural Division
P.O. Box 305, Riyadh, S.A.

PASSPORT LOST

Zahid Tractor and Heavy Machinery Company Limited announces the loss of Malaysian Passport No. 2295945 issued in Malaysia on 24-12-1982 in the name of our employee Lee Ah Fook.

If found please deliver to Malaysian Embassy, Jeddah.

POSITION WANTED

Senior Mechanical Engineer

Indian, Muslim, 22 years experience (7 years in U.A.E.) in the field of Sales, Erections, Operation, Maintenance of Power, Cement Plant & Heavy Engineering Equipment. Seeking suitable position.

Please reply to: P.O. Box 6694, Dubai. Phone: 459693.
Local contact: Phone: 8332510 Dammam

NEW ♦ NEW ♦ NEW ♦ NEW

ALHAMRA BAKERY = SHOP

ALHAMRA HOTEL DAMMAM
now has its own Bakery-Shop

Come and see our large variety of Homemade Bread, French Rolls, Croissant, Brown Bread, White Bread and many other choices.

Our Swiss Pastry Chef makes all sorts of cakes and pastries like:
Wedding Cake, Black Forest, Linzer Tart, Nut Cake, Swiss Cherry Tart, Different Sorts of Pies, Ice Cake etc.

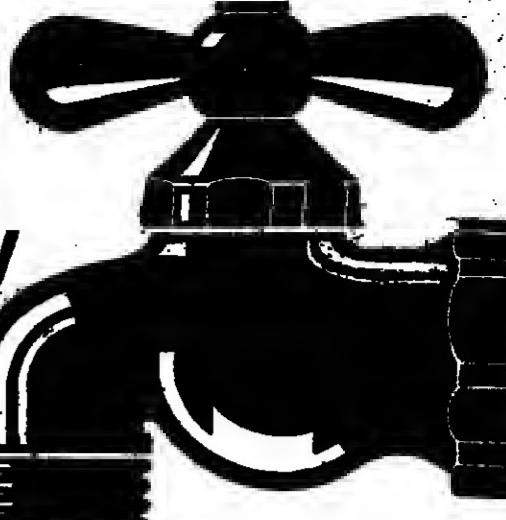
For any special orders do not hesitate to contact us, we will be available for you at any time.



ALHAMRA HOTEL
Dammam: Tel: 8333444

Use
Water
Carefully

Space donated by
arab news



BIG SALE

30%

**AT PENGUIN
GRAND STORE**

AL-JOHAR SHOPPING CENTER 4649725

AIRPORT ROAD, TEL: 4778534

Pest Control! CALL THE REAL PROFESSIONALS

With a decade of experience
in the Kingdom



CIBA-GEIGY
PEST CONTROL

Address: 843-1033
Jiddah: 802-4561/5449
Tele: 476-8476/8533 Telex: 201588



VEHICLE LEASING A Capital Move for Every Company

Keep your employees mobile and improve your company's cash-flow with our competitive vehicle leasing service. Full maintenance & back up guaranteed.

For further details contact: Gulf Thomas
P.O. Box 7513, Jeddah, Tel: 02-6414/682 0482/682 0486
Telex: 402707 ADY SJ
Branches: Dammam, Yanbu, Dhahran, Jeddah, Makkah, Madinah.

شركة عبد الله للتجارة والصناعة المحدودة
ABDUL LATIF JAMEEL COMPANY LTD
Vehicles Leasing Division.



ABDULLAH ESTABLISHMENT FOR TRADING & INDUSTRY

AGENTS FOR

MESSINA LINE

Notice to Consignees

Mv. JOLLY NERO Voy no. 26

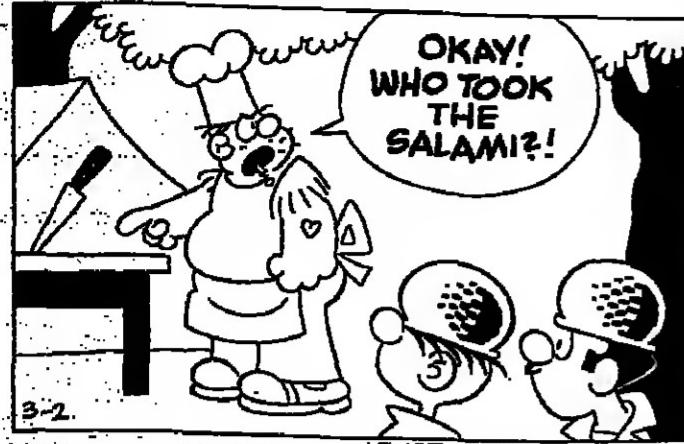
Arrival 4-3-83 / I9-5-I403 H.

Departure 5-3-83 / 20-5-I403 H.

CONSIGNEES OR THEIR AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVES ARE KINDLY REQUESTED TO TIMELY ARRANGE FOR THE DOCUMENTS NECESSARY FOR CLEARING AND WITHDRAW THEIR DELIVERY ORDERS (AGAINST SUBMISSION OF ORIGINAL BILLS OF LADING, DULY ENDORSED, OR BANK GUARANTEES) UPON VESSEL'S ARRIVAL
For more information please contact

Al Johara bldg. Baghdadiya, Jeddah p.o.box 7778
Tel: 6424879/6426998/6426999/6442077/6442270/6442442
Tlx. 401504 Fisna/400688 Johara Cable: FAISALNA

BETTE BAILY



DENNIS the MENACE



"YOU SEE, GEORGE? HE DOESN'T REALLY LIE AWAKE NIGHTS THINKING OF NEW WAYS TO ANNOY YOU."

SO, CONNIE STILL SEES TED, BUT CARES ABOUT PHIL. PHIL'S WRAPPED UP WITH GEORGIA, WHO'S 7 YEARS YOUNGER THAN HE IS...

FIND-OH, WHAT IS IT, MICHAEL? CAN WE BREAK FOR A COMMERCIAL ANNOUNCEMENT?

MEAN' CHRISTOPHER AN' LIZBETH WOULD LIKE A DRINK.

THANKS... YOU MAY NOW RESUME NORMAL PROGRAMMING

FOR BETTER OR FOR WORSE

A NEW VIDEO GAME FEATURING A GUY THAT EATS GOALPOSTS.

THE BOOK OF PHRASES

THE BOOK OF PHRASES

"BLOCK THAT GEEK"

WHAT ARE YOU POURING ON THEM? WARM MILK

IT'S SUPPOSED TO MAKE THEM SLEEPY

THE BOOK OF PHRASES

WHAT ARE YOU POURING ON THEM? WARM MILK

IT'S SUPPOSED TO MAKE THEM SLEEPY

THE BOOK OF PHRASES

THE BOOK OF PHRASES

HOO-BOY! I REMEMBER THE DEPRESSION -

AND THINGS ARE MORE LIKE THEY USED TO BE THAN THEY ARE NOW -

COOK COOK

COOK COOK

I THOUGHT THAT PRESCRIPTION YOU GAVE ME WAS A WONDER DRUG

IT USED TO BE

WHAT DO YOU MEAN... USED TO BE?

NOW WE KNOW

PARKER

HOW TO DEVELOP A GAME PLAN

SCOUT YOUR OPPONENT. IDENTIFY HIS GENERAL STYLE OF PLAY AND HIS FAVORITE PLAYS ON IMPORTANT POINTS.

ADAPT YOUR STYLE ONLY TO THE EXTENT THAT IT CRUSSES THE OPPONENT'S MORE PROBLEMS THAN YOU! IF YOU'RE A BASE-LINER PRINCING SPARE-RID VOLLEYER, FOR EXAMPLE, DON'T TRY TO BEAT HIM AT HIS OWN GAME BY RUSHING NET ALL THE TIME. DO, HOWEVER, THROW UP MORE THAN YOUR NORMAL NUMBER OF LOBS!

Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake

FOR WEDNESDAY, MARCH 2, 1983



ARIES

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Make plans for a special holiday with a loved one. Good news comes from agents and representatives. Artistic types succeed.

TAURUS

(Apr. 20 to May 20) You'll put the finishing touches on a work project. Employers hire new help. Romance is secretive and exciting. Career matters prosper.

GEMINI

(May 21 to June 20) You'll attract more than your share of admirers. Enjoy popularity, but watch fickleness. Evening favors socializing.

(May 21 to June 20)

You'll attract more than your share of admirers. Enjoy popularity, but watch fickleness. Evening favors socializing.

CANCER

(June 21 to July 22) Social contacts are helpful to you careerwise. You may be romantically attracted to someone on the job. Make domestic decisions.

LEO

(July 23 to Aug. 22) Short trips have romantic

overtones. Partners see eye to eye. Attend a movie, concert or play with someone you care about.

VIRGO

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) Seek raises or bonuses. You'll make important strides careerwise. Set up appointments. Home entertainments are favored.

LIBRA

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) It's a romantic time for lovers. You'll enjoy unusual rapport with children. A new self-confidence impresses those you contact.

SCORPIO

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Money or a job opportunity comes unexpectedly. Business lunches bring important developments. Keep the secret of a family member.

(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Love at first sight is likely. Leisure time activities lead to romantic introductions. Relations with friends also improve.

CAPRICORN

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) You'll have a busy and productive workday. Later, you'll want to spend time alone with a loved one. Talks with higher-ups go well.

AQUARIUS

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) You'll get good advice about a legal matter. Make a decision about a trip. Romance highlights the evening.

PISCES

(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) After researching an investment matter, you'll come to a decision. Opportunities for financial gain and career success come now.

Pharmacies Open Tonight

| | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|---|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| JORDAN | Grand Pharmacy | Al-Monadeihya Al-Hamra Street beneath Al-Hamra Dispensary | Parfum Jundi | Al-Hamra, Al-Jahli Pharmacy |
| AI-Jadid Pharmacy | | Qasr Al-Hussein Road, opposite Hamra Street, Khaled Al-Saleem Center | MADINAH | Al-Badi Pharmacy |
| AI-Zahr's Pharmacy | | Al-Quds Street, Al-Odeh's Street, Al-Aziz District, opposite Civil Defense Center | AI-Bazir Pharmacy | AI-Bazir's Hospital |
| Saber Pharmacy | | Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street | AI-Sabiq Pharmacy | AI-Sabiq's Street |
| AI-Sabiq Pharmacy | | Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street | AI-Sabiq Pharmacy | AI-Sabiq's Street |
| AI-Rawda Pharmacy | | Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street | AI-Husayn Pharmacy | AI-Husayn's Street |
| Moudieh Pharmacy | | Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street | Khalid Pharmacy | Khalid's Street |
| Al-Faraj Pharmacy | | Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street | Al-Faraj Pharmacy | Al-Faraj's Street |
| MAKKAH | Al-Ahli Pharmacy | Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street | Al-Haqi Pharmacy | Al-Haqi's Street |
| AI-Ahli Pharmacy | Dispensary | Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street, near Al-Hussein Street | Al-Haqi Pharmacy | Al-Haqi's Street |

| | |
|---------|--------------|
| ASIA | ROASTED BRUT |
| AGON | ALL WEIRD |
| PIPER | BERKIN |
| DEADEND | ERR |
| SIAMIN | SORE |
| MONEI | TEAM |
| EDIT | TRUNT |
| RAN | WEISHER |
| AME | AGE |
| PIAGODA | EXPE |
| ENAMEL | SPUN |
| TODD | TRADE |
| ATE | ATE |

Yesterday's Answer

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |

Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

| | | |
|--------|---------------------|-------------------|
| ACROSS | 49 | Toeca's "Visi d—" |
| 1 | Get lost! | |
| 5 | Reality | |
| 9 | Resiliency | |
| 10 | Unpleasant | |
| 12 | Algerian port | |
| 13 | Turkish inn | |
| 14 | Witticism | |
| 15 | New Guinea town | |
| 16 | Japanese admiral | |
| 17 | Upward (prefix) | |
| 18 | Cut short | |
| 19 | Old Chinese kingdom | |
| 20 | Apportion | |
| 22 | Editor's term | |
| 23 | Time period | |
| 24 | Crash against | |
| 25 | Bulk | |
| 27 | Moslem prayer | |
| 29 | Misdo | |
| 30 | Greek letter | |
| 31 | Inmovable | |
| 32 | Gershwin | |
| 34 | Hurried | |
| 35 | Lament | |
| 36 | Jeopardy | |
| 38 | Asiatic weight | |
| 39 | Cash earned | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

ABT BINEX

AL-KHOBAR (HO)
TEL: (03) 694 4880
TELEX: 670354 SABUT SJ

DAMMAM (WAREHOUSE)
TEL: (03) 857 2080

JUBAIL
TEL: (03) 361 2121

RIYADH
TEL: (011) 78 6168/8323
TELEX: 203106 RNEKRO SJ

JEDDAH
TEL: (02) 651 9754
TELEX: 402383 BINEX SJ

YANBU
TEL: (04) 322 8089
TELEX: 461160 YANBNX SJ

"A SURE FOOTED SERVICE"
For best quality cement
and construction materials.

Wants Kampuchean to be left alone

China proposes Viet pullback for peace

PEKING, March 1 (Agencies) — China announced Tuesday a five-point proposal for bringing peace to Kampuchea, hinging on the willingness of Vietnam to agree to an unconditional withdrawal of all its troops from the country.

The proposal, in a Foreign Ministry statement, called on the Soviet Union to stop supporting what it called Vietnam's aggression against Kampuchea and to urge Hanoi to accept the principle of an unconditional pullout.

If the Vietnamese gave such an undertaking, "the Chinese side would be willing, after the withdrawal of the first batch of Vietnamese troops, to resume negotiations with Vietnam for the normalization of relations between the two countries," the statement said.

As more Vietnamese troops were withdrawn, it added, China would take practical steps to improve relations with Vietnam,

seriously strained since Hanoi engineered the overthrow of the Peking-backed Khmer Rouge government in Phnom Penh in 1979.

After the pullout was completed, China proposed that "the Kampuchean people themselves be allowed to settle all their internal issues, including the kind of social system and form of government to be set up in Kampuchea."

It said Peking respected the Kampuchean people's right to self-determination and wanted to see an independent, peaceful, neutral and nonaligned country.

The statement added: "China is willing to make a joint commitment with other countries to refrain from any form of interference in the internal affairs of Kampuchea, to respect the independence, neutrality and nonaligned status of Kampuchea, and to respect the result of the Kampuchean people's choice made through a genuinely free

election to be held under United Nations supervision."

Diplomatic sources said the Chinese proposal was similar to a peace plan put secretly to the Soviet government last October. Sino-Soviet relations, frosty for two decades, worsened even further after the overthrow of the Khmer Rouge.

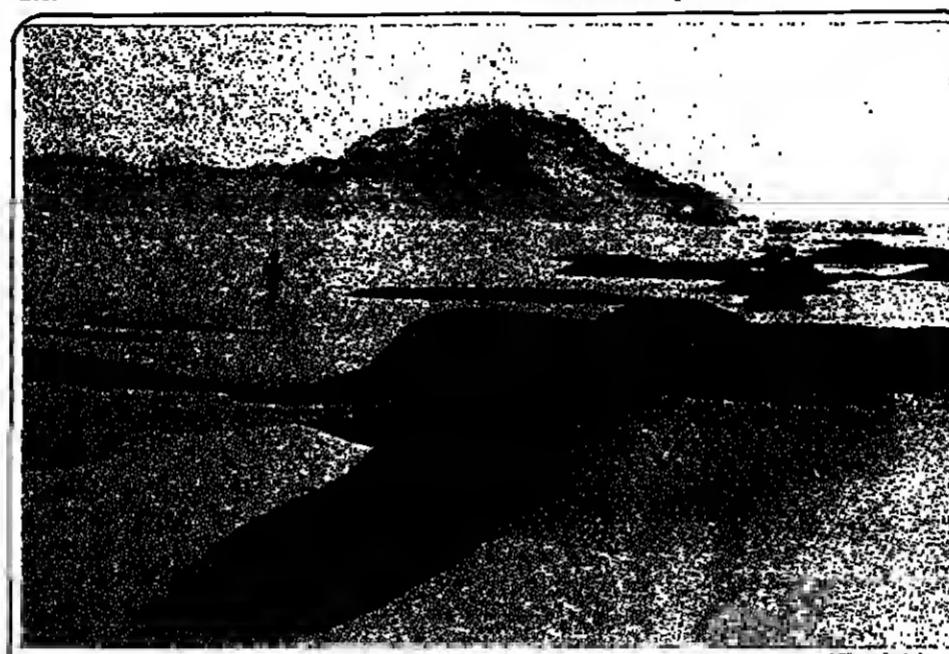
Although the two countries have resumed talks on normalizing ties — the second round opened in Moscow Tuesday — China has made it clear that one condition for making progress is an end to Soviet support for Vietnam's presence in Kampuchea.

The Foreign Ministry's statement rejected out of hand Vietnam's offer last week of partial, annual troop withdrawals starting this year provided all support for the nationalist guerrillas stopped and there was a guarantee of peace along the Kampuchean-Thai border.

The Vietnamese are fighting about 40,000 to 60,000 Communist and anti-Communist insurgents backed by Peking, which recognizes the ousted Khmer Rouge, a partner in the U.N.-backed coalition with former Kampuchean leader Prince Norodom Sihanouk and his ex-Prime Minister Son Sann.

The Peking statement said of Hanoi's offer: "This is another hoax produced by the Vietnamese authorities in order to divert public attention, cover up their criminal acts of aggression, deceive world opinion and extricate themselves from the internal and external difficulties which have engulfed them as their war of aggression against Kampuchea has gone on for four years."

It said Vietnam should make joint efforts with China to overcome the obstacles to better relations and help achieve a just and reasonable settlement of the Kampuchean issue at an early date.



STRANDED WHALES? NO! What looks like whales stranded at a beach are in fact huge plastic bags filled with sand to protect the beaches of the North Sea Islands in West Germany from tidal waves.

EEC to study all M.E. peace plans

BONN, March 1 (Agencies) — Heads of state and government of the 10 European Economic Community countries will adopt a common stand on the Middle East issue when they meet in Brussels on March 21 and 22, West German sources said here Tuesday.

The EEC stand will not constitute a new initiative, the sources said, but will try to bring closer the two Middle East peace plans proposed by U.S. President Ronald Reagan and by last September's Arab summit at Fez, Morocco.

At a meeting here Tuesday, foreign ministers of the 10 countries agreed on the basic principles of the stand to be adopted, dealing mainly with Jordanian King Hussein's peace initiatives, the situation in Lebanon and the resolutions of last week's Palestinian National Council meeting in Algiers.

Meanwhile, the foreign ministers also called on the current chairman of the EEC, West German Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher, to inform the Polish government of EEC "preoccupations" with the treatment

Diplomats at Tuesday's talks said the ministers agreed that a new Soviet attitude had emerged since Andropov took over and this would be explored further in bilateral talks with Moscow at ministerial level.

The foreign ministers felt that the Soviet attitude to East-West relations has changed for the better since Yuri Andropov took over as Soviet leader last year. The ministers agreed that there were encouraging signs of a better climate in East-West relations, a spokesman for the West German community presidency said.

Diplomats at Tuesday's talks said the ministers agreed that a new Soviet attitude had emerged since Andropov took over and this would be explored further in bilateral talks with Moscow at ministerial level.

The foreign ministers felt that the Soviet attitude to East-West relations has changed for the better since Yuri Andropov took over as Soviet leader last year. The ministers agreed that there were encouraging signs of a better climate in East-West relations, a spokesman for the West German community presidency said.

According to the statute of the KFIP for the service of Islam, the steering committee reviews the names of the nominees, studies their work and selects the winner. The committee includes Prince Abdullah Al-Faisal, chairman of the foundation, the rector of Al-Azhar University in Egypt, the secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference, and the secretary general of the Muslim World League. While these are permanent members, two scholars from the Fatwa boards in two Islamic countries are chosen every year.

Any Muslim is eligible for this prize provided that he has done a remarkable job for the sake of the Muslims and which resulted in a clear benefit to the Muslim community. Nominations for this prize are accepted from Islamic universities and organizations from all over the Islamic world, but not from political parties.

The Arab literature prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate. Medicine prize

The medicine prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The basic statute of KFIP calls for a five-man committee, known as the steering committee, which is entrusted with the task of coordinating the nomination and selection of winners, besides suggesting any amendments needed for the statute. Although these prizes are annual, any one of them could be held if no candidate is found.

According to the statute of the KFIP for the service of Islam, the steering committee reviews the names of the nominees, studies their work and selects the winner. The committee includes Prince Abdullah Al-Faisal, chairman of the foundation, the rector of Al-Azhar University in Egypt, the secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference, and the secretary general of the Muslim World League. While these are permanent members, two scholars from the Fatwa boards in two Islamic countries are chosen every year.

Any Muslim is eligible for this prize provided that he has done a remarkable job for the sake of the Muslims and which resulted in a clear benefit to the Muslim community. Nominations for this prize are accepted from Islamic universities and organizations from all over the Islamic world, but not from political parties.

From page one

The Arab literature prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

Medicine prize

The basic statute of KFIP calls for a five-man committee, known as the steering committee, which is entrusted with the task of coordinating the nomination and selection of winners, besides suggesting any amendments needed for the statute. Although these prizes are annual, any one of them could be held if no candidate is found.

According to the statute of the KFIP for the service of Islam, the steering committee reviews the names of the nominees, studies their work and selects the winner. The committee includes Prince Abdullah Al-Faisal, chairman of the foundation, the rector of Al-Azhar University in Egypt, the secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference, and the secretary general of the Muslim World League. While these are permanent members, two scholars from the Fatwa boards in two Islamic countries are chosen every year.

Any Muslim is eligible for this prize provided that he has done a remarkable job for the sake of the Muslims and which resulted in a clear benefit to the Muslim community. Nominations for this prize are accepted from Islamic universities and organizations from all over the Islamic world, but not from political parties.

The Arab literature prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The medicine prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The basic statute of KFIP calls for a five-man committee, known as the steering committee, which is entrusted with the task of coordinating the nomination and selection of winners, besides suggesting any amendments needed for the statute. Although these prizes are annual, any one of them could be held if no candidate is found.

According to the statute of the KFIP for the service of Islam, the steering committee reviews the names of the nominees, studies their work and selects the winner. The committee includes Prince Abdullah Al-Faisal, chairman of the foundation, the rector of Al-Azhar University in Egypt, the secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference, and the secretary general of the Muslim World League. While these are permanent members, two scholars from the Fatwa boards in two Islamic countries are chosen every year.

Any Muslim is eligible for this prize provided that he has done a remarkable job for the sake of the Muslims and which resulted in a clear benefit to the Muslim community. Nominations for this prize are accepted from Islamic universities and organizations from all over the Islamic world, but not from political parties.

The Arab literature prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The medicine prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The basic statute of KFIP calls for a five-man committee, known as the steering committee, which is entrusted with the task of coordinating the nomination and selection of winners, besides suggesting any amendments needed for the statute. Although these prizes are annual, any one of them could be held if no candidate is found.

According to the statute of the KFIP for the service of Islam, the steering committee reviews the names of the nominees, studies their work and selects the winner. The committee includes Prince Abdullah Al-Faisal, chairman of the foundation, the rector of Al-Azhar University in Egypt, the secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference, and the secretary general of the Muslim World League. While these are permanent members, two scholars from the Fatwa boards in two Islamic countries are chosen every year.

Any Muslim is eligible for this prize provided that he has done a remarkable job for the sake of the Muslims and which resulted in a clear benefit to the Muslim community. Nominations for this prize are accepted from Islamic universities and organizations from all over the Islamic world, but not from political parties.

The Arab literature prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The medicine prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The basic statute of KFIP calls for a five-man committee, known as the steering committee, which is entrusted with the task of coordinating the nomination and selection of winners, besides suggesting any amendments needed for the statute. Although these prizes are annual, any one of them could be held if no candidate is found.

According to the statute of the KFIP for the service of Islam, the steering committee reviews the names of the nominees, studies their work and selects the winner. The committee includes Prince Abdullah Al-Faisal, chairman of the foundation, the rector of Al-Azhar University in Egypt, the secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference, and the secretary general of the Muslim World League. While these are permanent members, two scholars from the Fatwa boards in two Islamic countries are chosen every year.

Any Muslim is eligible for this prize provided that he has done a remarkable job for the sake of the Muslims and which resulted in a clear benefit to the Muslim community. Nominations for this prize are accepted from Islamic universities and organizations from all over the Islamic world, but not from political parties.

The Arab literature prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The medicine prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The basic statute of KFIP calls for a five-man committee, known as the steering committee, which is entrusted with the task of coordinating the nomination and selection of winners, besides suggesting any amendments needed for the statute. Although these prizes are annual, any one of them could be held if no candidate is found.

According to the statute of the KFIP for the service of Islam, the steering committee reviews the names of the nominees, studies their work and selects the winner. The committee includes Prince Abdullah Al-Faisal, chairman of the foundation, the rector of Al-Azhar University in Egypt, the secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference, and the secretary general of the Muslim World League. While these are permanent members, two scholars from the Fatwa boards in two Islamic countries are chosen every year.

Any Muslim is eligible for this prize provided that he has done a remarkable job for the sake of the Muslims and which resulted in a clear benefit to the Muslim community. Nominations for this prize are accepted from Islamic universities and organizations from all over the Islamic world, but not from political parties.

The Arab literature prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The medicine prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The basic statute of KFIP calls for a five-man committee, known as the steering committee, which is entrusted with the task of coordinating the nomination and selection of winners, besides suggesting any amendments needed for the statute. Although these prizes are annual, any one of them could be held if no candidate is found.

According to the statute of the KFIP for the service of Islam, the steering committee reviews the names of the nominees, studies their work and selects the winner. The committee includes Prince Abdullah Al-Faisal, chairman of the foundation, the rector of Al-Azhar University in Egypt, the secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference, and the secretary general of the Muslim World League. While these are permanent members, two scholars from the Fatwa boards in two Islamic countries are chosen every year.

Any Muslim is eligible for this prize provided that he has done a remarkable job for the sake of the Muslims and which resulted in a clear benefit to the Muslim community. Nominations for this prize are accepted from Islamic universities and organizations from all over the Islamic world, but not from political parties.

The Arab literature prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The medicine prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The basic statute of KFIP calls for a five-man committee, known as the steering committee, which is entrusted with the task of coordinating the nomination and selection of winners, besides suggesting any amendments needed for the statute. Although these prizes are annual, any one of them could be held if no candidate is found.

According to the statute of the KFIP for the service of Islam, the steering committee reviews the names of the nominees, studies their work and selects the winner. The committee includes Prince Abdullah Al-Faisal, chairman of the foundation, the rector of Al-Azhar University in Egypt, the secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference, and the secretary general of the Muslim World League. While these are permanent members, two scholars from the Fatwa boards in two Islamic countries are chosen every year.

Any Muslim is eligible for this prize provided that he has done a remarkable job for the sake of the Muslims and which resulted in a clear benefit to the Muslim community. Nominations for this prize are accepted from Islamic universities and organizations from all over the Islamic world, but not from political parties.

The Arab literature prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The medicine prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The basic statute of KFIP calls for a five-man committee, known as the steering committee, which is entrusted with the task of coordinating the nomination and selection of winners, besides suggesting any amendments needed for the statute. Although these prizes are annual, any one of them could be held if no candidate is found.

According to the statute of the KFIP for the service of Islam, the steering committee reviews the names of the nominees, studies their work and selects the winner. The committee includes Prince Abdullah Al-Faisal, chairman of the foundation, the rector of Al-Azhar University in Egypt, the secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference, and the secretary general of the Muslim World League. While these are permanent members, two scholars from the Fatwa boards in two Islamic countries are chosen every year.

Any Muslim is eligible for this prize provided that he has done a remarkable job for the sake of the Muslims and which resulted in a clear benefit to the Muslim community. Nominations for this prize are accepted from Islamic universities and organizations from all over the Islamic world, but not from political parties.

The Arab literature prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The medicine prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The basic statute of KFIP calls for a five-man committee, known as the steering committee, which is entrusted with the task of coordinating the nomination and selection of winners, besides suggesting any amendments needed for the statute. Although these prizes are annual, any one of them could be held if no candidate is found.

According to the statute of the KFIP for the service of Islam, the steering committee reviews the names of the nominees, studies their work and selects the winner. The committee includes Prince Abdullah Al-Faisal, chairman of the foundation, the rector of Al-Azhar University in Egypt, the secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference, and the secretary general of the Muslim World League. While these are permanent members, two scholars from the Fatwa boards in two Islamic countries are chosen every year.

Any Muslim is eligible for this prize provided that he has done a remarkable job for the sake of the Muslims and which resulted in a clear benefit to the Muslim community. Nominations for this prize are accepted from Islamic universities and organizations from all over the Islamic world, but not from political parties.

The Arab literature prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The medicine prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The basic statute of KFIP calls for a five-man committee, known as the steering committee, which is entrusted with the task of coordinating the nomination and selection of winners, besides suggesting any amendments needed for the statute. Although these prizes are annual, any one of them could be held if no candidate is found.

According to the statute of the KFIP for the service of Islam, the steering committee reviews the names of the nominees, studies their work and selects the winner. The committee includes Prince Abdullah Al-Faisal, chairman of the foundation, the rector of Al-Azhar University in Egypt, the secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference, and the secretary general of the Muslim World League. While these are permanent members, two scholars from the Fatwa boards in two Islamic countries are chosen every year.

Any Muslim is eligible for this prize provided that he has done a remarkable job for the sake of the Muslims and which resulted in a clear benefit to the Muslim community. Nominations for this prize are accepted from Islamic universities and organizations from all over the Islamic world, but not from political parties.

The Arab literature prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The medicine prize nets SR250,000, a gold medal and a certificate.

The basic statute of KFIP calls for a five-man committee, known as the steering committee, which is entrusted with the task of coordinating the nomination and selection of winners, besides suggesting any amendments needed for the statute. Although these prizes are annual, any one of them could be held if no candidate is found.

According to the statute of the KFIP for the service of Islam, the steering committee reviews the names of the nominees, studies their work and selects the winner. The committee includes Prince Abdullah Al-Faisal, chairman of the foundation, the rector of Al-Azhar University in Egypt, the secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference, and the secretary general of the Muslim World League. While these are permanent members, two scholars from the Fatwa boards in two Islamic countries are chosen every year.